First Semester B.E. Degree Examination, April - 2021

## C Programming

Time: 3 hrs. Course Code: 20CSE13
Max. Marks: 100
Note: answer any Five full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

| $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \mathbf{Q} . \\ \text { No. } \end{array}$ |  | MODULE - 1 |  | Marks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | a | Explain a general structure of C program with an example. |  | 8 |
|  | b | What is a token? With example explain any four types of tokens available in C language. |  | 8 |
|  | c | If originally $\mathrm{x}=2, \mathrm{y}=3$ and $\mathrm{z}=1$; what is the value of each of the following expressions: <br> i) $x+2 / 6+y$ <br> ii) $y-3 * z+2$ <br> iii) $\mathrm{z}-(\mathrm{x}+\mathrm{z}) \% 2+4$ <br> iv) $x-2 *(3+z)+y$ |  | 4 |
| 2 | a | Explain relational and logical operators with examples. |  | 8 |
|  | b | Define i) variable ii) constant iii) associativity iv) precedence |  | 8 |
|  | c | Evaluate the following expressions <br> i) $100 \% 20<=20-5+100 / 5+10-20==5>=1!=20$ <br> ii) $a+=b^{*}=c-=5$ where $a=3, b=5$ and $c=8$ |  | 4 |
|  |  | MODULE - 2 |  |  |
| 3 | a | ```What is the output of the following program? \#define product \((\mathrm{x})(\mathrm{x} * \mathrm{x})\) main() \{ int \(\mathrm{i}=3 \mathrm{j}\); \(\mathrm{j}=\) product( \(\mathrm{i}+1\) ); printf("ln \%d ",j); \}``` | ```What is the output of the following program? main() float a \(=3.5\); switch(a) \{ case 0.5 : printf("ln 0.5 "); case 1.5 : printf(" \({ }^{\text {ln } 1.5 ") ; ~}\) case 2.5 : \(\operatorname{printf}("\) "n 2.5 "); case 3.5 : \(\operatorname{printf}("\) "ln 3.5 "); \} \}``` | 4 |
|  | b | Explain if-else, nested if-else and switch with syntax and example. |  | 8 |
|  | c | Write a C Program to find the sum of individual digits of the number reducing it to a single digit. For example - if the number is 456 ; then the output should be $4+5+6=15$; further this 15 should be reduced to $1+5=6$. |  | 8 |
| 4 | a | ```What is the output f the following program? #define cube(p) p*p*p main(){ int k; k=27/cube(3); printf("\n %d",k); }``` | ```What is the output f the following program? main() \{ int \(\mathrm{x}=1\); while ( \(\mathrm{x}==1\) ) \{ \(\mathrm{x}=\mathrm{x}-1\); \(\operatorname{printf}(" \ln \mathrm{x}=\% \mathrm{~d}\) ", x ); \} \}``` | 4 |
|  | b | Explain the different types of loops in C with syntax and example. |  | 8 |
|  | c | Write a C Program to find the occurrence of a particular digit in the given number. For example - if the number is 4565 and the digit is 5 ; then the output should be - Digit 5 occurs 2 times in the number 4565. Care should be taken to output if the digit does not occur in the number. |  | 8 |


|  |  | MODULE - 3 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | a | Write a C Program to sort N number of elements in an array using BUBBLE SORT algorithm. | 10 |
|  | b | Explain the following string library functions with syntax and example. <br> i) $\operatorname{strlen}()$ <br> ii) strcpy() <br> iii) strcmp() <br> iv) strcat() | 10 |
| 6 | a | Write a C Program to read a sentence and print the frequency of each of the vowels and also the total number of consonants. | 10 |
|  | b | What is an array? How a single dimension and two dimension arrays are declared and initialized? | 10 |
|  |  | MODULE - 4 |  |
| 7 | a | Define recursion. Write a C program to find factorial of a number using recursion. | 6 |
|  | b | Explain various components of function with example. | 8 |
|  | c | What is a pointer? Explain how the pointer variable declared and initialized. | 6 |
| 8 | a | Define local and global variables. Explain with suitable example. | 6 |
|  | b | Explain call by value and call by reference with example | 8 |
|  | c | Write a C program to find the sum and mean of all elements in an array using pointers | 6 |
|  |  | MODULE - 5 |  |
| 9 | a | Explain the following with syntax and example: <br> i) Declaration of structure type <br> ii) Declaration of structure variables <br> iii) Accessing of structure variables. | 10 |
|  | b | Write a program to accept the text from the keyboard and display it onto a file. Further read the contents of the file and display it on the monitor. | 10 |
| 10 | a | Explain array of structures. Write a C program to demonstrate array of structures. | 10 |
|  | b | Explain following functions related to FILE HANDLING <br> i) fopen() <br> ii) fclose() <br> iii) getc() <br> iv) putc() | 10 |

