



# II-YEAR ECE SYLLABUS-2022 SCHEME



Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering

**GLOBAL ACADEMY OF TECHNOLOGY**


(Autonomous institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi.

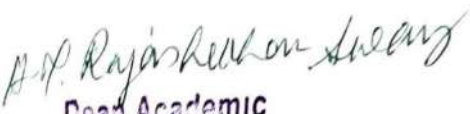
Accredited by NAAC with 'A' grade,

NBA Accredited CS, E&C, E&E, MECH, CV and IS branches)

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**Global Academy of Technology, Bengaluru**  
 (Autonomous Institution Affiliated to VTU)  
**Scheme of Teaching and Examination 2022-23**  
**Electronics and Communication Engineering**

**III SEMESTER -UG**

Sl. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Course Type	Teaching Dept.	Teaching Hours/Week			Examination			CREDITS
					L	T	P	CIE	SEE	Total	
1	22MAT31E	Transforms, Complex Variables and Special Functions	BS	MAT	2	2	0	50	50	100	3
2	22ECE32	Analog Electronic Circuits (Integrated)	IPC	Respective Department	3	0	2	50	50	100	4
3	22ECE33	Design and Analysis of Digital Circuits	PC		3	0	0	50	50	100	3
4	22ECE34	Network Analysis	PC		2	2	0	50	50	100	3
5	22ECE35	Object Oriented Programming using C++	ESC/ETC/PLC		2	0	2	50	50	100	3
6	22ECE36	Sensors and Instrumentation	AEC		3	0	0	50	50	100	3
7	22ECEL37	Digital System Design Laboratory	PCL		0	0	2	50	50	100	1
<b>Total</b>								<b>300</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>20</b>



**Global Academy of Technology, Bengaluru**  
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**Scheme of Teaching and Examination 2022-23**  
**Electronics and Communication Engineering**

**IV SEMESTER -UG**

Sl. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Course Type	Teaching Dept.	Teaching Hours/Week			Examination			CREDITS
					L	T	P	CIE	SEE	Total	
1	22MAT41E	Advanced Linear Algebra and Probability	BS	MAT	2	2	0	50	50	100	3
2	22ECE42	Principles of Communication Systems (Integrated)	IPC	Respective Department	3	0	2	50	50	100	4
3	22ECE43	Control Systems	PC		2	2	0	50	50	100	3
4	22ECE44	Signals and Systems	PC		2	2	0	50	50	100	3
5	22ECE45	Data Structures using C++	ESC/ETC/PLC		2	0	2	50	50	100	3
6	22ECE46	Verilog HDL	AEC		3	0	0	50	50	100	3
7	22ECEL47	HDL Laboratory	PCL		0	0	2	50	50	100	1
<b>Total</b>								<b>300</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>20</b>



## SEMESTER – III

**Course:** Transforms, Complex Variables and Special Functions (For ECE)

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22MAT31E</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>2:2:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Course Learning Objectives:** To enable students to apply the knowledge of Mathematics in various fields of engineering by making them to learn:

<b>CLO1</b>	Laplace Transforms
<b>CLO2</b>	Fourier series of periodic functions
<b>CLO3</b>	Fourier Transforms
<b>CLO4</b>	Analytic functions and complex line integrals
<b>CLO5</b>	Bessel's and Legendre differential equations

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<b>Module 1</b> Laplace transforms of elementary functions, Laplace transforms of Periodic functions, unit-step function and Dirac delta function. Inverse Laplace Transform, Convolution theorem (without Proof), Solution of second order linear differential equations using Laplace transforms.	<b>08 Hours</b> <b>L2, L3</b>
<b>Module 2</b> Fourier series of periodic functions, Complex form of Fourier series. Infinite Fourier transforms, Fourier sine and cosine transforms. Inverse Fourier transforms.	<b>08 Hours</b> <b>L2, L3</b>
<b>Module 3</b> Function of a complex variable, Analytic Functions-Cauchy-Riemann equations in Cartesian and polar forms. Construction of analytic functions using Milne Thompson method. Properties of analytic functions.	<b>08 Hours</b> <b>L2, L3</b>
<b>Module 4</b> Conformal Transformations, Bilinear transformations. Complex line integrals, Cauchy's theorem, Cauchy's integral formula. Singularities, poles, residues, Cauchy's residue theorem.	<b>08 Hours</b> <b>L2, L3</b>
<b>Module 5</b> Series solution of Bessel's differential equation leading to $J_n(x)$ -Bessel's function of first kind. Basic properties and orthogonality. Series solution of Legendre's differential equation leading to $P_n(x)$ -Legendre Polynomials. Rodrigue's formula (without proof), problems.	<b>08 Hours</b> <b>L2, L3</b>

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

<b>CO31.1</b>	Determine Laplace and inverse Laplace transforms of given functions leading to the solution of linear differential equations
<b>CO31.2</b>	Apply Fourier series to transform periodic signals into fundamental frequencies
<b>CO31.3</b>	Apply Fourier Transforms to transform continuous time signals from time domain to frequency domain and vice versa
<b>CO31.4</b>	Apply Cauchy Riemann equations to study different properties of analytic functions
<b>CO31.5</b>	Evaluate complex line integrals
<b>CO31.6</b>	Apply the knowledge of Infinite Series to solve Bessel's and Legendre differential equations



**Textbooks:**

1. B. S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers 44th Edition, 2017
2. B.V. Ramana, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2006

**Reference Books:**

1. E. Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, John Wiley & Sons 10th Edition, 2016
2. N.P.Bali and Manish Goyal, A Textbook of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications 6th Edition, 2014

**Scheme of Examination:****Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question from each module.**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component and 10 marks would be exclusively for assignments. CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs) and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other.

Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 2.

**Table 2: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

Component		Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	40	50
	CIE Test-2	40	
	CIE Test-3	40	
	Assignments	10	
SEE	Semester End Examination	50	50
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

CO-PO and PSO Mapping																
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	3	2	1									3				
CO2	3	2	1									3				
CO3	3	2	1									3				
CO4	3	2	1									3				
CO5	3	2	1									3				
CO6	3	2	1									3				
Average	3	2	1									3				

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



## SEMESTER – III

**Course:** Analog Electronic Circuits (Integrated)

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE32</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:2</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Working, characteristics and biasing of FET
CLO2	JFET small signal model for various biasing circuits.
CLO3	Performance BJT Power amplifiers
CLO4	Applications of Operational Amplifiers and Wave form generators.
CLO5	Active filters and Data Converters.

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<b>Module 1</b>	<b>8 Hours L3</b>
<p><b>Field Effect Transistors:</b> Introduction, Construction and Characteristics - of JFETs, Transfer Characteristics, Depletion type MOSFET, Enhancement type MOSFET and CMOS inverter.</p> <p><b>FET Biasing:</b> Introduction, Fixed bias configuration, Self-bias configuration Voltage-Divider biasing. (Text-1:6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.7, 6.8, 6.11, 7.1, 7.2, 7.3 &amp; 7.4)</p>	
<b>Module 2</b>	<b>8 Hours L3</b>
<p><b>FET Amplifiers:</b> Introduction, JFET small signal model, Fixed- bias configuration, self-bias configuration (bypassed and unbypassed Rs) Voltage divider configuration, source follower, Low frequency response- FET amplifier, Miller effect capacitance, High frequency response- FET amplifier. (Text-1: 8.1, 8.2, 8.3, 8.4, 8.5, 8.7, 9.9, 9.10 &amp; 9.12)</p>	
<b>Module 3</b>	<b>8 Hours L3</b>
<p><b>Power Amplifiers:</b> Amplifier types, Series fed class A amplifier, Transformer coupled class A amplifier, Class B amplifier operation and Class B Amplifier Circuits-Transformer coupled push-pull circuit and Complementary-symmetry circuits, Amplifier distortion, Class C and Class D amplifiers. (Text-1: 12.1, 12.2, 12.3, 12.4, 12.5, 12.6 &amp; 12.8)</p>	
<b>Module 4</b>	<b>8 Hours L3</b>
<p><b>Operation Amplifier Applications:</b> Instrumentation amplifier, Op-Amp circuits using diodes-Half Wave Rectifier, Full Wave rectifier, Peak Detector, Clipper and Clamper, Sample and Hold circuit, Log and Antilog amplifier. (Text-2: 4.3, 4.6, 4.7 &amp; 4,8)</p> <p><b>Comparators and Waveform Generators:</b> Comparator- Non-inverting and inverting, Zero Crossing detector, Schmitt Trigger, Basic principles of sine wave oscillators-RC phase shift oscillators and Wien Bridge Oscillator.(Text-2: 5.2, 5.3 &amp; 5.7)</p>	
<b>Module-5</b>	<b>8 Hours L3</b>
<p><b>Active Filters:</b> Introduction, RC Active Filters- First order and Second order low pass filters, High pass Filter, Band-pass Filter, Band Rejection Filter. (Text 2: 7.1, 7.2- 7.2.1, 7.2.2, 7.2.4, 7.2.5 &amp; 7.2.6)</p>	



<b>D-A and A-D Converters:</b> Basic DAC Techniques- Weighted Resistor DAC, R-2R Ladder DAC, A-D converters: Parallel Comparator (Flash) A/D Converter, Successive Approximation Converter and DAC/ADC Specifications (Text 2: 11.2.1, 11.2.2, 11.3, 11.3.1, 11.3.4 &11.4)	
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<b>Practical Component of IPC</b>	
<b>List of Experiments (use Hardware components and simulation tool)</b>	
1	Conduct an experiment to draw the Drain and Transfer characteristics of MOSFET
2	Simulate an experiment to draw the Drain and Transfer characteristics of JFET.
3	Simulate Class-B push pull power amplifier and demonstrate its output waveform for the given specific input.
4	Design and Conduct Half wave and Full wave Precision Rectifier
5	Design and conduct an experiment for Clippers using Op-Amp
6	Design and conduct an experiment for Sample and Hold circuit using Op-Amp
7	Design and Conduct Schmitt Trigger for given UTP and LTP
8	Design and simulate First/ Second order active Low-Pass Filter (LPF) and High-Pass Filter (HPF) for a given cut-off frequencies.
9	Design and simulate RC phase shift oscillators using Op-Amp.
10	Design and Conduct R-2R type Digital to Analog Converter.

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

<b>CO1</b>	<b>Explain</b> operation and performance parameters of FET and MOSFET.
<b>CO2</b>	<b>Analyze</b> the performance of FET amplifiers
<b>CO3</b>	<b>Evaluate</b> the performance of Power Amplifiers
<b>CO4</b>	<b>Describe</b> the various applications of Operational Amplifiers
<b>CO5</b>	<b>Analyze</b> the different types of active filters, Data Converters.

**Textbooks:**

1. Robert L. Boylestad and Louis Nashelsky, Electronics devices and Circuit theory, 10/11<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson, 2021
2. D Roy Choudhury and Shail B Jain, Linear Integrated Circuits, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, New age International Limited, 2015.

**Reference Books:**

1. J. Millman and C. C. Halkias, Integrated Electronics, 2nd Edition, Tata Mc-Graw Hill Publishing Company Limited, 2017
2. Behzad Razavi, Fundamentals of Microelectronics, John Wiley, 2013

**E-Books / Web References:**

1. <http://www.springer.com/engineering/electronics/book/978-0-387-25746-4>, Analog Circuit Design: A Tutorial Guide to Applications and solutions.
2. [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/linear\\_integrated\\_circuits\\_applications/index.htm](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/linear_integrated_circuits_applications/index.htm)
3. <https://www.scribd.com/book/282535091/Linear-Integrated-Circuits>

**MOOCs:**

- <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/106/108106084/>
- <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/102/108102095/>
- <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117/103/117103063/>
- <https://www.khanacademy.org/>



### Scheme of Examination: (Integrated courses)

#### Semester End Examination (SEE):

SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question from each module**.

The laboratory assessment of Integrated courses would be restricted to only the CIE evaluation.

#### Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):

Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. The average of the three tests are taken for computation of CIE on a scale of 30 and CIE would also include laboratory evaluation for 20 marks. The laboratory marks of 20 would comprise of 10 marks for regular laboratory assessment to include lab record and observation and 10 marks would be exclusive for laboratory internal assessment test to be conducted at the end of the semester. The Evaluation pattern for integrated courses is shown in the Table-1

**Table-1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Integrated courses**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	30	50
	CIE Test-2	30	
	CIE Test-3	30	
	Laboratory	20	
SEE	Semester End Examination	100	50
Grand Total			100

CO-PO and PSO mapping														
CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
CO2	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
CO3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1
CO5	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1
Average	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3





## SEMESTER – III

Course: Design and Analysis of Digital Circuits

Subject Code	22ECE33	CIE Marks	50
Hours/Week (L: T: P)	3:0:0	SEE Marks	50
No. of Credits	3	Examination Hours	03

Course Learning Objectives: Students will be taught;

CLO1	Concepts of simplifying Boolean expression using K-map techniques and Quine Mc Cluskey minimization techniques.
CLO2	Adders, Subtractors, Encoders, Decoders, Multiplexers and Comparators.
CLO3	Methods and analysis of sequential logic circuits.
CLO4	State diagrams of synchronous sequential circuits.
CLO5	PLDs, and Hazards in Combinational Networks.

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<b>Module 1</b> <b>Principles of Combinational Logic:</b> Definition of combinational logic, Canonical forms, Generation of switching equations from truth tables, Karnaugh maps-up to 4 variables, Quine-Mc Cluskey Minimization Technique. (Text 1:3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4 & 3.5)	8 Hours L3
<b>Module 2</b> <b>Logic Design with MSI Components:</b> Binary Adders and Subtractors, Decimal Adders, Comparators, Decoders, Encoders, and Multiplexers. (Text 2: 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.2, 5.3, 5.4, 5.5 & 5.6)	8 Hours L3
<b>Module 3</b> <b>Flip-Flops and their Applications:</b> The Master-Slave Flip-flops (Pulse-Triggered flip-flops): SR flip-flops, JK flip-flops, Characteristic equations, Registers, Counters, Design of Synchronous mod-n Counter using clocked T, JK, D, and SR flip-flops. (Text 2: 6.4.1, 6.4.2, 6.6, 6.7, 6.8, 6.9.1 & 6.9.2)	8 Hours L3
<b>Module 4</b> <b>Sequential Circuits Design and Analysis II:</b> Mealy and Moore Models, State Machine notation, Synchronous Sequential Circuit Analysis. Construction of State Diagrams, and Counter design. (Text 1:6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4 & 6.5)	8 Hours L3
<b>Module 5</b> <b>Programmable Logic Devices &amp; Hazards in Combinational Networks:</b> Programmable Logic Devices, Programmable Read-only Memories, Programmable Logic Arrays, Programmable Array Logic, Static and Dynamic Hazards in Combinational networks, Essential Hazards. (Text-2:5.7, 5.8, 5.9, 5.10, 9.9 & 9.10)	8 Hours L3



**Course Outcomes:** After studying this course, students will be able to;

CO1	<b>Simplify</b> Boolean functions using K-map and Quine-McCluskey minimization techniques.
CO2	<b>Analyze and design</b> of Combinational logic circuits.
CO3	<b>Explain</b> the operation of Flip Flops (SR, D, T, and JK) and design the synchronous sequential circuits using Flip Flops.
CO4	<b>Design</b> and develop Mealy & Moore models and state diagrams of synchronous sequential circuits.
CO5	<b>Describe</b> various types of PLDs and Hazards in Combinational Networks.

**Textbooks:**

1. John M Yarbrough, Digital Logic Applications and Design, Thomson Learning, 2001.
2. Donald D. Givone, Digital Principles, and Design, Tata McGraw Hill Education, 2002.

**Reference Books:**

1. Charles H Roth Jr. Fundamentals of Logic Design, Cengage Learning,
2. Sudhakar Samuel, Logic Design, Pearson/ Sanguine, 2007.

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminars/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. The Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

Component		Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

CO- PO and PSO Mapping														
COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
CO2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
CO3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
CO4	2	2	2										2	
CO5	2	2	2											
Average	2	2	2										2	2

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



## SEMESTER – III

### Course: Network Analysis

Course Code	22ECE34	CIE Marks	50
Hours/Week (L: T: P)	2:2:0	SEE Marks	50
No. of Credits	3	Examination Hours	03

**Prerequisites:** Kirchhoff's Law and Laplace Transforms

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Mesh and Nodal techniques to solve electrical networks.
CLO2	Concept of Network theorems to solve the electrical networks.
CLO3	Network parameters for two port networks.
CLO4	Transient behavior of electrical circuit during switching.
CLO5	Graphical method to solve electrical networks.

Content	No. of Hours/ RBT levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 1</b></p> <p><b>Basic circuit analysis concepts:</b> Practical Sources, Source transformation, Star-Delta Conversion, Mesh analysis and Node analysis with dependent and independent sources for DC and AC networks. Concepts of super node and super mesh. (Text2)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 2</b></p> <p><b>Network Theorems:</b> Superposition theorem, Thevenin's theorem, Norton's theorem, Maximum power transfer theorem, Reciprocity theorem and Millmans theorem. (Text2)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 3</b></p> <p><b>Two port Network Parameters:</b> Definition of Z, Y, h and Transmission parameters, Modeling with these parameters and relationship between parameters. (Text2)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 4</b></p> <p><b>Transient behaviour and initial conditions:</b> Behaviour of circuit elements under switching condition and their representation of initial and final conditions in RL, RC and RLC circuits for DC excitations, Application of Laplace for RLC Circuits. (Text3)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 5</b></p> <p><b>Graph Theory and Network equations:</b> Graph of a network, Trees, Co-trees and Loops, Incidence Matrix, Cut-set Matrix, Tie-set Matrix and loop currents, Number of possible trees of a graph and Duality. (Text1)</p>	8 Hours L3

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Determine</b> the current and/or voltage by simplifying an electrical network using mesh and node analysis.
CO2	<b>Solve</b> the electrical networks by applying theorems to reduce circuit complexities.
CO3	<b>Determine</b> Z, Y, h and T parameters and their inter relationship for a given two port networks.
CO4	<b>Analyze</b> the initial behaviour of the electrical circuit and find the network solution using Laplace transform
CO5	<b>Estimate</b> the current and/or voltage for the given electrical networks using Graph theory.



**Textbooks:**

1. D. Roy Choudhury, Networks and Systems, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, New Age International Pvt Ltd, 2010.
2. Ravish R. Singh, Electrical Networks, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2009.
3. VanValkenburg M. E. Network Analysis, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall of India Pvt Ltd, 2002.

**Reference Books:**

1. Mahmood Nahvi, Joseph A. Edminister. Schaum's Outline of Electric Circuits, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw-Hill Education, 2014.
2. Hayt, Kemmerly and Durbin, Engineering Circuit Analysis, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2002.

**MOOCs:**

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105159/>

**Scheme of Examination:****Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. The Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

Component		Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	40	50
	CIE Test-2	40	
	CIE Test-3	40	
	Assignments	10	
SEE	Semester End Examination	50	50
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
CO2	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
CO3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
CO4	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
CO5	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
<b>Average</b>	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



## SEMESTER – III

Course: Object Oriented Programming using C++

Course Code	22ECE35	CIE Marks	50
Hours/Week (L: T: P)	2:0:2	SEE Marks	50
No. of Credits	3	Examination Hours	03

Course Learning Objectives: Students will be taught;

CLO1	Features of object-oriented programming.
CLO2	Data abstraction and encapsulation.
CLO3	Constructors, destructors and operator overloading.
CLO4	Inheritance and virtual functions.
CLO5	Templates and exception handling.

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<b>Module 1</b> <b>Beginning with C++ and its features:</b> What is C++?, Applications and structure of C++ program, Different Data types, variables, Different Operators, expressions, operator overloading and control structures in C++. (Text 1: 2.1-2.3, 3.1-3.24)	8 Hours L2
<b>Module 2</b> <b>Functions, classes and Objects:</b> Functions, Inline function, function overloading, friend and virtual functions, specifying a class, C++ program with a class, arrays within a class, memory allocation to objects, array of objects, members, pointers to members and member functions. (Text 1: 4.1 - 4.11, 5.3- 5.5, 5.9, 5.10, 5.13-5.15 & 5.18)	8 Hours L3
<b>Module 3</b> <b>Constructors and Destructors:</b> Constructors, parameterized constructors, Multiple constructors in a class, Copy constructor, Dynamic constructor, Destructors. <b>Operator overloading:</b> Defining operator overloading, Overloading Unary and binary operators, Overloading Binary operators Using Friends, rules for overloading operators. (Text 1: 6.1-6.8, 7.1 - 7.5,7.8 )	8 Hours L3
<b>Module 4</b> <b>Inheritance and Polymorphism:</b> Derived Classes, Single, multilevel, multiple inheritance, Pointers to objects and derived classes, this pointer, Virtual and pure virtual functions. (Text 1: 8.2-8.6, 9.3 -9.8)	8 Hours L3
<b>Module 5</b> <b>Templates:</b> Class Templates, class templates with multiple parameters, Function Templates, Function templates with multiple parameters, overloading of template functions, member function templates. <b>Exception Handling:</b> Basics of Exception handling, Exception handling Mechanism, Throwing an Exception, Catching an exception, Rethrowing an exception, Specifying Exceptions. (Text 1: 12.2-12.7, 13.2 – 13.7)	8 Hours L2



**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Describe</b> the basic concepts of object-oriented programming language.
CO2	<b>Implement</b> the classes and objects using functions.
CO3	<b>Explain</b> constructors and destructors and develop programs to overload operators.
CO4	<b>Develop</b> programs by using inheritance and polymorphism.
CO5	<b>Develop</b> programs by using templates and exception handling mechanisms in C++.

**Textbooks:**

1. E. Balaguruswamy, Object Oriented Programming with C++, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2018.

**Reference Books:**

1. Robert Lafore, Object Oriented Programming using C++, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Galgotia publication, 2010.
2. Herbert Schildt, C++ The Complete Reference, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2017.

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

Component		Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	40	50
	CIE Test-2	40	
	CIE Test-3	40	
	Assignments	10	
SEE	Semester End Examination	50	50
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1
CO2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1
CO3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1
CO4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1
CO5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1
Average	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



**SEMESTER – III**

**Course:** Sensors and Instrumentation

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE36</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Concepts of Sensors and its classification.
CLO2	Self-Generating and Digital and Intelligent Sensors.
CLO3	Concepts of Measurement and Working of Digital Voltmeter and Instruments
CLO4	Measurement of various parameters using Bridges.
CLO5	Operations of Oscilloscopes, Signal Generators and Wave Analyzers.

<b>Content</b>	<b>No. of Hours / RBT levels</b>
<p align="center"><b>Module 1</b></p> <p><b>Introduction to sensor-based measurement systems:</b> General concepts and terminology, Sensor classification, Primary Sensors-Temperature sensors, Pressure Sensors, Level sensors, Resistive Sensors-Potentiometer, Strain Gauge, Resistive Temperature detector, Thermistors. (Text 1: 1.1, 1.2, 1.7, 2.1, 2.2.1, 2.3 &amp; 2.4.1)</p>	<p>8 Hours L2</p>
<p align="center"><b>Module 2</b></p> <p><b>Self-generating Sensors:</b> Thermoelectric sensors, Piezoelectric sensors, Pyroelectric sensors, Photovoltaic sensors, electrochemical sensors.  <b>Digital and Intelligent Sensors:</b> Resonant Sensors- Sensor based on Quartz resonators, Digital Quartz Thermometer, Frequency Measurement, Period and Time Interval Measurement. (Text 1: 6.1.1, 6.2.1, 6.2.2, 6.3.1, 6.4.1, 6.5, 8.2.1, 8.2.1.1, 8.5.1 &amp; 8.5.2)</p>	<p>8 Hours L2</p>
<p align="center"><b>Module 3</b></p> <p><b>Principles of Measurement:</b> Static Characteristics, Error in Measurement, Types of Static Error, Source of Error.  <b>Digital Voltmeter:</b> Introduction, Ramp Technique, Dual slope, integrating Type DVM, and Successive Approximations type DVM.  <b>Digital Instruments:</b> Digital tachometer, Digital pH meter, Digital phase meter. (Text 2: 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, 1.6, 5.1, 5.2, 5.3, 5.4, 5.6, 6.9, 6.10 &amp; 6.12)</p>	<p>8 Hours L3</p>
<p align="center"><b>Module 4</b></p> <p><b>Bridges:</b> Wheatstone's Bridge, Kelvin's Bridge, AC Bridges – Capacitance Comparison bridge, Inductance Comparison bridge, Maxwell's Bridge, Wien's bridge. (Text2: 11.2, 11.2.1, 11.2.2, 11.2.3, 11.2.4, 11.2.5, 11.3, 11.8, 11.9, 11.10, 11.11 &amp; 11.14)</p>	<p>8 Hours L3</p>
<p align="center"><b>Module 5</b></p> <p><b>Oscilloscopes:</b> Introduction, Basic Principle, CRT Features, Block diagram of oscilloscope, Dual beam CRO, Dual Trace oscilloscope, Storage oscilloscope,  <b>Signal Generators:</b> Standard Signal Generator, Function Generator, Random Noise Generator.</p>	<p>8 Hours L2</p>



<b>Wave Analyzers:</b> Basic wave analyzer, heterodyne wave analyzer, Spectrum Analyzer. (Text 2: 7.1, 7.2, 7.3, 7.4, 7.14,7.15, 7.18, 8.5, 8.8, 8.10, 9.2, 9.4 & 9.6)	
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**COURSE OUTCOMES:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

<b>CO1</b>	<b>Understand</b> the concept of Sensors and operation of primary sensors.
<b>CO2</b>	<b>Describe</b> the operation of various self-generating Digital and Intelligent Sensors.
<b>CO3</b>	<b>Explain</b> the operation of measurements and the operation of Digital voltmeter and Instruments.
<b>CO4</b>	<b>Evaluate</b> various measurement parameters using various bridges.
<b>CO5</b>	<b>Elaborate</b> the working of Oscilloscopes, Signal Generators and Wave Analyzers.

**Textbooks:**

1. Sensors and Signal Conditioning, Ramon Pallas Areny, John G. Webster, 2nd edition, John Wiley, and Sons, 2000
2. Electronic Instrumentation, H S Kalsi, Mc Graw Hill, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2012

**Reference book:**

1. Electronic Instrumentation & Measurements, David Bell, Oxford University Press PHI, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2006.
2. Modern Electronic Instrumentation and Measuring Techniques, D. Helfrick and W.D. Cooper Pearson, 1st Edition, 2015.

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1.

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>





CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
CO4	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	1
CO5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	1
Average	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	-	-	-	-	-	<b>1</b>	-	-	-	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



### SEMESTER –III

#### Course: Digital System Design Laboratory

<b>Subject Code</b>	22ECEL37	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>0:0:2</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Credits</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Course Objectives:** Students will be taught;

<b>CLO1</b>	Implementation of Boolean Expressions using Logic Gates.
<b>CLO2</b>	Implementation of various Combinational circuits.
<b>CLO3</b>	Implementation of various sequential circuits.
<b>CLO4</b>	Design of flip-flops and shift registers.
<b>CLO5</b>	Design of counters.

Sl. No.	Experiments	RBT levels
	<b>List of Experiments to be conducted using Hardware components/ Multisim/ PSpice</b>	
1.	Realization of Boolean Expressions using logic gates.	<b>L2, L3</b>
2.	Realization of Binary Adder and Subtractor using Universal Gates.	<b>L2, L3</b>
3.	Implementation of Boolean functions using IC 74153 and IC 74139.	<b>L2, L3</b>
4.	Conversion of Binary to Gray Code and Vice-Versa using Ex-OR gates.	<b>L2, L3</b>
5.	Design a 2-bit Magnitude Comparator using logic gates and a 4-bit comparator using IC 7485.	<b>L2, L3</b>
6.	Verification of truth tables of Master-Slave JK, T, and D flip-flops using NAND gates.	<b>L2, L3</b>
7.	Verify the following operations using IC 7495 i) SISO (ii)SIPO (iii) PISO (iv) PIPO	<b>L2, L3</b>
8.	Design and verify the Johnson and Ring counter using IC 7495.	<b>L2, L3</b>
9.	a. Realize Asynchronous Mod–N counter using IC-7490, IC-74193, b. Realize Synchronous 3-bit UP/DOWN counter using IC 7476.	<b>L2, L3</b>
10.	Use simulation tool for the realization of Binary Adder and Subtractor using IC 7483.	<b>L2, L3</b>
11.	Use a simulation tool to verify the truth table of Master-Slave JK, T, and D flip-flops using NAND gates.	<b>L2, L3</b>
12.	Use a simulation tool for the realization of Asynchronous Mod –N counter using IC, 7490, IC 74193.	<b>L2, L3</b>

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Illustrate</b> the simplification of Boolean Expressions using Logic Gates.
CO2	<b>Design</b> of Binary Adders, Subtractors, and Comparators.
CO3	<b>Implement</b> the various Boolean functions.
CO4	<b>Construct</b> various types of flipflops and shift registers
CO5	<b>Design</b> and Realize the counters.



**Textbooks:**

1. Donald D. Givone, Digital Principles, and Design, Tata Mc-Graw Hill Publishing Company Limited, 2016.

**Reference Books:**

1. John M Yarbrough, Digital Logic Applications and Design, Cengage Learning, 2016.
2. M. Morris Mano, Digital Logic and Computer Design, Prentice Hall of India Publication, 2000.

**MOOCs:**

1. <https://www.edx.org/course/digital-design-2>
2. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/digital-systems>
3. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19\\_ee51/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19_ee51/preview)

**Scheme of Examination:****Semester End Examination (SEE):**

All laboratory experiments are to be included for practical examination. Students can pick one experiment from the questions lot prepared by the examiners. Change of experiment is allowed only once and 15% Marks allotted to the write up part to be made zero.

<b>Semester End Examination Evaluation</b>		
SL.NO	ACTIVITY	MARKS
1	Write-Up	15
2	Conduction	70
3	Viva Voce	15
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>100</b>

**Note: The marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

As part of CIE process, progressive continuous evaluation is done for laboratory work on weekly basis of conduct of experiment by student either individually or in group based on the laboratory. The breakup of the marks allocated is given in the TABLE-1

<b>TABLE-1 WEEKLY EVALUATION OF CONDUCT OF EXPERIMENT</b>		
SL.NO	ACTIVITY	MAX MARKS
1	Conduct of experiment and documentation	10
2	Analysis & interpretation of results	5
3	Viva voce	5
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>20</b>

Internal examination is conducted at the end of the semester or on completion of a predefined set of experiments based on the laboratory. The evaluation detail of the laboratory internal exam is given in TABLE-2

<b>TABLE-2 LAB INTERNAL EXAMINATION</b>		
SL.NO	ACTIVITY	MAX MARKS
1	Detailed write-up about the experiment with relevant procedure and calculation.	5
2	Conduction of experiment	20
3	Viva voce	5
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>30</b>



TABLE-3 FINAL CIE CALCULATION		
SL.NO	METRICS USED	MAX MARKS
1	Average of all weekly evaluations of conduct of an experiment	20
2	Lab Internal Examination	30
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>50</b>

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
CO2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
CO3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
CO4	2	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
CO5	2	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
<b>Average</b>	2	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



## SEMESTER –IV

**Course:** Advanced Linear Algebra and Probability (For ECE)

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22MAT41E</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>2:2:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Course Learning Objectives:** To enable students to apply the knowledge of Mathematics in various fields of engineering by making them to learn:

<b>CLO1</b>	Probability distributions
<b>CLO2</b>	Stochastic process and Markov chains
<b>CLO3</b>	Sampling distributions and testing of hypothesis
<b>CLO4</b>	Linear Transformation
<b>CLO5</b>	Singular value decomposition

Content	No. of Hours/ RBT levels
<b>Module 1</b> Probability, Axioms of probability, Conditional probability, Bayes theorem, Discrete and continuous random variables, Moments, Moment generating functions, Binomial, Exponential, Poisson, Normal distributions.	<b>08 Hours</b> <b>L2, L3</b>
<b>Module 2</b> Joint distributions of two discrete random variables, Marginal and conditional distributions, Expectation and Covariance. Stochastic processes, probability vector, stochastic matrices, fixed points, regular stochastic matrices, Markov chains, higher transition probability-problems.	<b>08 Hours</b> <b>L2, L3</b>
<b>Module 3</b> Sampling, Sampling distributions, standard error, test of hypothesis for means and proportions, student's t-distribution, chi-square distribution as a test of goodness of fit, F Test.	<b>08 Hours</b> <b>L2, L3</b>
<b>Module 4</b> Linear transformations, algebra of transformations, representation of transformations by matrices, linear functional, Non-singular Linear transformations, inverse of a linear transformation, Problems on Rank-Nullity theorem.	<b>08 Hours</b> <b>L2, L3</b>
<b>Module 5</b> Eigen values and Eigenvectors, Diagonalization, quadratic Forms, constrained optimization, Singular value decomposition.	<b>08 Hours</b> <b>L2, L3</b>

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

<b>CO41.1</b>	Solve problems associated with random variables using probability distributions
<b>CO41.2</b>	Solve problems related to testing of hypothesis
<b>CO41.3</b>	Solve problems on linear transformations
<b>CO41.4</b>	Use computational techniques and algebraic skills essential for the study of Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors, and diagonalization

**Textbooks:**

1. T Veerarajan, Probability, Statistics and Random Processes for Engineers, Tata McGraw Hill, 3rd Edition, 2008
2. Gilbert Strang, Linear Algebra and its Applications, Cengage Learning, 4th Edition, 2006

**Reference Books:**

1. Richard H Williams, Probability, Statistics and Random Processes for Engineers, Cengage Learning, 1st Edition, 2003
2. David C Lay, Linear Algebra and its applications, Pearson, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2012.

**Scheme of Examination:****Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question from each module.**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component. CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 2.

**Table 2: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

Component		Marks	Total
CIE	CIE Test-1	40	50
	CIE Test-2	40	
	CIE Test-3	40	
	Assignments	10	
SEE	Semester End Examination	50	50
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

CO-PO and PSO Mapping																
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
<b>CO41.1</b>	3	2	1									3				
<b>CO41.2</b>	3	2	1									3				
<b>CO41.3</b>	3	2	1									3				
<b>CO41.4</b>	3	2	1									3				
<b>Average</b>	3	2	1									3				

**Low-1: Medium-2: High-3**


## SEMESTER – IV

**Course:** Principles of Communication Systems(Integrated)

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE42</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:2</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Generation and detection of Amplitude modulation.
CLO2	Angle modulation and Demodulation.
CLO3	Noise in Communication systems.
CLO4	Sampling and Quantization techniques.
CLO5	Base band Modulation techniques.

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-1</b></p> <p><b>Amplitude Modulation:</b> Introduction, AM- Time domain and frequency domain description, Single Tone Modulation, Generation of AM wave- Switching modulator, Detection of AM waves- Envelop detector. Double Side Band Suppressed Carrier Modulation-Time domain and Frequency domain description, Generation of DSBSC waves - Ring modulator, Coherent detection of DSBSC modulated wave and Costas loop receiver. (Text-1: 3.1, 3.2 and 3.3)</p>	<p><b>8 Hours</b> <b>L3</b></p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-2</b></p> <p><b>Sideband Modulation:</b> Single sideband Modulation, Vestigial Side Band Modulation, and frequency Translation. (Text-1: 3.5 and 3.7)</p> <p><b>Angle Modulation:</b> Introduction, Basic Definitions, Properties of angle Modulated waves, Frequency Modulation- Narrow-Band FM, Wide-Band FM, Transmission bandwidth of FM signal and Generation of FM signals. (Text-1: 4.1, 4.2 and 4.3)</p>	<p><b>8 Hours</b> <b>L3</b></p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-3</b></p> <p><b>Angle Demodulation:</b> Demodulations of FM signals: Balanced frequency discriminator, Phase-Locked Loop, Linear Model of the Phase-Locked Loop and Super Heterodyne Receiver. (Text 1: 4.3, 4.4 and 4.6)</p> <p><b>Noise in Analog Modulation:</b> Shot Noise, Thermal noise, White Noise, Noise Equivalent Bandwidth, Noise figure, Noise temperature, SNR, Receiver Model, Noise in DSBSC Receivers, Noise in AM receivers and threshold effect. (Text-1: 5.10, 6.2, 6.3, and 6.4)</p>	<p><b>8 Hours</b> <b>L3</b></p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-4</b></p> <p><b>The Transition from Analog to Digital:</b> Introduction, Why Digitize Analog Sources? The Sampling process, Pulse Amplitude Modulation, Pulse-Position Modulation, Generation of PPM Waves, Detection of PPM Waves, Bandwidth noise tradeoff, Quantization Process, Quantization Noise. (Text-1: 7.1, 7.2, 7.3, 7.4, 7.6 and 7.8)</p>	<p><b>8 Hours</b> <b>L3</b></p>



<b>Module-5</b>	<b>8 Hours L3</b>
<b>Base Band Modulation Techniques:</b> Pulse Code Modulation-Sampling, Quantization, Companding-A Law and $\mu$ Law Companding, Encoding - line codes, T1 system, Regeneration, Decoding, Filtering, Multiplexing-: Time Division Multiplexing and Frequency Division Multiplexing, Delta modulation and Delta Sigma Modulation. (Text-1: 7.9, 7.5, 3.8 7 & 7.10)	

<b>Practical Component of IPC</b>		
Sl. No.	Experiments	RBT levels
	<b>List of Experiments to be conducted using Hardware components/ simulation Tools</b>	
1.	Conduct an Experiment to Generate standard Amplitude Modulated wave and demodulate the same	L3, L4
2.	Conduct an Experiment to generate DSBSC wave and demodulate the same	
3.	Conduct an Experiment to Generate Frequency Modulated wave using 8038 and demodulate the same	L3, L4
4.	Conduct an Experiment to Generate Pulse Amplitude Modulated wave and demodulate the same	L3, L4
5.	Conduct an Experiment to Generate Pulse width modulation	L3, L4
6.	Conduct an Experiment to Generate Pulse position modulation	L3, L4
7.	Conduct an experiment to Verify sampling theorem	L3, L4
8.	Simulation of Amplitude modulation and frequency domain analysis using MATLAB	L3, L4
9.	Simulation of Frequency modulation and frequency domain analysis using MATLAB	L3, L4
10.	Simulate to verify Sampling theorem using MATLAB	L3, L4

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Illustrate</b> the process of generation and detection of amplitude modulation techniques used in analog communication systems.
CO2	<b>Apply</b> the concept of angle modulation for generation and detection of FM signals.
CO3	<b>Describe</b> the various types of noises and its performance on modulation techniques.
CO4	<b>Analyze</b> the digital representation of analog signals on modulation techniques.
CO5	<b>Elaborate</b> the operation of base band modulation techniques.

**Textbooks:**

1. Simon Haykins and Moher, Communication Systems, 5th Edition, John Willey, India Pvt. Ltd, 2010.

**Reference books:**

1. Simon Haykins, An Introduction to Analog and Digital Communication, John Wiley India Pvt. Ltd., 2008
2. K. Sam Shanmugam, Digital and Analog Communication systems, Willey, India Pvt. Ltd, 2015.





### E-Books / Web References NPTEL Courses

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/104/108104091/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/104/108104098/>

### Scheme of Evaluation: (Integrated courses)

### Scheme of Evaluation: (Integrated courses)

### Semester End Examination (SEE):

SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question from each module**.

The laboratory assessment of Integrated courses would be restricted to only the CIE evaluation.

### Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):

Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. The average of the three tests are taken for computation of CIE on a scale of 30, the CIE would also include laboratory evaluation for 20 marks. The laboratory marks of 20 would comprise of 10 marks for regular laboratory assessment to include lab record and observation. 10 marks would be exclusive for laboratory internal assessment test to be conducted at the end of the semester. The Evaluation pattern for integrated courses is shown in the Table-1

**Table-1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Integrated courses**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	30	50
	CIE Test-2	30	
	CIE Test-3	30	
	Laboratory	20	
SEE	Semester End Examination	100	50
Grand Total			100

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1
CO2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1
CO3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1
CO4	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1
CO5	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1
<b>Average</b>	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



## SEMESTER – IV

### Course: Control Systems

Course Code	22ECE43	CIE Marks	50
Hours/Week (L: T: P)	2:2:0	SEE Marks	50
No. of Credits	3	Examination Hours	03

**Prerequisites:** Transforms, Complex Variables, and Special Functions

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Fundamental concepts and applications of control systems.
CLO2	Mathematical modeling of Mechanical, Electrical, and Electro–Mechanical systems.
CLO3	Time and frequency response of the system.
CLO4	Stability of the system using graphical techniques.
CLO5	Concept of state variable and state model for continuous time systems.

Content	No. of Hours/ RBT levels
<b>Module-1</b>	8 Hours L3
<b>Introduction to Control Systems:</b> Introduction, Types of Control Systems, Effect of Feedback Systems, Differential equation of Physical Systems– Mechanical Systems, Electrical Systems, Electromechanical systems and Analogous Systems. (Text-1: 1.1, 2.1.2.2 )	
<b>Module-2</b>	8 Hours L3
<b>Block diagrams and signal flow graphs:</b> Transfer functions, Block diagram, algebra, and Signal Flow graphs, Illustrative examples. (Text-1: 2.4 to 2.7)	
<b>Module-3</b>	8 Hours L3
<b>Time Response of Feedback Control Systems:</b> Introduction, Standard test signals, Unit step response of First and Second Order Systems. Time response specifications, Time response specifications of second order systems, Steady state errors, and Error constants. (Text-1: 5.1 to 5.5, 5.7)	
<b>Module-4</b>	8 Hours L3
<b>Stability analysis:</b> The Concepts of stability, Necessary conditions for Stability, Routh stability criterion, Relative stability analysis, More on the Routh stability criterion. <b>Root Locus and Bode plots:</b> Introduction to Root-Locus Techniques, Root Locus Concepts, Construction of Root loci and Bode Plots. (Inverse Bode Plot Excluded) (Text-1: 6.1 to 6.6, 7.1 to 7.3, 8.4)	
<b>Module-5</b>	8 Hours L3
<b>Stability in Frequency Domain:</b> Introduction to Polar Plots, (Inverse Polar Plots excluded) Mathematical preliminaries, Nyquist Stability criterion, (Systems with transportation lag excluded). <b>Introduction to State variable analysis:</b> Introduction, Concepts of state, state variable and state models for electrical systems, Solution of state equations. (Text-1: 8.3, 9.1, 9.2, 9.3, 12.1 to 12.3)	



**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Explain</b> the concepts of control systems and their applications.
CO2	<b>Analyze</b> the mechanical and electrical systems using block diagram reduction techniques and Signal Flow graphs to find the overall transfer function.
CO3	<b>Describe</b> quantitative analysis of the transient response of first and second-order systems.
CO4	<b>Compute</b> the RH criteria, Root locus, Bode plots, and Nyquist criterion to check the stability of the systems.
CO5	Analyze the state variable and state model for continuous time systems.

**Textbooks:**

1. I.J. Nagrath and M.Gopal, Control Systems Engineering, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, New Age International(P) Limited, 2011.

**Reference Books:**

1. Benjamin C. Kuo, Automatic Control Systems, 8<sup>th</sup> edition, John Wiley India Pvt. Ltd., 2008.
2. Ogata, Modern Control Engineering, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, Pearson Education, 2002.

**MOOCs:**

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/107/106/107106081/>

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/106/108106098/>

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

Component		Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>



CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2
CO3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
CO4	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2
CO5	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2
<b>Average</b>	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



## SEMESTER – IV

### Course: Signals and Systems

Course Code	22ECE44	CIE Marks	50
Hours/Week (L: T: P)	2:2:0	SEE Marks	50
No. of Credits	3	Examination Hours	03

**Prerequisites:** Transforms, Complex Variables and Special Functions

**Course Learning Objectives:** Student will be taught;

CLO1	Mathematical description of continuous and discrete time signals and systems
CLO2	LTI Systems and properties
CLO3	Fourier Representation of Signals and LTI Systems
CLO4	Non periodic signals using Fourier Transforms.
CLO5	Z-Transforms and its properties.

Content	No. of Hours/ RBT levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-1</b></p> <p><b>Introduction and Classification of signals:</b> Definition of signal and systems, Classification of signals.</p> <p><b>Basic Operations on signals:</b> Amplitude scaling, addition, multiplication, differentiation, integration, time scaling, time shift and time reversal.</p> <p><b>Elementary signals/Functions:</b> Exponential, sinusoidal, step, impulse, and ramp functions.</p>	8 Hours L2
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-2</b></p> <p><b>Properties of Systems:</b> Linear-nonlinear, Time variant-invariant, causal, non-causal, static-dynamic, stable-unstable, invertible.</p> <p><b>Time domain representation of LTI Systems:</b> Impulse response, convolution sum, convolution integral. Computation of convolution sum and convolution integral using graphical method for unit step and unit step, unit step and exponential.</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-3</b></p> <p><b>Fourier Representation of Signals and LTI Systems:</b> Discrete- Time Periodic Signals: The Discrete-Time Fourier Series, Continuous-Time Periodic Signals: The Fourier Series, basic problems. CTFS and DTFS properties (Analytical treatment).</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-4</b></p> <p><b>Fourier Representation of Non-Periodic Signals:</b> Introduction, Discrete-Time Non-Periodic Signals: The Discrete-Time Fourier Transform, Continuous-Time Non-Periodic Signals: The Fourier Transform, Inverse Fourier Transforms.</p> <p><b>Properties of Fourier Transform</b> (Analytical treatment), problems on properties of Fourier Transform.</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-5</b></p> <p><b>Z-Transforms:</b> Z-transform, properties of the Region of Convergence, properties of the Z-transform, Inverse Z-transforms, unilateral Z-transform and Transform Analysis of LTI systems-pole-Zero plots, causality and stability in terms of Z- transforms</p>	8 Hours L3



**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Solve</b> the both Continuous time Discrete time signals with various operations.
CO2	<b>Compute</b> the response of a Continuous and Discrete LTI system using convolution integral and convolution sum.
CO3	<b>Analyze</b> the frequency response of a given arbitrary periodic CTS/ DTS using Fourier series and its properties.
CO4	<b>Determine</b> frequency response of a given arbitrary Non-periodic CTS/DTS using Fourier transforms and its properties.
CO5	<b>Compute</b> the Z-transforms, inverse Z- transforms and transfer functions of complex LTI systems.

**Textbooks:**

1. Simon Haykin and Barry Van Veen, Signals and Systems, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Wiley India. 2008.

**Reference books:**

1. Alan V Oppenheim, Alan S, Willsky and A Hamid Nawab, Signals and Systems, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Pearson Education, 2002.
2. Michael Roberts, Fundamentals of Signals and Systems, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2010

**NPTEL:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/104/108104100/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/106/108106163/>
3. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117/101/117101055/>

**MOOCs**

<https://ocw.mit.edu/resources/res-6-007-signals-and-systems-spring-2011/>

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

Component		Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>



CO-PO & PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
CO2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1
CO3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1
CO4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1
CO5	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1
<b>Average</b>	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



## SEMESTER – IV

### Course: Data Structures Using C++

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE45</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>2:0:2</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Course Objectives:** Students will be taught.

<b>CLO1</b>	Types of data structures, Searching and sorting Algorithms.
<b>CLO2</b>	concepts of dynamic memory allocation and linked lists.
<b>CLO3</b>	Stack and Queues, its primitive operations.
<b>CLO4</b>	Binary trees representation.
<b>CLO5</b>	Graph representation and implementation of Shortest path algorithms.

Content	No. of Hours/ RBT levels
<b>Module 1</b>	
<p><b>Introduction:</b> Data Structures, Classifications (Primitive &amp; Non-Primitive), Data structure Operations.</p> <p><b>Searching:</b> linear search, binary search, recursive binary search.</p> <p><b>Sorting:</b> Bubble sort, selection sort, insertion sort, quick sort, binary tree sort, merge sort, heap sort. ((Text 1: 6.1, 6.2, Text 2: Chapter 9 full)</p>	8 Hours L2
<b>Module 2</b>	
<p><b>Dynamic Memory Allocation:</b> Introduction, Dynamic Memory Allocation, Allocating a Block of Memory: malloc, Allocating multiple blocks of Memory: calloc, Releasing the Used Space: Free, Altering size of the block: realloc,</p> <p><b>Linked List:</b> What is linked list, operation on linked list, more linked lists, reversing the links, A few more operations, Recursive operations on linked lists, Doubly linked lists. (Text 1: Chapter 6.3, Text 2: Chapter 3 full)</p>	8 Hours L3
<b>Module 3</b>	
<p><b>Stacks:</b> stack as an array, stack as a linked list, Applications of stacks, Infix to postfix conversion, postfix to prefix conversion, other interconversions, Evaluation of postfix expression.</p> <p><b>Queues:</b> Queue as an array, Queue as a linked list, circular Queue, Deque, priority queue. (Text 2: Chapter 5 and 6 full).</p>	8 Hours L3
<b>Module 4</b>	
<p><b>Trees:</b> Binary Trees, Representation of binary trees in memory, Linked representation of binary trees, Array representation of binary trees, Binary search trees, Operations on binary search trees, Reconstruction of binary tree, Threaded Binary trees, AVL Trees, Binary Heap. (Text 2: Chapter 7 full)</p>	8 Hours L3
<b>Module 5</b>	
<p><b>Graphs:</b> Definition and terminology, graph representations, graph traversal, spanning tree, shortest path, topological sorting. (Text 2: Chapter 8 full)</p>	8 Hours L2





**COURSE OUTCOMES:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to;

<b>CO1</b>	<b>Comprehend</b> different types of data structures and apply algorithms to perform searching and sorting..
<b>CO2</b>	<b>Discribe</b> primitive operations on linked lists.
<b>CO3</b>	<b>Explain</b> the operational aspects of stacks and queues.
<b>CO4</b>	<b>Implement</b> operations on Binary Trees.
<b>CO5</b>	<b>Implement</b> shortest path algorithms using graphs.

**Text Books:**

1. Seymour Lipschutz, Data Structures with C, Schaum’s Outlines, Special Indian Edition, 13<sup>th</sup> reprint, Tata McGraw Hill Education, 2015.
2. Data Structures Through C++, Yashavant P Kanetkar, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, BPB Publication.

**References:**

1. D. S. Malik, Data Structures Using C++, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Cengage Learning.
2. Varsha H Patil, Data Structures Using C++, Oxford University Press,2012

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE and SEE of Regular courses**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	40	50
	CIE Test-2	40	
	CIE Test-3	40	
	Assignments	10	
SEE	Semester End Examination	50	50
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2
CO2	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2
CO3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2
CO4	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2
CO5	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	2
Average	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	2

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



## SEMESTER – IV

**Course: Verilog HDL**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE46</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:2</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Different modeling concepts in Verilog.
CLO2	Verilog based design using Gate Level and Data Flow Modeling Styles.
CLO3	Behavioral description, Tasks and Functions in Verilog.
CLO4	Programming concept for Digital Circuits using state machine charts.
CLO5	Logic Synthesis and its effects in Verification.

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-1</b></p> <p><b>Overview of Digital Design with Verilog HDL:</b> Evolution of CAD, emergence of HDLs, typical HDL-flow, why Verilog HDL? trends in HDLs. Hierarchical Modeling Concepts: Top-down and bottom-up design methodology, differences between modules and module instances, parts of a simulation, design block, stimulus block. (Text 1: 1.1 to 1.6, 2.1 to 2.6)</p> <p><b>Basic Concepts:</b> Lexical conventions, data types, system tasks, compiler directives. Modules and Ports: Module definition, port declaration, connecting ports. (Text 1: 3.1 to 3.3, 4.1 to 4.2)</p>	8 Hours L1, L2
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-2</b></p> <p><b>Gate-Level Modeling:</b> Gate Types, Gate Delays: rise, fall and turn-off delays, min, max, and typical delays, Delay Example (Text 1: 5.1 and 5.2)</p> <p><b>Dataflow Modeling:</b> Continuous assignments, delay specification, expressions, operators, operands, operator types, Examples :4 to 1 MUX, 4 Bit Full adders: Full adder data flow model, full adder with carry look ahead-Verilog Programs. (Text 1: 6.1 to 6.5)</p>	8 Hours L1, L2
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-3</b></p> <p><b>Behavioral Modeling:</b> Structured procedures, initial and always, blocking and non-blocking statements, conditional statements, Multiway branching, loops. (Text 1: 7.1 to 7.2 and 7.4 to 7.6)</p> <p><b>Tasks and Functions:</b> Differences between tasks and functions, Task: Declaration and Invocation-Syntax, Task Example. Function: Declaration-Syntax, Example-Parity calculation(Text 1: 8.1 to 8.3)</p>	8 Hours L1, L2
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-4</b></p> <p><b>Design Examples:</b> BCD to 7 segment Display Decoder, Traffic Light Controller, Synchronization and Debouncing, Shift and Add Multiplier: Design and Verilog program, Signed/Fraction Multiplier-Design and Verilog program. (Text 2 :4.1, 4.4, 4.7, 4.8 &amp;4.10)</p> <p><b>State Machine Charts:</b> SM Charts, Derivation of SM Charts: Binary Multiplier, Dice Game-SM chart Realization of SM Charts. (Text 2 : 5.1 and 5.2)</p>	8 Hours L2, L3

<b>Module-5</b>	8 Hours L2, L3
<b>Modeling Techniques:</b> Procedural Continuous Assignments, Overriding Parameters, Conditional Compilation and Execution, Time Scales. (Text 1: 9.1 to 9.4) Logic Synthesis with Verilog: Logic Synthesis, Impact of Logic Synthesis, Verilog HDL Synthesis, Synthesis Design Flow and Verification of Gate Level Netlist. (Text 1:14.1 to 14.5)	

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Analyze</b> the Verilog programs using different abstract levels.
CO2	<b>Design</b> and Verify the functionality using test benches.
CO3	<b>Develop</b> a Verilog program with tasks and functions.
CO4	<b>Apply</b> the SM Charts to realize the digital circuits.
CO5	<b>Interpret</b> the verification of digital circuit using logic synthesis.

**Textbooks:**

1. Samir Palnitkar, Verilog HDL: A Guide to Digital Design and Synthesis, Pearson Education, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Reprint 2020.
2. Charls H. Roth Jr, Lizy K, John and Byeong K. Lee, Digital Systems Design Using Verilog, Cengage Learning, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2016.

**Reference Books:**

1. Michel D. Ciletti , Advanced Digital Design with the Verilog HDL, Pearson Education, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2011.
2. Peter J. Ashenden, Digital Design: An Embedded Systems Approach using Verilog, Elsevier, 2015.
3. Stephen Brown and Zvonkoc Vranesic, Fundamentals of Digital Logic with Verilog Design, Mc-Graw Hill Publication, 2003,

**MOOCs**

<https://www.mitzon.com/mooc/digital-design-using-verilog-hdl-programming-with-practical/>  
<https://www.coursera.org/learn/fpga-hardware-description-languages>

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1



**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE and SEE of Regular courses**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	40	50
	CIE Test-2	40	
	CIE Test-3	40	
	Assignments	10	
SEE	Semester End Examination	50	50
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

<b>CO-PO and PSO mapping</b>															
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	
CO1	3	2	3		1			1	2	1	2	1	2	2	
CO2	3	2	3					1	2	1	2	1	2	2	
CO3	3	2	3	2	3			1	2	1	2	1	2	2	
CO4	3	2	3	1	3			1	2	1	2	1	2	2	
CO5	2	2	2	3	3			1	2	1	2	1	2	2	
<b>Average</b>	3	2	3	3	3			1	2	1	2	1	2	2	

**Low-1: Medium-2: High-3**



## SEMESTER – IV

Course: HDL Laboratory

Subject Code	22ECEL47	CIE Marks	50
Hours/Week (L: T: P)	0:0:2	SEE Marks	50
Credits	1	Examination Hours	03

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Dataflow modeling style in Verilog
CLO2	Implementation of Behavioral and structural modeling style in Verilog HDL.
CLO3	Verification of combinational and sequential circuits using simulator
CLO4	Simulation of Test bench using simulator.

### List of Experiments

**Write a Verilog Code to verify the functionality of the following Digital Circuits using simulation CAD tool(Xilinx) or cadence tool.**

1	Full Adder Circuit using Two Half adders.
2	2 to 4 Decoder using NAND Gates only (Structural model)
3	8 to 3 Encoder with priority & without priority (Behavioral Model)
4	8 to 1 Multiplexer using case statements and if statements.
5	4-bit Binary to Gray Code converter.
6	SR, D and JK flip-flops.
7	4-bit Binary Counter.
8	4- bit BCD counter.
9	8- bit ALU to perform addition, subtraction, multiplication and logical operations.
10	4- bit Ripple carry adder using structural model.

**Course Outcomes:** Upon successful completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	Develop Verilog HDL code for combinational circuits.
CO2	Verify sequential circuits using modelsim simulator.
CO3	Analyze the digital circuits using test bench.
CO4	Apply sequential statements to implement digital circuits.
CO5	Apply Structural modeling style to digital circuits.

**Textbook:**

1. Samir Palnitkar, Verilog HDL: A Guide to Digital Design and Synthesis, Pearson Education, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Reprint 2020.

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

All laboratory experiments are to be included for practical examination. Students can pick one experiment from the questions lot prepared by the examiners. Change of experiment is allowed only once and 15% Marks allotted to the write up part to be made zero.

Semester End Examination Evaluation		
SL.NO	ACTIVITY	MARKS
1	Write-Up	15
2	Conduction	70
3	Viva Voce	15
TOTAL		100

**Note:** The marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50



### Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):

As part of CIE process, progressive continuous evaluation is done for laboratory work on weekly basis of conduct of experiment by student either individually or in group based on the laboratory. The breakup of the marks allocated is given in the TABLE-1

TABLE-1 WEEKLY EVALUATION OF CONDUCT OF EXPERIMENT		
SL.NO	ACTIVITY	MAX MARKS
1	Conduct of experiment and documentation	10
2	Analysis & interpretation of results	5
3	Viva voce	5
TOTAL		20

Internal examination is conducted at the end of the semester or on completion of a predefined set of experiments based on the laboratory. The evaluation detail of laboratory internal exam is given in TABLE-2

TABLE-2 LAB INTERNAL EXAMINATION		
SL.NO	ACTIVITY	MAX MARKS
1	Detailed write-up about the experiment with relevant procedure and calculation.	5
2	Conduction of experiment	20
3	Viva voce	5
TOTAL		30

TABLE-3 FINAL CIE CALCULATION		
SL.NO	METRICS USED	MAX MARKS
1	Average of all weekly evaluation of conduct of experiment	20
2	Class Internal Examination	30
TOTAL		50

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1
CO2	3	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1
CO3	3	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1
CO4	3	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1
CO5	3	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1
<b>Average</b>	3	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3





# III- YEAR ECE SYLLABUS-2022 SCHEME



Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering

**GLOBAL ACADEMY OF TECHNOLOGY**

(Autonomous institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi.

Accredited by NAAC with 'A' grade,

NBA Accredited CS, E&C, E&E, MECH, CV and IS branches)

Ideal Homes Township,

Raja Rajeshwari Nagar, Bengaluru-560098.

**Global Academy of Technology, Bengaluru**  
(Autonomous Institution Affiliated to VTU)  
**Scheme of Teaching and Examination 2022-23**  
**Electronics and Communication Engineering**

**V SEMESTER -UG**

Sl. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Course Type	Teaching Dept.	Teaching Hours/Week			Examination			CREDITS
					L	T	P	CIE	SEE	Total	
1	22ECE51	Engineering Economics and Management	PC	Respective Department	3	0	0	50	50	100	3
2	22ECE52	Digital Communication Systems (Integrated)	IPC		3	0	2	50	50	100	4
3	22ECE53	Digital Signal Processing	PC		3	2	0	50	50	100	3
4	22ECE54	Engineering Electromagnetics	PC		2	2	0	50	50	100	3
5	22ECE55X	Program Elective-1	PEC		3	0	0	50	50	100	3
6	22ECE56	Programming in Java	AEC		2	0	0	50	50	100	2
7	22CIV57	Environmental Science	CV	Civil	1	0	0	50	50	100	1
	OR										
	22UHV57	Universal Human Values	BS	Respective Department							
8	22ECEL58	Digital Signal Processing Laboratory	PCL		0	0	2	50	50	100	1
<b>TOTAL</b>								<b>350</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>20</b>

**Program Elective-1\***

22ECE551	Operating Systems	22ECE553	Power Electronics
22ECE552	Nanoelectronics	22ECE554	Satellite Communication

**\*NPTEL for Credit transfer:** Students can take 12 weeks NPTEL course as an equivalent to Program elective. The NPTEL courses of duration less than 12 weeks will not be considered for credit transfer. The courses (only technical) taken are as per the recommendation of BOS of respective department. The similarity of the contents as offered by NPTEL should not exceed a maximum of 40% of the courses being registered by the student. The NPTEL course need to be completed before the registration of the elective. Any certificate obtained after the registration of elective would not be considered. The validity of NPTEL certificate is for two years and it cannot be used more than once to avail the benefit. The student is eligible to transfer a maximum of nine credits in the entire duration of the program. The grades will be awarded as equivalent to the grades obtained in the NPTEL course.





**Global Academy of Technology, Bengaluru**  
(Autonomous Institution Affiliated to VTU)  
**Scheme of Teaching and Examination 2022-23**  
**Electronics and Communication Engineering**

**VI SEMESTER -UG**

Sl. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Course Type	Teaching Dept.	Teaching Hours/Week			Examination			CREDITS
					L	T	P	CIE	SEE	Total	
1	22ECE61	Information Theory and Coding	PC	Respective Department	3	0	0	50	50	100	3
2	22ECE62	ARM Controller (Integrated)	IPC		3	0	2	50	50	100	4
3	22ECE63	VLSI Design	PC		3	0	0	50	50	100	3
4	22ECE64X	Program Elective-2	PEC		3	0	0	50	50	100	3
5	22ECE65X	Open Elective-1	OEC	Offering Department	3	0	0	50	50	100	3
6	22CIV66	Environmental Science	HSM	Civil	1	0	0	50	50	100	1
	<b>OR</b>										
	22UHV66	Universal Human Values	BS	Respective Department							
7	22ECEL67	VLSI Laboratory	PCL	Respective Department	0	0	2	50	50	100	1
8	22ECEMP68	Mini Project	MP	Respective Department	Two Contact hours per week			50	50	100	2
<b>TOTAL</b>								<b>350</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>20</b>

**Program Elective-2**

22ECE641	Speech Signal Processing	22ECE643	Micro Electro Mechanical Systems
22ECE642	Digital Image Processing	22ECE644	Microwave and Radar
<b>Open Elective-1 (Offered to other branch students)</b>			
22ECE651	Communication Engineering	22ECE653	Microcontroller and its Applications
22ECE652	Electronic Circuits with Verilog	22ECE654	Internet of Things

**\*NPTEL for Credit transfer:** Students can take 12 weeks NPTEL course as an equivalent to Program elective. The NPTEL courses of duration less than 12 weeks will not be considered for credit transfer. The courses (only technical) taken are as per the recommendation of BOS of respective department. The similarity of the contents as offered by NPTEL should not exceed a maximum of 40% of the courses being registered by the student. The NPTEL course need to be completed before the registration of the elective. Any certificate obtained after the registration of elective would not be considered. The validity of NPTEL certificate is for two years and it cannot be used more than once to avail the benefit. The student is eligible to transfer a maximum of nine credits in the entire duration of the program. The grades will be awarded as equivalent to the grades obtained in the NPTEL course.



## SEMESTER – V

### Course: Engineering Economics and Management

Course Code	22ECE51	CIE Marks	50
Hours/Week (L: T: P)	3:0:0	SEE Marks	50
No. of Credits	3	Examination Hours	03

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Importance of management and planning
CLO2	Characteristics of organization and leadership Styles.
CLO3	Importance of project management
CLO4	Fundamentals of economic concepts and value of money.
CLO5	Breakeven analysis and risk analysis.

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-1</b></p> <p><b>Management:</b> Importance, Definition, Management Functions, Levels of Management, Roles of Manager, Managerial Skills, Management &amp; Administration, Management as a Science, Art &amp; Profession.</p> <p><b>Planning:</b> Nature, Importance and Purpose of Planning, Types of Plans, Steps in Planning, Limitations of Planning, Decision Making – Meaning, Types of Decisions- Steps in Decision Making. (Text 1)</p>	<p>8 Hours L2</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-2</b></p> <p><b>Organizing and Staffing:</b> Meaning, Characteristics of Organization – Process of Organization, Principles of Organization, Span of Management, Departmentalization, Meaning, Process of Departmentalization, Purpose of Departmentalization, Committees – meaning, Types of Committees, Importance of Staffing, Manpower planning, Sources of Recruitment, Process of Selection.</p> <p><b>Directing and Controlling:</b> Meaning, Requirement of Effective Direction, Giving order, Motivation. Communication – Meaning and Purpose of communication Coordination- Meaning and Need, Types and Techniques of Coordination. Controlling – Meaning, Steps in Controlling. (Text 1)</p>	<p>8 Hours L2</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-3</b></p> <p><b>Leadership:</b> Meaning, Characteristics of Leadership, Functions of Executive Leader, Traditional Approaches to Leadership.</p> <p><b>Social Responsibilities of Business:</b> Meaning of Social Responsibility, Social Responsibilities of Business towards Different Groups, Social Audit, Business Ethics and Corporate Governance. (Text 1)</p>	<p>8 Hours L3</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-4</b></p> <p><b>Introduction to Engineering Economy:</b> Introduction, Problem solving and decision making, Engineering Economic Decision Maze.</p> <p><b>Time Value of Money:</b> Interest and value of money, Reasons for interest, Simple interest, Compound interest, Compound interest factors, Cash flow diagram, Calculation of time-value Equivalences. (Text 2)</p>	<p>8 Hours L3</p>



<b>Module-5</b>	8 Hours L2
<p><b>Break Even Analysis:</b> Basic concepts, Linear break-even analysis, break even charts, algebraic relationships, break-even point alternatives, dumping, multiproduct alternatives and multiple alternatives, Nonlinear Break-even analysis: marginal revenue and profit, marginal cost and average unit cost, Inflation and its effects, Inflation, its causes and consequences. Effects of inflation on Breakeven Analysis.</p> <p><b>Risk Analysis:</b> Recognizing Risk, Including risk in Economic Analyses, Probability concepts for economic Analysis, Applications of Probability concepts. (Text 2)</p>	

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO 1	<b>Explain</b> the importance of Management and Planning
CO 2	<b>Describe</b> the characteristics of organization and direction
CO 3	<b>Discuss</b> the fundamentals of leadership styles and Social Responsibility of Business
CO 4	<b>Understand</b> the concept of Engineering Economics and Time value of Money.
CO 5	<b>Explain</b> the concepts Break-Even Analysis and Risk analysis

**Textbooks:**

1. Principles of Management P.C. Tripathi, P.N.Reddy McGraw Hill, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2017
2. Engineering Economics by, James L. Riggs, David D. Bedworth, Sabah U. Randhawa McGraw Hill Education, 4th Edition, 2004.

**Reference Books:**

1. Essentials of Management: An International, Innovation and Leadership perspective Harold Koontz, Heinz Weihrich McGraw Hill 10thEdition 2016

**E-Books / Web References:**

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8GFXOWxlySs>

**MOOCs:**

[https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20\\_mg58/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_mg58/preview)

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1



**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

Component		Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	40	50
	CIE Test-2	40	
	CIE Test-3	40	
	Assignments	10	
SEE	Semester End Examination	50	50
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
CO2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
CO3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
CO4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
CO5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
<b>Average</b>	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



## SEMESTER – V

### Course: Digital Communication Systems (Integrated)

Course Code	22ECE52	CIE Marks	50
Hours/Week (L: T: P)	3:0:2	SEE Marks	50
No. of Credits	4	Examination Hours	03

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Representation of baseband signals and line codes.
CLO2	Signals over AWGN Channels, optimum receivers.
CLO3	Digital Modulation Techniques.
CLO4	Data Transmission through band limited channels.
CLO5	Principles of Spread Spectrum.

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-1</b></p> <p><b>Bandpass Signal to Equivalent Low pass:</b> Hilbert Transform, Pre-envelopes, Complex envelopes, Canonical representation of bandpass signals, Complex low pass representation of bandpass systems, Complex representation of band pass signals and systems. (Text 1: 2.8, 2.9, 2.10, 2.11, 2.12)</p> <p><b>Line codes:</b> Unipolar, Polar, Bipolar (AMI) and Manchester code and their power spectral densities. (Text 1: 6.10)</p> <p>Overview of HDB3, B3ZS, B6ZS (Reference Text 1: 7.2.5)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-2</b></p> <p><b>Signalling over AWGN Channels:</b> Introduction, Geometric representation of signals, Gram-Schmidt Orthogonalization procedure, Conversion of the continuous AWGN channel into a vector channel, Optimum receivers using coherent detection: ML Decoding, Correlation receiver, matched filter receiver (Text 1: 7.1 to 7.4).</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-3</b></p> <p><b>Digital Modulation Techniques:</b> Phase shift Keying techniques using coherent detection: generation, detection, and error probabilities of BPSK and QPSK, M-ary PSK, M-ary QAM, Frequency shift keying techniques using Coherent detection: BFSK generation, detection and error probability.</p> <p><b>Non coherent orthogonal modulation techniques:</b> BFSK, DPSK Symbol representation, Block diagrams treatment of Transmitter and Receiver, Probability of error (without derivation of probability of error equation) (Text 1: 7.6, 7.7 &amp; 7.8)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-4</b></p> <p><b>Communication through Band Limited Channels:</b> Digital Transmission through Band limited channels: Digital PAM Transmission through Band limited Channels, Signal design for Band limited Channels: Design of band limited signals for zero ISI– The Nyquist Criterion (statement only), Design of band limited signals with controlled ISI-Partial Response signals,</p> <p><b>Probability of error for detection of Digital PAM:</b> Probability of error for detection of Digital PAM with Zero ISI, Symbol-by-Symbol detection of data with controlled ISI</p> <p><b>Channel Equalization:</b> Linear Equalizers (Text 2: 10.1, 10.2, 10.3, 10.4 &amp; 10.5.2)</p>	8 Hours L3
<b>Module-5</b>	8 Hours



<b>Principles of Spread Spectrum:</b> Spread Spectrum Communication Systems: Model of a Spread Spectrum Digital Communication System, Direct Sequence Spread Spectrum Systems, Effect of De-spreading on a narrowband Interference, Probability of error (statement only), Some applications of DS Spread Spectrum Signals, Generation of PN Sequences, Frequency Hopped Spread Spectrum, CDMA based on IS-95 (Text 2: 15.1, 15.2, 15.3, 15.4 & 15.5)	L2, L3
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<b>Practical Component of IPC</b>	
List of Experiments	
1	Conduct an experiment to generate FSK and PSK modulated signals and demodulate the same.
2	Conduct an experiment to Measure of frequency, guide wavelength, power, VSWR and attenuation in microwave test bench.
3	Conduct an experiment to Obtain the Radiation Pattern and Measurement of directivity and gain of micro strip dipole and Yagi antennas.
4	Conduct an experiment to Determine: a. Coupling and isolation characteristics of micro strip directional coupler. b. Resonance characteristics of micro strip ring resonator and computation of dielectric constant of the substrate. c. Power division and isolation of micro strip power divider.
5	Simulate NRZ, RZ, half-sinusoid and raised cosine pulses and generate eye diagram for binary polar signaling using MATLAB.
6	Simulate Pulse code modulation and demodulation system using MATLAB.
7	Simulate Computations of the Probability of bit error for coherent binary ASK, FSK and PSK for an AWGN Channel and compare them with their Performance curves using MATLAB.
8	Simulate Digital Modulation Schemes i) DPSK Transmitter and receiver, ii) QPSK Transmitter and Receiver using MATLAB.

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Represent</b> the signals in various forms.
CO2	<b>Explain</b> the concept of source and channel coding techniques.
CO3	<b>Generate</b> and detect various Digital Modulation techniques.
CO4	<b>Compute</b> performance parameters of band limited channels.
CO5	<b>Explain</b> the concept of Spread spectrum communication system.

**Textbooks:**

1. Simon Haykin, Digital Communication Systems, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, John Wiley & sons, 2014.
2. John G Proakis and Masoud Salehi, Fundamentals of Communication Systems, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Pearson Education, 2014.

**Reference Books:**

1. B.P. Lathi and Zhi Ding, Modern Digital and Analog Communication Systems, 4th Edition, Oxford University Press, 2010.
2. Ian A Glover and Peter M Grant, Digital Communications, 3rd Edition, Pearson Education, 2010.
3. Bernard Sklar and Ray, Digital Communications - Fundamentals and Applications, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Pearson Education, 2014.



### Scheme of Evaluation: (Integrated courses)

#### Semester End Examination (SEE):

SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question from each module**.

**The laboratory assessment would be restricted to only the CIE evaluation.**

#### Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):

Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. The average of the three tests are taken for computation of CIE on a scale of 30, the CIE would also include laboratory evaluation for 20 marks. The laboratory marks of 20 would comprise of 10 marks for regular laboratory assessment to include lab record and observation. 10 marks would be exclusive for laboratory internal assessment test to be conducted at the end of the semester. Typical Evaluation pattern for integrated courses is shown in the Table1

**Table1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Integrated courses**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	30	50
	CIE Test-2	30	
	CIE Test-3	30	
	Laboratory	20	
SEE	Semester End Examination	100	50
Grand Total			100

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
CO2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
CO3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
CO4	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
CO5	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
<b>Average</b>	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



## SEMESTER – V

### Course: Digital Signal Processing

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE53</b>	<b>CIE</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week(L:T:P)</b>	<b>3:2:0</b>	<b>SEE</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Prerequisites:** Signals and systems

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught:

CLO1	Frequency domain sampling and reconstruction of discrete-time signals and their properties.
CLO2	DFT and its properties.
CLO3	FFT algorithms and linear filtering approach.
CLO4	Digital IIR filters and their realization.
CLO5	Digital FIR filters and their realization.

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-1</b></p> <p><b>Discrete Fourier Transforms (DFT):</b> Frequency domain sampling and Reconstruction of Discrete Time Signals. DFT as a linear transformation its relationship with other transforms. Properties of the DFT: Periodicity, Linearity and Symmetry properties, Multiplication of two DFTs and Circular convolution. (Text 1: 7.1, 7.2.1, 7.2.2)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-2</b></p> <p><b>Additional DFT properties:</b> Time Reversal, Circular Time Shift, Circular Frequency Shift, Complex Conjugate &amp; Parseval's Theorem. Use of DFT in Linear Filtering: Overlap-save and overlap-add method. Direct computation of DFT, Need for Efficient Computation of the DFT (FFT algorithms). (Text 1: 7.2.3, 7.3 &amp; 8.1.1)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-3</b></p> <p><b>Fast Fourier Transform (FFT) algorithms:</b> Radix-2 FFT algorithms for the computation of DFT and IDFT – Decimation in Time and Decimation in Frequency algorithms. Goertzel algorithm, and Chirp Z Transform. (Text 1: 8.1.3, 8.3)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-4</b></p> <p><b>Analog filters:</b> Characteristics of commonly used analog filters – Butterworth and chebyshev filters, Design of analog filter, frequency transformations in analog domain.: (Text 1: 10.3.4, 10.3.1, 10.3.2, 10.3.3, 10.3.5, 10.4.1) <b>Digital IIR Filter:</b> Analog to Digital transformations; Impulse invariance Technique, Bilinear transformation. Design of digital IIR Filters using Impulse invariance and Bilinear transformation. (Text 1:10.3.2, 10.3.3) Structure for IIR Systems: Direct Form-I, Direct form-II, Cascade form, Parallel form structures. (Text 1: 9.3.1, 9.3.3, 9.3.4)</p>	8 Hours L4
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-5</b></p> <p><b>FIR Filters:</b> Characteristics of practical frequency selective filters, Symmetric and anti-symmetric FIR filters, Window functions: Rectangular, Hanning and Hamming, Design of FIR filters using Rectangular, Hamming and Hanning,</p>	8 Hours L2





Blackmann and Kaiser. Design of Linear Phase FIR filters by Frequency sampling method. (Text 1:10.1.2, 10.2.1, 10.2.2, 10.2.3) Realization of FIR Filter: Direct Form I & II, Cascade form, and Lattice structures. (Text 1:9.2.1, 9.2.2, 9.2.4.)	
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**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

CO1	<b>Describe</b> the frequency domain sampling and reconstruction of DT signals and its properties.
CO2	<b>Evaluate</b> the DFT using properties.
CO3	<b>Compute</b> DFT using FFT algorithms and linear filtering approach.
CO4	<b>Design</b> and implementation of FIR filters.
CO5	<b>Design</b> and implementation of IIR filters.

**Textbook:**

1. Johan G. Proakis and Dimitris G. Manolakins, "Digital Signal Processing –Principles, Algorithms and Applications", Fourth Edition, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2007.

**Reference Books:**

1. Sanjit K Mithra, Digital signal Processing, A Computer Based approach, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2013.

**MOOCs:**

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117102060>

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108106151>

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question from each module.**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. CIE is executed by way of two quizzes /Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs) and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** seminar/assignments/ mini projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern is shown in Table 1.

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

Component		Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>



CO-PO & PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
CO3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO4	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO5	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2
<b>Average</b>	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2

Low -1: Medium -2: High-3



## SEMESTER – V

**Course:** Engineering Electromagnetics

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE54</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>2:2:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Prerequisites:** Vector Algebra

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Coulomb's Law, Electric Field Intensity and Flux density.
CLO2	Gauss's law and Divergence.
CLO3	Electric and magnetic field parameters using various static Electromagnetic Laws.
CLO4	Maxwell's equations for static and time varying Fields.
CLO5	Concept of Uniform Plane waves.

Content	No. of Hours/ RBT levels
<b>Module-1</b> <b>Coulomb's Law, Electric Field Intensity and Flux density:</b> Experimental law of Coulomb, Electric field intensity, Field due to continuous volume charge distribution, Field of a line charge, Field of sheet of charge & Electric flux density. (Text-1: 2.1 to 2.5 and 3.1)	8 Hours L3
<b>Module-2</b> <b>Gauss's law and Divergence:</b> Gauss' law, Application of Gauss law: Some Symmetrical Charge Distributions, Applications of Gauss Law: Differential Volume Element, Divergence, Maxwell's First equation, Vector Operator del & Divergence theorem. (Text-1: 3.2 to 3.7) <b>Energy, Potential and Conductors:</b> Energy expended in moving a point charge in an electric field, The line integral, Definition of potential difference and potential & The potential field of point charge. (Text-1: 4.1 to 4.4)	8 Hours L3
<b>Module-3</b> <b>Steady Magnetic Field:</b> Current and Current density, Continuity of current. Biot-Savart Law, Ampere's circuital law, Curl, Stokes' theorem, Magnetic flux and magnetic flux density, Scalar and Vector Magnetic Potentials. (Text-1: 5.1, 5.2 and 8.1 to 8.5)	8 Hours L3
<b>Module-4</b> <b>Magnetic Forces and Maxwell's Equations:</b> Force on a moving charge, differential current elements, Force between differential current elements - Numerical Problems. Faraday's law, displacement current, Maxwell's equations in point form, Maxwell's equations in integral form for static and time varying fields. (Text-1: 9.1, 9.2, 9.3, 10.1 to 10.4 )	8 Hours L3



<b>Module-5</b>	<b>8 Hours L3</b>
<b>Uniform Plane Wave:</b> Wave propagation in free space, Wave propagation in Dielectrics, Poynting's Theorem, Propagation in good conductors: Skin effect.(Text-1: 12.1 to 12.4)	

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Apply</b> the concept of Coulomb's law and Electric field Intensity to determine Electrostatic force and Field..
CO2	<b>Apply</b> Guass's law, Divergence and potential to solve problems on various charge distributions.
CO3	<b>Analyze</b> different laws of Steady magnetic field to solve engineering Problems.
CO4	<b>Explain</b> magnetic forces and Maxwells equations.
CO5	<b>Discuss</b> wave propagation in various media.

**Textbooks:**

1. W.H. Hayt and J.A. Buck, Engineering Electromagnetics, 7th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2009.

**Reference Books:**

1. Matthew N O Sadiku, Elements of Electromagnetics, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, Oxford University Press, 2007.
2. Edward C. Jordan and Keith G Balmain, Electromagnetic Waves and Radiating Systems, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2002.
3. John Krauss and Daniel A. Fleisch, Electromagnetics with Applications, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 1999.

**MOOCs**

<https://nptel.ac.in/noc/courses/noc18/SEM1/noc18-ee04>

<https://www.edx.org/course/electricity-and-magnetism-maxwells-equations>

<https://www.coursera.org/lecture/electrodynamics-introduction/1-1-introduction-to-electromagnetism-qilQb>

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1



**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

Component		Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	40	50
	CIE Test-2	40	
	CIE Test-3	40	
	Assignments	10	
SEE	Semester End Examination	50	50
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO4	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO5	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
<b>Average</b>	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-

Low -1: Medium -2: High-3



**SEMESTER – V**  
**Program Electives-1**

**Course:** Operating Systems

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE551</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Prerequisites:**

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Concepts of operating system and multi programming.
CLO2	Process management and File structures.
CLO3	Scheme of memory management.
CLO4	Resource allocation policies for deadlock prevention or deadlock avoidance.
CLO5	Security and various attacks.

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-1</b></p> <p><b>Introduction and overview of operating system:</b> Abstract views of an Operating system, Computing environment and nature of computations Classes of operating systems, Batch processing system, Multi programming systems, Time sharing systems, Real time operating systems, distributed operating systems, modern operating system, Virtual machine operating systems, kernel-based operating systems, microkernel-based operating systems. (Text-1: 1.1, 3.1, 3.4, 3.5, 3.6, 3.7, 3.8, 3.9, 4.5, 4.6 &amp; 4.7)</p>	8 Hours L2, L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-2</b></p> <p><b>Process Management:</b> Processes and Program, implementing processes, race conditions, critical sections, control synchronization and indivisible operations, synchronization approaches, semaphores. (Text-1: 5.1, 5.2, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4, 6.5 &amp; 6.9). <b>File systems:</b> Files, Directories, File System Implementation. (Text-2: 4.1, 4.2, 4.3.1, 4.3.2, 4.3.3 &amp; 4.3.4).</p>	8 Hours L2, L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-3</b></p> <p><b>Memory Management:</b> Static and Dynamic memory allocation, Memory allocation to a process, Reuse of memory, Contiguous memory allocation, Non-contiguous memory allocation, Paging, Segmentation, segmentation with paging.(Text-1: 11.2, 11.4, 11.5.1, 11.6, 11.7, 11.8, 11.9 &amp; 11.10).</p>	8 Hours L2, L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-4</b></p> <p><b>Deadlocks:</b> Resources, Introduction to Deadlocks, The ostrich algorithm, Deadlock detection and recovery, Deadlock avoidance, Deadlock prevention. (Text-2: 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4, 6.5 &amp; 6.6).</p>	8 Hours L2, L3



<b>Module-5</b>	
<b>Security and Protection:</b> overview of security and protection, security attacks, formal aspects of security, Encryption, authentication and password security, protection structures, capabilities, classification of computer security, case studies in security and protection. (Text-1: 15.1, 15.2, 15.3, 15.4, 15.5, 15.6, 15.7, 15.8 & 15.9).	8 Hours L2, L3

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	Explain the various classes, structure of operating system and multi
CO2	Describe the File systems and process requirement in an operating system.
CO3	Analyze the management allocation schemes and segmentation.
CO4	Describes the resource allocation policies to prevent the deadlock.
CO5	Apply the knowledge of operating system for security and protection.

**Textbooks:**

1. Dhamdhere, Operating Systems – A concept based approach, TMH, 3rd edition.
2. Andrew S Tanenbaum, Herbert Boss, “Modern Operating Systems”, 4th edition.

**Reference Books:**

1. Operating Systems Concepts, Silberschatz and Galvin, John Wiley, 7th Edition, 2001.
2. Operating System – Internals and Design Systems, William Stalling, Pearson Education, 4th Ed, 2006

**MOOCs**

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106144>

<https://www.coursera.org/specializations/codio-introduction-operating-systems>

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1



**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

Component		Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	1									2	2	1
CO2	3	2	1									2	2	1
CO3	3	2	1									2	2	1
CO4	3	2	1									2	2	1
CO5	3	2	1									2	2	1
<b>Average</b>	3	2	1									2	2	1

Low -1: Medium -2: High-3





**SEMESTER – V**  
**Program Electives-1**

**Course:** Nanoelectronics

<b>Course Code</b>	22ECE552	<b>CIE Marks</b>	50
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	3: 0:0	<b>SEE Marks</b>	50
<b>No. of Credits</b>	3	<b>Examination Hours</b>	03

**Prerequisites:** Fundamentals of Physics and Chemistry, Solid State Devices.

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Development in Nano electronics, structure and properties
CLO2	Characterization and Inorganic semiconductor nanostructures
CLO3	Fabrication techniques
CLO4	Carbon Nanostructures and nanotubes
CLO5	Nanosensors and its applications

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-1</b></p> <p><b>Introduction:</b> Overview of nanoscience and engineering. Development milestones in microfabrication and electronic industry. Moore’s law and continued miniaturization, Classification of Nanostructures, Electronic properties of atoms and solids: Isolated atom, Bonding between atoms, Giant molecular solids, Free electron models and energy bands, crystalline solids, Periodicity of crystal lattices, Electronic conduction, effects of nano meter length scale, Fabrication methods: Top down processes, Bottom up processes methods for templating the growth of nanomaterials, ordering of Nano systems (Text 1: 1.1, 1.2, 1.3 &amp; 1.4)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-2</b></p> <p><b>Characterization:</b> Classification, Microscopic techniques, Field ion microscopy, scanning probe techniques, diffraction techniques: bulk and surface diffraction techniques.</p> <p><b>Inorganic semiconductor nanostructures:</b> overview of semiconductor physics. Quantum confinement in semiconductor nanostructures: quantum wells, quantum wires, quantum dots, super-lattices, band offsets, electronic density of states (Text 1: 2.1, 2.2, 2.4, 2.5, 2.6, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3 &amp; 3.4)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-3</b></p> <p><b>Fabrication techniques:</b> Requirements of ideal semiconductor, epitaxial growth of quantum wells, lithography and etching, cleaved-edge over growth, growth of vicinal substrates, strain induced dots and wires, electrostatically induced dots and wires, Quantum well width fluctuations, thermally annealed quantum wells, semiconductor nanocrystals, colloidal quantum dots, self-assembly techniques.</p> <p><b>Physical processes:</b> Modulation doping, quantum hall effect, resonant tunneling, charging effects, ballistic carrier transport, inter band absorption, intraband absorption, Light emission processes, phonon</p>	8 Hours L3



bottleneck, quantum confined stark effect, nonlinear effects, coherence and dephasing, characterization of semiconductor nanostructures: optical electrical and structural (Text 1: 3.5, 3.6 & 3.7)	
<b>Module-4</b> <b>Carbon Nanostructures:</b> Carbon molecules, Carbon Clusters, Carbon Nanotubes, application of Carbon Nanotubes. (Text 2: 5.1)	8 Hours L3
<b>Module-5</b> <b>Nanosensors:</b> Introduction, What is Sensor and Nano sensors? What makes them Possible? Order from Chaos, Characterization, Perception, Nanosensors Based On Quantum Size Effects, Electrochemical Sensors, Sensors Based On Physical Properties, Nanobiosensors, Smart dust Sensor for the future. (Text 3: 12.1 to 12.10) <b>Applications:</b> Injection lasers, quantum cascade lasers, single-photon sources, biological tagging, optical memories, coulomb blockade devices, photonic structures, QWIP 's, NEMS, MEMS (Text 1: 3.8 till 3.8.5,3.8.7,3.8.8)	8 Hours L3

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Explain</b> the basic principles behind Nano electronics and the process flow required to fabricate state-of-the-art transistor technology.
CO2	<b>Describe</b> the particles size on mechanical, thermal, optical and electrical properties of nanomaterials.
CO3	<b>Explicate</b> the fabrication techniques and physical process
CO4	<b>Explain</b> the properties used for sensing and the use of smart dust sensors.
CO5	<b>Assess</b> the various sensors to prepare and characterize nanomaterials

**Textbooks:**

1. Ed Robert Kelsall, Ian Hamley and Mark Geoghegan, Nanoscale Science and Technology, John Wiley Sons Ltd, 2007.
2. Charles P Poole, Jr and Frank J Owens, Introduction to Nanotechnology, Wiley India (P) Ltd, Reprint 2012
3. T Pradeep, Nano: The Essentials-Understanding Nanoscience and Nanotechnology, 13<sup>th</sup> reprint, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2016.

**Reference Books:**

1. Ed William A Goddard III, Donald W Brenner, Sergey E. Lyshevski and Gerald J lafrate, Hand Book of Nanoscience Engineering and Technology, CRC press, 2012.

**MOOCs:**

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wdNFCWLuC10>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2voX3fjMGjA>

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nnq5asbB\\_Ow](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nnq5asbB_Ow)

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.



### Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):

Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component. CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs) and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

Component		Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	40	50
	CIE Test-2	40	
	CIE Test-3	40	
	Assignments	10	
SEE	Semester End Examination	50	50
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	2									1	3	1
CO2	3	3	2									1	3	1
CO3	3	3	2									1	3	1
CO4	3	3	2									1	3	1
CO5	3	3	2									1	3	1
<b>Average</b>	3	3	2									1	3	1

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



**SEMESTER –V**  
**Program Electives-1**

**Course:** Power Electronics

<b>Course Code</b>	20ECE553	<b>CIE Marks</b>	50
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	3: 0:0	<b>SEE Marks</b>	50
<b>No. of Credits</b>	3	<b>Examination Hours</b>	03

**Prerequisites:** Elements of Electrical Engineering and Electronics Engineering and Analog Electronic Circuits.

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

<b>CLO1</b>	Power devices and its characteristics
<b>CLO2</b>	Thyristor circuits for turn on, turn off and controlled rectification.
<b>CLO3</b>	Controlled Rectifiers ,AC voltage controllers
<b>CLO4</b>	Choppers,Thyristors turn off methods
<b>CLO5</b>	Inverters, Voltage control and Pulse width Modulated Inverters.

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-1</b></p> <p><b>Introduction:</b> Applications of power electronics, Types of power electronics circuits, Peripheral effects, Power semiconductor devices. (Text-1: 1.1,1.3,1.6 &amp;1.8) Power Transistor: Power BJT's, switching characteristics, switching limits, Base derive control, Power MOSFET's, switching characteristics, IGBT's, Isolation of gate and base drives. (Text-1: 4.6.2, 4.6.3, 4.16, 4.3.2 ,4.7.1 &amp; 4.17)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-2</b></p> <p><b>Thyristors:</b> Introduction, Thyristor characteristics, two transistor model of Thyristor. Turn-on Methods of a Thyristor, Dynamic turn-on Switching Characteristics, Turn-off Mechanism, series operation of Thyristor, parallel operation of Thyristor, di / dt and dv / dt protection, Thyristor firing circuits, UniJunction Transistor, Comparison between Transistors and Thyristors (Text-1:9.1,9.2,9.3,9.4,9.7,9.8,9.9,9.10,9.13,9.14, Text-2:2.8,2.9,2.13)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-3</b></p> <p><b>Controlled Rectifiers:</b> Introduction, Single Phase Full Converters, Single Phase Dual Converters (Text-1: 10.1,10.2,10.3) <b>AC Voltage Controllers:</b> Introduction, Performance Parameters of AC Voltage Controllers, Single –Phase Full –wave controllers with resistive loads, Single –Phase Full –wave controllers with Inductive Loads.(Text-1: 11.1, 11.2, 11.3 &amp;11.4)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-4</b></p> <p><b>Choppers:</b> Introduction, Basic Chopper Classification, Basic Chopper Operation, Control Strategies, Chopper Configuration. Thyristor Chopper Circuits, Jones Chopper, Morgan Choppers, A.C. Choppers (Text-2: 8.1-8.10) <b>Turn-off Methods:</b> Natural Commutation, Forced Commutation(Text-2: 2.10)</p>	8 Hours L3



<b>Module-5</b>	8 Hours L3
<b>Inverters:</b> Introduction, classification of Inverters, Single-Phase Half-Bridge Voltage-Source Inverters, Single-Phase Full-Bridge Inverters, Performance Parameters of Inverters, Voltage Control of Single-Phase Inverters, Pulse Width Modulated(PWM)Inverters (Text-2: 9.1 to 9.7)	

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Describe</b> the characteristics of different power devices and identify the applications associated with them.
CO2	<b>Determine</b> the brief description of Thyristor Circuits.
CO3	<b>Explain</b> the principle operation of controlled Rectifiers and AC Voltage Controllers.
CO4	<b>Describe</b> the working principle of choppers in D.C to D.C conversion.
CO5	<b>Illustrate</b> the working of inverter circuits with R and RL Loads, Voltage control and Pulse width Modulated Inverters.

**Textbooks:**

1. Mohammad H Rashid, Power Electronics Circuits, Devices and Applications, 4th Edition, Pearson Education Inc, 2014.
2. M.D Singh and K B Khanchandani, Power Electronics, 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill Education (India)Private Limited, 2013

**Reference Books:**

1. Dr. P. S. Bimbhra, Power Electronics, 3rd Edition, Khanna Publishers, 2012.
2. P.C. Sen, Power Electronics, 18th reprint, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited,2002.

**MOOCs:**

- [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JV-Dw\\_caz3k](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JV-Dw_caz3k)  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sMnuBfwHsQw>  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wMABx9TFVlw>

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1



**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses.**

Component		Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1
CO2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1
CO3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1
CO4	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1
CO5	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1
<b>Average</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



**SEMESTER – V**  
**Program Electives-1**

**Course:** Satellite Communication

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE554</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Satellite Orbits and Trajectories.
CLO2	Satellite subsystem and Earth Station.
CLO3	Multiple Access Techniques and Satellite Link Design Fundamentals.
CLO4	Communication Satellites.
CLO5	Remote Sensing Satellites, Weather Forecasting Satellites and Navigation Satellites.

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 1</b></p> <p><b>Satellite Orbits and Trajectories:</b> Definition, Basic Principles, Orbital parameters, Injection velocity and satellite trajectory, Types of Satellite orbits, Orbital perturbations, Satellite stabilization, Orbital effects on satellite's performance, Eclipses, Look angles: Azimuth angle, Elevation angle. (Text 1: 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 3.3, 3.4, 3.5, 3.6, 3.7.1 &amp; 3.7.2)</p>	8 Hours L2
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 2</b></p> <p><b>Satellite subsystem:</b> Power supply subsystem, Attitude and Orbit control, Tracking, Telemetry and command subsystem, Payload. <b>Earth Station:</b> Types of earth station, Architecture, Design considerations, Testing, Earth station Hardware, Satellite tracking. (Text1: 4.1, 4.5, 4.6, 4.7, 4.8, 8.1, 8.2, 8.3, 8.4, 8.5 &amp; 8.6)</p>	8 Hours L2
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 3</b></p> <p><b>Multiple Access Techniques:</b> Introduction, FDMA, SCPC Systems, MCPC Systems, TDMA, CDMA, SDMA. <b>Satellite Link Design Fundamentals:</b> Transmission Equation, Satellite Link Parameters, Propagation considerations.(Text1: 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4, 6.13, 6.14, 7.1, 7.2 &amp; 7.4).</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 4</b></p> <p><b>Communication Satellites:</b> Introduction, Related Applications, Frequency Bands, Payloads, Satellite Vs. Terrestrial Networks, Satellite Telephony, Satellite Television, Satellite radio, Regional satellite Systems, National Satellite Systems.(Text1: 9.1, 9.3, 9.5, 9.6, 9.7, 9.8, 9.10.2 &amp; 9.10.3).</p>	8 Hours L2



<b>Module 5</b>	8 Hours L3
<p><b>Remote Sensing Satellites:</b> Classification of remote sensing systems, orbits, Payloads, Types of images: Image Classification, Interpretation, Applications.</p> <p><b>Weather Forecasting Satellites:</b> Fundamentals, Images, Orbits, Payloads, Applications.</p> <p><b>Navigation Satellites:</b> Development of Satellite Navigation Systems, GPS system, Applications.(Text1: 10.1, 10.2, 10.7, 10.8, 10.9, 10.10, 11.1, 11.3, 12.1, 12.2 &amp; 12.8).</p>	

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Comprehend</b> the satellite orbits and its trajectories with the definitions of parameters associated with it.
CO2	<b>Describe</b> the electronic hardware systems associated with the satellite subsystem and earth station.
CO3	<b>Compute</b> the satellite link parameters under various propagation conditions with the illustration of multiple access techniques.
CO4	<b>Discuss</b> different types of communication satellites.
CO5	<b>Explain</b> the satellites used as remote sensing, weather forecasting and Navigational satellites.

**Textbooks:**

1. Anil K. Maini, Varsha Agrawal, Satellite Communications, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd., 2015,

**Reference Books:**

1. Dennis Roddy, Satellite Communications, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw- Hill International, 2006.  
 2. Timothy Pratt, Charles Bostian, Jeremy Allnutt, Satellite Communications, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd , 2017.

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1





**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

Component		Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	40	50
	CIE Test-2	40	
	CIE Test-3	40	
	Assignments	10	
SEE	Semester End Examination	50	50
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO2	2	2	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	2	1
CO3	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO4	1	2	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	1
CO5	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	1
<b>Average</b>	2	2	2	1	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	1	2	1

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



## SEMESTER –V

### Course: Programming in JAVA

Course Code	22ECE56	CIE Marks	50
Hours/Week (L: T: P)	2:0:0	SEE Marks	50
No. of Credits	3	Examination Hours	03

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Features of object-oriented programming.
CLO2	Set up Java JDK environment to create, debug and run simple Java programs
CLO3	Learn object oriented concepts using programming examples
CLO4	Create multi-threaded programs and event handling mechanism
CLO5	Introduce event driven Graphical User Interface(GUI) programming using swings

Content	No. of Hours/ RBT levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-1</b></p> <p><b>Introduction to JAVA:</b> Java's magic: the Byte code; Java Development Kit (JDK); the Java Buzzwords, Object-oriented programming; Simple Java programs. Data types, variables and arrays, Operators, Control Statements.  <b>Classes &amp; Objects:</b> Classes fundamentals; Declaring objects; Constructors, this keyword, garbage collection.</p>	<p><b>8 Hours</b> <b>L2</b></p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-2</b></p> <p><b>Inheritance:</b> inheritance basics, using super, creating multi-level hierarchy, method overriding, Abstract class  <b>Exception handling:</b> Exception-Handling Fundamentals, Exception Types, Uncaught Exceptions, using try and catch, Multiple catch Clauses, Nested try Statements, throw, throws, finally, Java's Built-in Exceptions, Creating Your Own Exception Subclasses, Chained Exceptions, Using Exceptions</p>	<p><b>8 Hours</b> <b>L3</b></p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-3</b></p> <p><b>Packages and Interfaces:</b> Packages, Access Protection, Importing Packages, Interfaces.  <b>Multi-Threaded Programming:</b> What are threads? How to make the classes threadable; Extending threads; Implementing runnable; Synchronization; Changing state of the thread; Bounded buffer problems, producer consumer problems.</p>	<p><b>8 Hours</b> <b>L3</b></p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-4</b></p> <p><b>Event Handling:</b> Two event handling mechanisms; The delegation event model; Event classes; Sources of events; Event listener interfaces; Using the delegation event model; Adapter classes; Inner classes.</p>	<p><b>8 Hours</b> <b>L3</b></p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-5</b></p> <p><b>Swings:</b> Swings: The origins of Swing; Two key Swing features; Components and Containers; The Swing Packages; A simple Swing Application; Create a Swing Applet; JLabel and ImageIcon; JTextField;The Swing Buttons; JTabbedPane; JScrollPane; JList; JComboBox; JTable.</p>	<p><b>8 Hours</b> <b>L2</b></p>



**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Describe</b> the basic concepts of object-oriented programming language.
CO2	<b>Develop</b> java programs to illustrate the concept of inheritance and exception handling.
CO3	<b>Apply</b> Multi-threading concepts to create parallel programming.
CO4	<b>Analyze</b> Event Handling mechanisms to create interactive programs.
CO5	<b>Develop</b> GUI interfaces for a computer program to interact with users using Swings.

**Textbooks:**

1. Herbert Schildt, Java The Complete Reference, 7th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2007

**Reference Books:**

1. Mahesh Bhawe and Sunil Patekar, "Programming with Java", First Edition, Pearson Education, 2008, ISBN:9788131720806
2. Rajkumar Buyya, S Thamarasi selvi, xingchen chu, Object oriented Programming with java, Tata McGraw Hill education private limited.
3. E Balagurusamy, Programming with Java A primer, Tata McGraw Hill companies.

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Quiz 1/AAT	<b>05</b>	
	Quiz 2/AAT	<b>05</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>



CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO2	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO4	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO5	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Average	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



## SEMESTER – V/VI

**Course:** Environmental Science

<b>Subject Code</b>	<b>22CIV57/66</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>1:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>1 hour</b>

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	The fundamentals of environmental science.
CLO2	The types of natural resources
CLO3	The various global environmental concerns.
CLO4	The types of wastes generated and their handling at a basic level
CLO5	The area of environmental law and policies with a few important acts in the field

Content	No. of Hours/ RBT Levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 1</b></p> <p><b>Environment:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Definition, scope &amp; importance</li> <li>• Components of Environment Ecosystem: Structure and function of various types of ecosystems</li> <li>• Human Activities – Food, Shelter, and Economic &amp; Social Security.</li> <li>• Population - Growth, variation among nations – population explosion and impact on environment</li> </ul> <p><b>Biodiversity:</b> Types, Value, Hot spots, Threats and Conservation of biodiversity, Forest Wealth, and Deforestation.</p>	<b>04 Hours / L2</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 2</b></p> <p><b>Natural Resources:</b> Forest, Water, Mineral, Food, Energy, Land Environmental Pollution - Definition – causes, effects and control measures of: (a) Air pollution (b) Water pollution (c) Soil pollution (d) Marine pollution (e) Noise pollution (f) Thermal pollution (g) Nuclear hazards.</p>	<b>04 Hours / L2</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 3</b></p> <p><b>Global Environmental Concerns</b> (Concept, policies and case-studies): Ground water depletion/recharging, Climate Change; Acid Rain; Ozone Depletion; Radon and Fluoride problem in drinking water; Resettlement and rehabilitation of people, Environmental Toxicology.</p>	<b>04 Hours / L2</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 4</b></p> <p><b>Sources:</b> Sources of Solid waste, Types of solid waste, Physical and Chemical composition of municipal solid waste. Solid Waste Management Rules in India, Sources and management of E – Waste, Biomedical Waste, Hazardous waste, and construction waste at individual and community level. Socio-economic aspect of waste management Environmental Toxicology.</p>	<b>04 Hours / L2</b>



<b>Module 5</b>	<b>04 Hours / L2</b>
<b>Latest Developments in Environmental Pollution Mitigation Tools</b> (Concept and Applications): Environment Impact Assessment, Environmental Management Systems, ISO14001; Environmental Stewardship, NGOs.	

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

<b>C01</b>	Understand holistically the key concepts “Environment”, and “Biodiversity”.
<b>C02</b>	Classify the types of natural resources available and the effects of anthropogenic interventions.
<b>C03</b>	Express the gravity of various global environmental concerns.
<b>C04</b>	Categorize the types of wastes generated and their handling at a basic level.
<b>C05</b>	Understand the importance of environmental law and policies.

**Textbooks:**

1. Environmental studies, Benny Joseph, Tata Mcgraw-Hill 2nd edition 2012
2. Environmental studies, S M Prakash, pristine publishing house, Mangalore 3rd edition-2018
3. Gilbert M.Masters, Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science, 2nd edition, Pearson Education, 2004

**Reference books:**

1. Benny Joseph, Environmental studies, Tata Mcgraw-Hill 2nd edition 2009
2. M.Ayi Reddy, Textbook of Environmental Science and Technology, BS publications
3. 2007 Dr. B.S Chauhan, Environmental Studies, University of science press 1st edition

**Web References:**

<https://www.hzu.edu.in/bed/E%20V%20S.pdf>  
[https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23\\_hs155/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_hs155/preview)  
[https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec19\\_bt03/preview](https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec19_bt03/preview)

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 50 marks with multiple choice questions of 1 mark each covering all aspects of the syllabus.**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):** Three Tests are to be conducted for 50 marks each. The average of the three tests are taken for computation of CIE. Question paper for each of the CIE is to be of the multiple-choice type with 50 question each.

Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table.



**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE for 1 credit course**

	<b>Component</b>	<b>Marks</b>	<b>Total Marks</b>
<b>CIE</b>	CIE Test-1	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>50</b>	
	CIE Test-2	<b>50</b>	
<b>SEE</b>	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

CO/PO Mapping															
COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
CO2	2	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
CO3	2	-	2	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
CO4	2	2	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO5	2	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Average	2	1.5	2	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



## SEMESTER – V/VI

**Course:** Universal Human Values

<b>Subject Code</b>	<b>22UHV57/66</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>5 0</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>1:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>5 0</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>1 hour</b>

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

<b>CLO1</b>	To create an awareness on Engineering Ethics and Human Values.
<b>CLO2</b>	To understand social responsibility of an engineer.
<b>CLO3</b>	To appreciate ethical dilemma while discharging duties in professional life.

Content	No. of Hours
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 1</b></p> <p><b>Introduction to Value Education</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Value Education, Definition, Concept and Need for Value Education.</li> <li>• The Content and Process of Value Education.</li> <li>• Basic Guidelines for Value Education,</li> <li>• Self-exploration as a means of Value Education.</li> <li>• Happiness and Prosperity as parts of Value Education.</li> </ul>	<b>05 Hours</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 2</b></p> <p><b>Harmony in the Human Being</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Human Being is more than just the Body.</li> <li>• Harmony of the Self ('I') with the Body.</li> <li>• Understanding Myself as Co-existence of the Self and the Body.</li> <li>• Understanding Needs of the Self and the needs of the Body.</li> <li>• Understanding the activities in the Self and the activities in the Body.</li> </ul>	<b>05 Hours</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 3</b></p> <p><b>Harmony in the Family and Society and Harmony in the Nature</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Family as a basic unit of Human Interaction and Values in Relationships.</li> <li>• The Basics for Respect and today's Crisis: Affection, Guidance, Reverence, Glory, Gratitude and Love,</li> <li>• Comprehensive Human Goal: The Five Dimensions of Human Endeavour.</li> <li>• Harmony in Nature: The Four Orders in Nature.</li> <li>• The Holistic Perception of Harmony in Existence.</li> </ul>	<b>05 Hours</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 4</b></p> <p><b>Social Ethics</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Basics for Ethical Human Conduct, Defects in Ethical Human Conduct.</li> <li>• Holistic Alternative and Universal Order,</li> <li>• Universal Human Order and Ethical Conduct.</li> <li>• Human Rights violation and Social Disparities.</li> </ul>	<b>05 Hours</b>





<b>Module 5</b>	<b>05 Hours</b>
<b>Professional Ethics</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Value based Life and Profession., Professional Ethics and Right Understanding.</li> <li>• Competence in Professional Ethics.</li> <li>• Issues in Professional Ethics – The Current Scenario.</li> <li>• Vision for Holistic Technologies</li> <li>• Production System and Management Models.</li> </ul>	

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

<b>CO1</b>	Understand the significance of value inputs in a classroom and start applying them in their life and profession
<b>CO2</b>	Distinguish between values and skills, happiness and accumulation of physical facilities, the Self and the Body, Intention and Competence of an individual, etc.
<b>CO3</b>	Understand the role of a human being in ensuring harmony in society and nature.
<b>CO4</b>	Distinguish between ethical and unethical practices and start working out the strategy to actualize a harmonious environment wherever they work.

**Textbooks:**

1. A.N Tripathy, Human Values, New Age International Publishers, 2003.
2. Bajpai. B. L, Indian Ethos and Modern Management, New Royal Book Co, Lucknow, 2004
3. Bertrand Russe II, Human Society in Ethics & Politics

**Reference books:**

1. Corliss Lamont, Philosophy of Humanism.
2. Gaur. R.R. , Sangal. R, Bagari G.P, A Foundation Course in Value Education, Excel Books, 2009.
3. I.C. Sharma, Ethical Philosophy of India, Nagin & co, Julundhar
4. William Lilly- Introduction to Ethics -Allied Publisher

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):** SEE Question paper is to be set for 50 marks with multiple choice questions of 1 mark each covering all aspects of the syllabus.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):** Three Tests are to be conducted for 50 marks each. The average of the three tests are taken for computation of CIE. Question paper for each of the CIE is to be of the multiple-choice type with 50 question each. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table.

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE for 1 credit course**

	<b>Component</b>	<b>Marks</b>	<b>Total Marks</b>
<b>CIE</b>	CIE Test-1	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>50</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>50</b>	
<b>SEE</b>	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>



CO/PO Mapping																
CO/PO	P01	P02	P03	P04	P05	P06	P07	P08	P09	P010	P011	P012	PS01	PS02	PS03	PS04
CO1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
CO2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
CO3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
CO4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Average	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



## SEMESTER – V

### Course: Digital Signal Processing Laboratory

Course Code	22ECEL58	CIE Marks	50
Hours/Week (L:T:P)	0:0:2	SEE Marks	50
No. of Credits	1	Examination Hours	03

**Course Learning Objectives:** Student will be taught;

CLO1	Generate standard test signals and verify Sampling Theorem.
CLO2	DFT of a discrete signal and verify its properties.
CLO3	Difference equation and compute convolution & correlation.
CLO4	Implement digital filters.
CLO5	Perform computations using DSP hardware.

Sl. No.	Content	RBT levels
<b>List of Experiments to be conducted using Hardware Components/Simulation Tools</b>		
<b>PARTA: Experiments Using MATLAB</b>		
1.	Write a MATLAB program to verify Sampling Theorem for different conditions.	L3
2.	Write a MATLAB program to perform Linear and Circular Convolution of two given sequences.	L3
3.	Write a MATLAB program to perform Auto and Cross Correlation of two sequences and verification of their properties.	L3
4.	Write a MATLAB program to Solve a given difference equation to find step and steady state responses.	L3
5.	Write a MATLAB program to Compute N point DFT of a given sequence and plot magnitude and phase spectrum.	L3
6.	Write a MATLAB program to i) Verify DFT properties (Linearity and Parseval's Theorem). ii) Compute DFT of Square pulse and Sinc function.	L3
7.	Write a MATLAB program to Design and implement Low pass FIR filter for the given specifications: Normalized cutoff frequency = 0.48 Order of the filter = 34	L3
8.	Write a MATLAB program to Design and implement digital Low Pass IIR filter to meet given specifications: Passband edge frequency = 2000Hz Stopband edge frequency = 3000Hz Passband attenuation = - 3dB Stopband attenuation = - 15dB Sampling frequency = 8000 samples/sec	L3



PART-B: Experiments Using DSP Starter Kit		
9.	Write a C program to Generate Sine Wave and Standard Test Signals using DSP starter kit.	L3
10.	Write a C program to Compute Linear Convolution of two sequences using DSP starter kit.	L3
11.	Write a C program to Compute the N- point DFT of a given sequence using DSP starter kit.	L3
12.	Write a C program to Determine the impulse response of second order system using DSP starter kit.	L3

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Apply</b> sampling theorem to verify different conditions of sampling.
CO2	<b>Obtain</b> output response of the system using Linear Convolution, circular convolution, autocorrelation and cross correlation of the sequences.
CO3	<b>Determine</b> FFT of given sequence and verify its properties.
CO4	<b>Design</b> and implement the digital FIR/IIR filter for the specifications of Passband edge frequency, Stopband edge frequency, sampling frequency and attenuation.
CO5	<b>Determine</b> the output response of the system using DSP Processor.

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

All laboratory experiments are to be included for practical examination. Students can pick one experiment from the questions lot prepared by the examiners. Change of experiment is allowed only once and 15% Marks allotted to the write up part to be made zero.

Semester End Examination Evaluation		
SL.NO	ACTIVITY	MARKS
1	Write-Up	15
2	Conduction	70
3	Viva Voce	15
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>100</b>

**Note: The marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

As part of CIE process, progressive continuous evaluation is done for laboratory work on weekly basis of conduct of experiment by student either individually or in group based on the laboratory. The breakup of the marks allocated is given in the TABLE-1

TABLE-1 WEEKLY EVALUATION OF CONDUCT OF EXPERIMENT		
SL.NO	ACTIVITY	MAX MARKS
1	Conduct of experiment and documentation	10
2	Analysis & interpretation of results	5
3	Viva voce	5
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>20</b>

Internal examination is conducted at the end of the semester or on completion of a predefined set of experiments based on the laboratory. The evaluation detail of the laboratory internal exam is given in TABLE-2



TABLE-2 LAB INTERNAL EXAMINATION		
SL.NO	ACTIVITY	MAX MARKS
1	Detailed write-up about the experiment with relevant procedure and calculation.	5
2	Conduction of experiment	20
3	Viva voce	5
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>30</b>

TABLE-3 FINAL CIE CALCULATION		
SL.NO	METRICS USED	MAX MARKS
1	Average of all weekly evaluations of conduct of an experiment	20
2	Lab Internal Examination	30
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>50</b>

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2			1			2	1			1	1	1
CO2	3	2			1			2	1			1	1	1
CO3	3	2			1			2	1			1	1	1
CO4	3	2			1			2	1			1	1	1
CO5	3	2			1			2	1			1	1	1
<b>Average</b>	3	2			1			2	1			1	1	1

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



## SEMESTER – VI

### Course: Information Theory and Coding

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE61</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L:T:P)</b>	<b>3:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Prerequisites:** Communication systems

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

<b>CLO1</b>	Information content and its measurement of both independent and dependent sources
<b>CLO2</b>	Source encoding algorithms and its properties
<b>CLO3</b>	Communication channel and different Entropies associated with channels
<b>CLO4</b>	Error control coding
<b>CLO5</b>	Convolution encoding algorithm for error detection and correction.

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-1</b></p> <p><b>Information Theory:</b> Introduction, Measure of information, Information content of message, Average Information content of symbols in Long Independent sequences, Average Information content of symbols in Long dependent sequences, Markov Statistical Model for Information Sources, Entropy and Information rate of Markoff Sources, Extension of Discrete memoryless source. (Text 1)</p>	<p><b>8 Hours</b> <b>L3</b></p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-2</b></p> <p><b>Source Coding:</b> Encoding of the Source Output, Shannon’s Encoding algorithm, Shannon Fano algorithm, Huffman coding, Source coding theorem, prefix codes, Kraft McMillan Inequality properties (KMI) ,Arithmetic Coding, Lempel – Ziv Algorithm. (Text 1)</p>	<p><b>8 Hours</b> <b>L3</b></p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-3</b></p> <p><b>Information Channels:</b> Communication Channels, Discrete Communication channels, Channel Matrix, Joint Probability Matrix (JPM), System Entropies, Mutual information, Channel Capacity, Channel capacity of Binary Symmetric Channel, Binary Erasure Channel, Capacity calculation using Muroga’s method, Continuous Channels, Shannon Hartley law and its Implications. (Text 1).</p>	<p><b>8 Hours</b> <b>L3</b></p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-4</b></p> <p><b>Error Control Coding:</b> Introduction, Examples of Error control coding, methods of Controlling Errors, Types of Errors, types of Codes. Linear Block Codes- matrix description of Linear Block Codes, Error detection and Correction capabilities of Linear Block Codes, Single error correction Hamming code. Binary Cyclic Codes- Algebraic Structure of Cyclic Codes, Encoding using an (n-k) Bit Shift register, Syndrome Calculation, Error Detection and Correction (Text- 1).</p>	<p><b>8 Hours</b> <b>L3</b></p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-5</b></p> <p><b>Convolution Codes:</b> Convolution Encoder, Time and Transform domain approach, code tree, Trellis and state diagram, Viterbi Algorithm, BCH and Golay codes. (Text-2)</p>	<p><b>8 Hours</b> <b>L3</b></p>



**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

<b>CO1</b>	<b>Explain</b> concept of Dependent & Independent Source, measure of information, Entropy, Rate of Information and Order of a source
<b>CO2</b>	<b>Obtain</b> the code words for the information content using Encoding Algorithms
<b>CO3</b>	<b>Compute</b> system entropies, mutual information and capacity of a Channels.
<b>CO4</b>	<b>Analyze</b> the code words of a k- bit messages using Linear block codes and Cyclic codes.
<b>CO5</b>	<b>Compute</b> the output for the given input sequences using time and transform domain approach.

**Text Books:**

1. K. Sam Shanmugam, Digital and Analog communication systems, John Wiley India Pvt. Ltd, 1996.
2. Bernard Sklar, Digital communication Fundamentals and Applications, Pearson Education Pvt. Ltd, 2003

**Reference Books:**

1. Simon Haykin, Digital communication, John Wiley India Pvt. Ltd, 2008
2. J. Das, S. K. Mullick and P. K. Chatterjee, Principles of Digital Communication, Wiley, 1986
3. HariBhat and Ganesh Rao, Information Theory and Coding, Cengage, 2017.
4. Todd K Moon, Error Correction Coding, Wiley Std. Edition, 2006

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses.**

Component		Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>



CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
CO3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
CO4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-
CO5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	1
<b>Average</b>	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	1

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3





## SEMESTER – VI

### Course: ARM Controller (Integrated)

Course Code	22ECE62	CIE Marks	50
Hours/Week (L: T: P)	3:0:0	SEE Marks	50
No. of Credits	4	Examination Hours	03

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	The requirements of an Embedded system.
CLO2	ARM7 architecture and branching instructions.
CLO3	Programming using ARM and THUMB instruction set.
CLO4	Programming to handle an exception and interrupts.
CLO5	Creating task and scheduling them in real time operating system.

Content	No. of Hours/ RBT levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-1</b></p> <p><b>ARM7 Processor Fundamentals:</b> ARM Architecture, Registers, current program status register, pipeline, exceptions, interrupts and vector table, core extensions. Introduction to ARM Instruction Set: Data Processing Instructions, Branch Instructions. (Text- 2: 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 3.1 &amp; 3.2)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-2</b></p> <p><b>Introduction to ARM7 Instruction Set:</b> Load Store Instructions, Software Interrupt Instruction, Program Status Register Instructions, Loading Constants, and Conditional Execution.</p> <p><b>Introduction to the THUMB Instruction set:</b> Thumb register usage, ARM7 – Thumb Interworking, other branch instructions, Data Processing Instructions, Single register Load –Store Instructions, Multiple register Load Store Instructions, Stack Instructions, and Software Interrupt Instruction. (Text-2: 3.3-3.8 &amp; 4.1-4.8)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-3</b></p> <p><b>Interrupts &amp; Exception Handling in ARM7:</b> Exception Handling Interrupts, Interrupt handling schemes. The Memory Hierarchy and CACHE Memory, CACHE Architecture (Text-2: 9.1, 9.2, 9.3.1-9.3.4, 12.1 &amp; 12.2)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-4</b></p> <p>CACHE policy, Flushing and Cleaning CACHE Memory, CACHE Lockdown, Caches and software performances Protected Regions, Initializing the MPU, CACHES and write Buffers (Text-2: 12.3, 12.4, 12.5, 12.6, 12.7, 13.1, 13.2 &amp; 13.3)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-5</b></p> <p><b>Embedded/Real Time Operating System Concepts:</b> A Task, process and threads, multiprocessing and Multitasking, Task Scheduling, Task Communication. (Text 1)</p>	8 Hours L3



Practical Component of IPC		
Sl.	Experiments	RBT levels
<b>ARM Assembly programming</b>		
1.	Write an assembly language program to evaluate the following i) Data transfer Instructions ii) Conditional Instructions	<b>L3</b>
2.	Write an assembly language program to evaluate the following i) Arithmetic Instructions ii) Shift and Rotate instructions	<b>L3</b>
<b>Interfacing Programming</b>		
Conduct the following experiments on an ARM CORTEX <b>Conduct the following experiments on an ARM CORTEX M3 evaluation board using evaluation version of Embedded 'C' &amp; Keil uVision-4 tool/compiler.</b>		
3.	Write an embedded C program to Display "Hello World" message using Internal UART.	<b>L3</b>
4.	Write an embedded C program to Interface a Stepper motor and rotate it in clockwise and anti-clockwise direction.	<b>L3</b>
5.	Write an embedded C program to Interface a DAC and generate Triangular and Square waveforms.	<b>L3</b>
6.	Write an embedded C program to Interface a 4x4 keyboard and display the key code on an LCD.	<b>L2</b>
7.	Write an embedded C program to Demonstrate the use of an external interrupt to toggle an LED On/Off.	<b>L3</b>
8.	Write an embedded C program to Interface a dc motor and control its speed.	<b>L3</b>
9.	Write an embedded C program to Interface a simple Switch and display its status through Relay, Buzzer and LED.	<b>L3</b>
10.	Write an embedded C program to measure Ambient temperature using a sensor and SPI ADC IC	<b>L3</b>

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Explain</b> the Embedded system and its requirements.
CO2	<b>Describe</b> the ARM7 architecture, data processing and Branching Instruction.
CO3	<b>Write</b> program using ARM and Thumb instruction set.
CO4	<b>Analyze</b> the interrupts and write a program for Exception handling in ARM7.
CO5	<b>Explain</b> the need of real time operating system for embedded system applications.

**Textbooks:**

1. Shibu K V, Introduction to Embedded Systems, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2009.
2. Andrew N. Sloss, ARM system Developers Guide, Elsevier, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, 2008.

**Reference books:**

1. K. V. K. K. Prasad, Embedded Real-Time Systems: Concepts, Design & Programming, Dreamtech Press, 2005.  
<https://www.gadgetronicx.com/keypad-and-lcd-interfacing-with-arm7/>



### Scheme of Evaluation: (Integrated courses)

#### Semester End Examination (SEE):

SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question from each module**.

The laboratory assessment would be restricted to only the CIE evaluation.

#### Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):

Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. The average of the three tests are taken for computation of CIE on a scale of 30, the CIE would also include laboratory evaluation for 20 marks. The laboratory marks of 20 would comprise of 10 marks for regular laboratory assessment to include lab record and observation. 10 marks would be exclusive for laboratory internal assessment test to be conducted at the end of the semester.

Typical Evaluation pattern for integrated courses is shown in the Table-1

**Table-1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Integrated courses**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
<b>CIE</b>	CIE Test-1	<b>30</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>30</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>30</b>	
	Laboratory	<b>20</b>	
<b>SEE</b>	Semester End Examination	<b>100</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

CO-PO and PSO mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	-	2	2	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	3	2
CO2	1	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO3	1	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO4	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2
<b>Average</b>	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	2

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



## SEMESTER –VI

**Course:** VLSI Design

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE63</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Prerequisites:** Analog Electronic Circuits and Design and Analysis of Digital Circuits

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	MOS transistor theory and CMOS logic.
CLO2	Fabrication process and MOS circuit design process.
CLO3	Basic circuit concepts and scaling of MOS circuits.
CLO4	Subsystem design process with an illustration.
CLO5	Semiconductor memories, system timings, testing, debugging and verification methods.

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-1</b></p> <p><b>Introduction:</b> A Brief History, CMOS Logic, MOS Transistor Theory, Long Channel I-V Characteristics, Non- ideal I-V Effects, DC Transfer Characteristics. (Text 2: 1.1, 1.4, 2.1, 2.2, 2.4 &amp; 2.5).</p>	8 Hours L2, L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-2</b></p> <p><b>Fabrication:</b> nMOS Fabrication, CMOS Fabrication-P-well process and N-well process.</p> <p><b>MOS Design Processes:</b> MOS Layers, Stick Diagrams: nMOS Design style, CMOS Design style, Design Rules and Layout. (Text 1: 1.7, 1.8.1, 1.8.2, 3.1 to 3.3).</p>	8 Hours L2, L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-3</b></p> <p><b>Basic Circuit Concepts:</b> Sheet Resistance, Sheet resistance concept applied to MOS transistors and inverters, Area Capacitances of Layers, Standard Unit of Capacitance, Some Area Capacitance Calculations, Delay Unit, Inverter Delays, Driving Large Capacitive Loads, Propagation Delays.</p> <p><b>Scaling of MOS Circuits:</b> Scaling Models &amp; Scaling Factors for Device Parameters. (Text 1: 4.1 to 4.9, 5.1, 5.2).</p>	8 Hours L2, L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-4</b></p> <p><b>Subsystem Design and Layout:</b> Some Architectural Issues, Switch Logic, Gate (restoring) Logic, A parity generator, Multiplexers (Data selectors), Design of 4-bit shifter.</p> <p><b>Illustration of the Design Processes:</b> Some observations on the design process, Design of an ALU Subsystem, (Text 1: 6.1 to 6.3, 6.4.1, 6.4.3, 7.2.2, 8.1, 8.3)</p>	8 Hours L2, L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-5</b></p> <p><b>Memory, Registers and Aspects of system Timing:</b> System Timing Considerations, commonly used Storage/Memory elements (Text 1: 9.1, 9.2).</p> <p><b>Testing, Debugging and Verification:</b> Introduction: Logic Verification, Manufacturing Test Principles, Design for testability, Boundary Scan (Text 2: 15.1.1, 15.5, 15.6, 15.7).</p>	8 Hours L2, L3



**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Demonstrate</b> the concepts of MOS transistor theory, CMOS fabrication flow.
CO2	<b>Analyze</b> MOS Circuit Design Processes, Circuit Characterization and Performance Estimation.
CO3	<b>Illustrate</b> the scaling of MOS circuits and know the Subsystem Design Process.
CO4	<b>Design</b> of Combinational and Sequential Circuits.
CO5	<b>Explain</b> the Memory, registers, system timing and testability adapted in VLSI Design.

**Textbooks:**

1. Douglas A Pucknell and Kamran Eshaghian, Basic VLSI Design, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Eastern Economy Edition 2006.
2. Neil H. E. Weste, David Harris and Ayan Banerjee, CMOS VLSI Design- A Circuits and Systems Perspective, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education 2011.

**Reference Books:**

1. Adel Sedra and K. C. Smith, Microelectronics Circuits Theory and Applications, 7th Edition, Oxford University Press, International Version, 2009.
2. Behzad Razavi, Design of Analog CMOS Integrated Circuits, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2007.
3. Sung Mo Kang and Yosuf Leblebici, CMOS Digital Integrated Circuits: Analysis and Design, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited,

**MOOCs:**

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sV2xT-WCSSI>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=faiEVOOCe-s>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=arut8G4Ego0>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yyliRphXLq4>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=egfHY-NOt6Y>

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1.



**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

Component		Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	2
CO2	3	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
CO3	3	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
CO4	3	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
CO5	3	3	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
<b>Average</b>	3	3	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	2	2	2

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



**SEMESTER – VI**  
**Program Electives-2**

**Course: Speech Signal Processing**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>21ECE641</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Speech production mechanism and Acoustic phonetics.
CLO2	Processing speech by representing the information by various analysis methods.
CLO3	Speech and designing filter bank.
CLO4	Homomorphic processing of signals.
CLO5	Concept of speech recognizing system.

Content	No. of Hours/ RBT levels
<b>Module 1</b>	8 Hours L3
<b>Mechanics of Speech:</b> Speech production: Mechanism of speech production, Acoustic phonetics - Digital models for speech signals - Representations of speech waveform: Sampling speech signals, basics of quantization, delta modulation, and Differential PCM (Text 1)	
<b>Module 2</b>	8 Hours L3
<b>Time Domain Models for Speech Processing:</b> Time dependent processing of speech, Short time energy and average magnitude, Short time average zero crossing rate, Speech vs silence discrimination using energy & zero crossings, Pitch period estimation, Short time autocorrelation function, Short time average magnitude difference function, Pitch period estimation using autocorrelation function. (Text 1)	
<b>Module 3</b>	8 Hours L3
<b>Frequency Domain Methods for Speech Processing:</b> Short Time Fourier Analysis: Linear Filtering interpretation, Filter bank summation method, Overlap addition method, Design of digital filter banks, Implementation using FFT, Spectrographic displays, Pitch detection, Analysis by synthesis, Analysis synthesis systems. (Text 1)	
<b>Module 4</b>	8 Hours L3
<b>Homomorphic Speech Processing:</b> Homomorphic systems for convolution, Complex cepstrum, Mel Frequency Cepstral Coefficients Pitch detection, Formant estimation, Homomorphic vocoder. (Text 1)	
<b>Module 5</b>	8 Hours L3
<b>Linear Predictive Coding of Speech:</b> Basic principles of linear predictive analysis, Solution of LPC equations, Prediction error signal, Frequency domain interpretation; Speech Recognition: Introduction, Speech recognition, Signal processing and analysis methods, Pattern comparison techniques, Isolated digit recognizer. (Text 1)	



**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Explain</b> the human speech production mechanism.
CO2	<b>Device</b> an algorithm to differentiate speech and silence, pitch and formants in speech signals.
CO3	<b>Analyze</b> speech signal using Short Time Fourier transform and designing filter bank.
CO4	<b>Describe</b> homomorphic processing of signals.
CO5	<b>Explain</b> Linear prediction of signals and design a simple isolated word recognizer.

**Textbooks:**

1. L. R. Rabiner and R. W. Schafer, Digital Processing of Speech Signals, Pearson Education (Asia) Pvt. Ltd., 2004.

**Reference Books:**

1. Thomas F. Quatieri, Discrete-time Speech Signal Processing: Principles and Practice, Pearson Education (Singapore) Pvt. Ltd., 2002.
2. D. O'Shaughnessy, Speech Communications: Human and Machine, Universities Press, 2001.
3. L. R. Rabiner and B. Juang, Fundamentals of Speech Recognition, Pearson Education (Asia) Pvt. Ltd., 2004.
4. J. R. Deller, Jr., J. H. L. Hansen and J. G. Proakis, Discrete-Time Processing of Speech Signals, IEEE Press, 2000.

**E-Books / Web References:**

<https://b-ok.asia/book/464474/2e717c>

**MOOCs:**

<http://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/117105145/L37.html>

<http://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/117105145/L29.html>

<https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/117105145/L15.html>

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117105145>

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1





**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	40	50
	CIE Test-2	40	
	CIE Test-3	40	
	Assignments	10	
SEE	Semester End Examination	50	50
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

**CO-PO and PSO Mapping**

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	2		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
CO2	3	2	2		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
CO3	2	1	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	2	2		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
CO5	3	2	2		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1
<b>Average</b>	3	2	2		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



**SEMESTER –VI**  
**Program Electives-2**

**Course:** Digital Image Processing

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE642</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Fundamentals of digital image Processing.
CLO2	Image transforms used in digital image processing.
CLO3	Image enhancement techniques used in Digital image processing.
CLO4	Image restoration techniques and methods used in digital image processing.
CLO5	Morphological operations used in digital image processing.

<b>Content</b>	<b>No. of Hours/ RBT levels</b>
<b>Module 1</b> <b>Introduction:</b> What is Digital Image Processing? Origins of Digital Image Processing, Examples of fields that use Digital image processing, Fundamental Steps in Digital Image Processing, Components of an Image Processing System, Elements of Visual Perception, Light and Electromagnetic Spectrum, Image Sensing and Acquisition. (Text1: 1.1 to 1.5 and 2.1 to 2.3)	<b>8 Hours</b> <b>L3</b>
<b>Module 2</b> Image Sampling and Quantization, Some Basic Relationships Between Pixels, Some Basic Intensity Transformation Functions, Histogram Processing, Fundamentals of Spatial Filtering, Smoothing Spatial Filters, Sharpening Spatial Filters. (Text1: 2.4, 2.5 and 3.2 to 3.6)	<b>8 Hours</b> <b>L3</b>
<b>Module 3</b> <b>Filtering in the Frequency Domain:</b> Basics of Filtering in the Frequency Domain, image smoothing using frequency domain filters, Image Sharpening Using Frequency Domain Filters, Selective Filtering. (Text1: 4.7 to 4.10)	<b>8 Hours</b> <b>L3</b>
<b>Module 4</b> <b>Image Restoration and Reconstruction:</b> A model of image degradation and restoration process, Noise models, Restoration in the Presence of Noise Only using Spatial Filtering and Frequency Domain Filtering, Linear, Position-Invariant degradations, Estimating the Degradation Function, Inverse Filtering, Minimum Mean Square Error (Wiener) Filtering, Constrained Least Squares Filtering. (Text1: 5.1 to 5.9)	<b>8 Hours</b> <b>L3</b>
<b>Module 5</b> <b>Color Image Processing:</b> Color Fundamentals, Color Models, Pseudo color Image Processing. (Text1: 6.1 to 6.3) Morphological Image Processing: Preliminaries, Erosion and Dilation, Opening and Closing. (Text1: 9.1 to 9.3)	<b>8 Hours</b> <b>L3</b>



**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Explain</b> the fundamental processing steps and components of image processing.
CO2	<b>Illustrate</b> image digitization, basic relationships between pixels and processing in Spatial domain.
CO3	<b>Apply</b> image processing techniques in both the frequency domains.
CO4	<b>Analyze</b> image restoration techniques in both spatial and frequency domains.
CO5	<b>Explain</b> the concept of colour image processing and morphological image processing.

**Text Book:**

1. Digital Image Processing- Rafael C Gonzalez and Richard E. Woods, PHI 3rd Edition 2010.

**Reference Books:**

1. S.Jayaraman, S. Esakkirajan and T. Veerakumar, Digital Image Processing Tata McGrawHill 2014.
2. A K. Jain, Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing, Pearson 2004.

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

Component		Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
CO2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO3	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-
CO4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO5	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
<b>Average</b>	2	1	2		-	-	-		1	1		1	1	1

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



**SEMESTER –VI**  
**Program Electives-2**

**Course:** Micro Electro Mechanical Systems

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE643</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Prerequisites:** Basic Electronics, Elements Mechanical Engineering, Basic concepts of Physics.

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Microsystems and applications.
CLO2	Working principles of MEMS devices.
CLO3	Microsystem design and fabrication.
CLO4	Scaling in Electrostatic Forces and Electromagnetic Force.
CLO5	Micro manufacturing techniques.

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-1</b></p> <p><b>Overview of MEMS and Microsystems:</b> MEMS and Microsystem, Typical MEMS and Microsystems Products, Evolution of Microfabrication, Microsystems and Microelectronics, Multidisciplinary Nature of Microsystems, Miniaturization. Applications of Micro systems in Automotive industry, Applications of Microsystems in other industries. (Text-1: 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, 1.6, 1.7 &amp; 1.8)</p>	8 Hours L2
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-2</b></p> <p><b>Working Principles of Microsystems:</b> Introduction, Microsensors-Biomedical sensors &amp; Biosensors, Chemical sensors, Optical sensors, Pressure sensor and Thermal sensors. Microactuation- Actuation using thermal force, shape memory alloys, piezoelectric crystals and electrostatic force. MEMS with Microactuators- Microgippers, Micromotors and Micropumps. Microaccelerometers, Microfluidics. (Text-1: 2.1, 2.2, 2.2.2, 2.2.3, 2.2.4, 2.2.5, 2.2.6, 2.3, 2.3.1, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 2.3.4, 2.4, 2.4.1, 2.4.2, 2.4.4, 2.5, 2.6 )</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-3</b></p> <p><b>Engineering Science for Microsystems Design and Fabrication:</b> Introduction, Ions and Ionization, Molecular Theory of Matter and Inter-Molecular Forces, Plasma Physics, Electrochemistry-Electrolysis. (Text 1: 3.1, 3.3, 3.4, 3.7, 3.8, 3.8.1)</p> <p><b>Engineering Mechanics for Microsystems Design:</b> Introduction, Static Bending of Thin Plates, Overview on Finite Element Stress Analysis. (Text-1: 4.1, 4.2 &amp; 4.7)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-4</b></p> <p><b>Scaling Laws in Miniaturization:</b> Introduction, scaling in Geometry, scaling in Rigid-Body Dynamics-scaling in dynamic force, trimmer force scaling vector. Scaling in Electrostatic Forces, scaling in Electromagnetic Force, scaling in Electricity, scaling in Fluid Mechanics, scaling in Heat Transfer-scaling in heat conduction and scaling in heat convection. (Text-1: 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.3.1, 6.3.2, 6.4, 6.5, 6.6, 6.7, 6.8 &amp; 6.8.2 )</p>	8 Hours L3



<b>Module-5</b>	8 Hours L3
<b>Overview of Micromanufacturing:</b> Introduction, Bulk Micromanufacturing-over view of Etching, Isotropic and Anisotropic etching, Wet etchants, Etch stop, Dry etching, Comparison of wet versus dry etching. Surface Micromachining- General description, Process in general, Mechanical problems associated with surface micro machining. The LIGA Process-General description of the LIGA process, Material for substrates and photoresists. Electroplating. SLIGA process. Summary of Micromanufacturing. (Text-1: 9.1, 9.2, 9.2.1, 9.2.2,9.2.3, 9.2.4, 9.2.5, 9.2.6, 9.3.1, 9.3.2, 9.3.3, 9.4, 9.4.1, 9.4.2, 9.4.3, 9.4.4, 9.5, 9.5.1,9.5.2 & 9.5.3)	

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Explain</b> Microsystems used in MEMS and their application areas.
CO2	<b>Describe</b> the working principles of MEMS devices.
CO3	<b>Develop</b> mathematical and analytical models of MEMS devices.
CO4	<b>Discuss</b> the scaling in fabrication of MEMS devices..
CO5	<b>Describe</b> the different Micromanufacturing techniques used in Mems devices development.

**Textbook:**

1. Tai-Ran Hsu, MEMS and Micro systems: Design and Manufacture, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 8<sup>th</sup> reprint, Tata Mc Graw-Hill Edition, 2002.

**Reference Books:**

1. Hans H. Gatzert, Volker Saile and JurgLeuthold, Micro and Nano Fabrication: Tools and
2. Processes, Springer, 2015.
3. Dilip Kumar Bhattacharya and Brajesh Kumar Kaushik, Microelectromechanical Systems, Cengage Learning India Private Limited, 2015

**MOOCs:**

1. <https://www.nptelvideos.com/video.php?id=788>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=j9y0gfN9WMg>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EALXTh-tstg>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=unj23A8br0U>

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1



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CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-			
CO2	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-			
CO3	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-			
CO4	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-			
CO5	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-			
<b>Average</b>	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-			

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



**SEMESTER – VI**  
**Program Electives-2**

**Course:** Microwave and Radar

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE644</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught.

CLO1	High frequency microwave lines.
CLO2	Microwave diodes and operation.
CLO3	Microwave networks and passive devices.
CLO4	Radar fundamentals and analyze the radar signals.
CLO5	Various technologies involved in the design of radar transmitters and receivers.

Content	No. of Hours/RBT levels
<b>Module 1</b> <b>Microwave transmission lines:</b> Introduction, transmission lines equations and solutions, reflection and transmission coefficients, standing waves and SWR, line impedance and line admittance. Smith chart, impedance matching using single stubs, Microwave coaxial connectors. (Text-1: 3.1-3.5 & 3.7)	8 Hours L2
<b>Module 2</b> <b>Microwave diodes:</b> Transfer electron devices: Introduction, GUNN effect diodes – GaAs diode, RWH theory, Modes of operation, Avalanche transit time devices: READ diode, IMPATT diode, BARITT diode, Parametric amplifiers Other diodes: PIN diodes, Schottky barrier diodes(Text-1: 10.1-10.8)	8 Hours L3
<b>Module 3</b> <b>Microwave network theory:</b> Microwave network theory and passive devices. Symmetrical Z and Y parameters, for reciprocal Networks, S matrix representation of multi-port networks. <b>Microwave passive devices:</b> Microwave passive devices, Coaxial connectors and adapters, Phase shifters, Attenuators, Waveguide Tees, Magic tees. (Text-1: 6.1-6.4)	8 Hours L3
<b>Module 4</b> <b>Basics of Radar:</b> Introduction, Maximum Unambiguous Range, Simple form of Radar Equation, Radar Block Diagram and Operation, Radar Frequencies and Applications, Prediction of Range Performance, Minimum Detectable Signal, Receiver Noise, Modified Radar Range Equation, Illustrative Problems. Radar Equation: SNR, Envelope Detector, False Alarm Time and Probability, Integration of Radar Pulses, Radar Cross Section of Targets (simple targets – sphere, cone-sphere (Text-2: 1.1-1.4, 1.6, 2.1-2.3 & 2.5-2.7)	8 Hours L3



<b>Module 5</b>	8 Hours L3
<b>CW and Frequency Modulated Radar:</b> Doppler Effect, CW Radar – Block Diagram, Isolation between Transmitter and Receiver, Non-zero IF Receiver, Receiver Bandwidth Requirements, Applications of CW radar, Illustrative Problems.FM-CW Radar, Range and Doppler Measurement, Block Diagram and Characteristics (Approaching/ Receding Targets), FM-CW altimeter, Multiple Frequency CW Radar. (Text-2: 3.1-3.3 & 3.5)	

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Understand</b> the working principles of high frequency transmission lines.
CO2	<b>Discuss</b> the working principles of microwave diodes.
CO3	<b>Explain</b> the microwave passive devices and network theory.
CO4	<b>Discuss</b> the radar fundamentals and radar signals.
CO5	<b>Explain</b> the working principle of pulse Doppler radars, their applications and limitations.

**Textbooks:**

1. Annapurna Das, Sisir K Das, Microwave Engineering, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, TMH Edition, 2009.
2. Merrill I. Skolnik, Introduction to Radar Systems, 2nd Edition, TMH Special Indian Edition, 2007.

**Reference Books:**

1. Byron Edde, Radar Principals Technology Applications, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2004.
2. Peebles, Jr., Radar Principles, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, P.Z.Wiley, 1998.

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

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	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>





CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	P01	P02	P03	P04	P05	P06	P07	P08	P09	P010	P011	P012	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-
CO2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-
CO3	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-
CO4	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-
CO5	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-
<b>Average</b>	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



**SEMESTER – VI**  
**(Open Electives-other than ECE students)**

**Course:** Communication Engineering

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>21ECE651</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Course Learning Objectives** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Essential elements of an electronic communications.
CLO2	Amplitude, Frequency & Phase modulations and Amplitude demodulation.
CLO3	Basics of sampling and quantization.
CLO4	Various digital modulation schemes and Source and Channel Coding techniques.
CLO5	Principles of wireless communications system.

Content	No. of Hours / RBT Level
<b>Module -1</b> <b>Introduction to Electronic Communications:</b> Historical perspective, Electromagnetic frequency spectrum, signal and its representation, Elements of electronic communications system, primary communication resources, signal transmission concepts, Analog and digital transmission, Modulation, Concept of frequency translation, Signal radiation and propagation. (Text 1: 1.1 to 1.10)	<b>8 Hours</b> <b>L2</b>
<b>Module -2</b> <b>Noise:</b> Classification and source of noise (Text 1: 3.1) <b>Amplitude Modulation Techniques:</b> Types of analog modulation, Principle of amplitude modulation, AM power distribution, Limitations of AM <b>Analog Transmission and Reception:</b> AM Radio transmitters, AM Radio Receivers. (Text 1: 3.1, 4.1, 4.2, 4.4, 4.6, 6.1 & 6.2)	<b>8 Hours</b> <b>L2</b>
<b>Module -3</b> <b>Sampling Theorem and pulse Modulation Techniques:</b> Digital Versus Analog Transmissions, Sampling Theorem, Classification of pulse modulation techniques, PAM, PWM, PPM, PCM. (Text 1: 7.2 to 7.6)	<b>8 Hours</b> <b>L2</b>
<b>Module -4</b> <b>Digital Modulation Techniques:</b> Types of digital Modulation, ASK, FSK, PSK, QPSK. <b>Source and Channel Coding:</b> Objective of source coding, source coding technique, Shannon's source coding theorem, need of channel coding, Channel coding theorem, error control and coding. ((Text 1: 9.1 to 9.5, 11.1 to 11.3, 11.8, 11.9 & 11.12)	<b>8 Hours</b> <b>L2</b>
<b>Module -5</b> <b>Evolution of wireless communication systems:</b> Brief History of wireless communications, Advantages of wireless communication, disadvantages of wireless communications, wireless network generations, Comparison of	<b>8 Hours</b> <b>L2</b>



wireless systems, Evolution of next generation networks, Applications of wireless communication. <b>Principles of Cellular Communications:</b> Cellular terminology, Cell structure and Cluster, Frequency reuse concept, Cluster size and system capacity, Method of locating cochannel cells and Frequency reuse distance. (Text 2: 1.1 to 1.7, 4.1 to 4.7)	
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**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

<b>CO1</b>	<b>Describe</b> operation of communication systems.
<b>CO2</b>	<b>Explain</b> the techniques of Amplitude and Angle modulation.
<b>CO3</b>	<b>Describe</b> the concept of sampling and quantization.
<b>CO4</b>	<b>Explain</b> the concepts of different digital modulation techniques.
<b>CO5</b>	<b>Describe</b> the principles of wireless communications system.

**Text books:**

1. T L Singal, Analog and Digital Communications McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2012.

**Reference Books:**

1. B. P. Lathi, Modern Digital and Analog Communication Systems Oxford University Press, 4th Edition, 2010.
2. R.P. Singh and S. Sapre, Communication Systems: Analog and Digital, TMH, 2nd edition, 2007.
3. Gray J Mullett, Introduction to Wireless Telecommunications systems and Networks Cengage learning, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2006.

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

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	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>



CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		2	1
CO2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		2	1
CO3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		2	1
CO4	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		2	1
CO5	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		2	1
<b>Average</b>	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		1	1

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



**SEMESTER –VI**  
**(Open Electives-other than ECE students)**

**Course:** Electronic Circuits with Verilog

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE652</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	To impart the concepts of simplifying Boolean expression using K-map techniques.
CLO2	To impart the concepts of designing and analyzing combinational logic circuits.
CLO3	To impart design methods and analysis of sequential logic circuits.
CLO4	To impart the concepts of Verilog HDL-data flow models for the design of digital systems.
CLO5	To impart the concepts of Verilog HDL- models using behavioral and structural description.

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<b>Module 1</b> <b>Overview of Digital Design with Verilog HDL:</b> Evolution of CAD, emergence of HDLs, typical HDL flow, why Verilog HDL?, trends in HDLs. (Text 1) <b>Hierarchical Modeling Concepts:</b> Top-down and bottom-up design methodology, differences between modules and module instances, parts of a simulation, design block, stimulus block. (Text 1)	<b>08 Hours</b> <b>L2</b>
<b>Module 2</b> <b>Basic Concepts:</b> Lexical conventions, datatypes, system tasks, compiler directives. (Text 1) <b>Modules and Ports:</b> Module definition, port declaration, connecting ports, hierarchical name referencing. (Text 1)	<b>08 Hours</b> <b>L2</b>
<b>Module 3</b> <b>Gate-Level Modeling:</b> Modeling using basic Verilog gate primitives, description of and/or and buf/not type gates, rise, fall and turn-off delays, min, max, and typical delays. (Text1) <b>Dataflow Modeling:</b> Continuous assignments, delay specification, expressions, operators, operands, operator types. (Text 1)	<b>08 Hours</b> <b>L3</b>
<b>Module 4</b> <b>Behavioral Description:</b> Behavioral Description Highlights, Structure of the HDL Behavioral Description, Sequential Statements, IF Statement, The case Statement , Verilog casex and casez The wait-for Statement. The Loop Statement, For-Loop, While-Loop, Verilog repeat, Verilog forever (content with respect to Verilog only) (Text 2)	<b>08 Hours</b> <b>L3</b>
<b>Module 5</b> <b>Structural Description:</b> Highlights of Structural Description, Organization of Structural Description Binding (4.1, 4.2, 4.3 till example 4.9) (Text 2) <b>Tasks and Functions:</b> Differences between tasks and functions, declaration, invocation, automatic tasks and functions. (Text 1)	<b>08 Hours</b> <b>L3</b>



**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Understand</b> the Verilog HDL design flow.
CO2	<b>Describe</b> the basic concepts of Verilog HDL programming.
CO3	<b>Design</b> of digital electronics circuits using dataflow, behavioural, gate-level, and structural modelling.
CO4	<b>Design</b> complex digital circuits using advanced Verilog concepts.
CO5	<b>Develop</b> Verilog description using structural description for digital circuits.

**Textbooks:**

1. "Verilog HDL: A Guide to Digital Design and Synthesis", Samir Palnitkar, Pearson education, Second edition.
2. "HDL programming (VHDL and Verilog)", Nazeih M Botros, John Wiley India Pvt. Ltd., 2008.

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

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	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-			
CO2	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-			
CO3	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-			
CO4	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-			
CO5	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-			
<b>Average</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>			

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



**SEMESTER –VI**  
**(Open Electives-other than ECE students)**

**Course: Microcontroller and its Applications**

<b>Subject Code</b>	<b>22ECE653</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:2</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

CLO1	The architecture, addressing modes and memory interfacing of 8051 microcontroller.
CLO2	Instruction set and programming of 8051 microcontroller.
CLO3	The operation of 8051 Timers/Counters, serial port and programming.
CLO4	The operation of 8051 interrupts and its programming.
CLO5	The 8255 PPI and the interfacing concepts.

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

<b>Content</b>	<b>No. of Hours/ RBT levels</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 1</b></p> <p><b>8051 Microcontroller:</b> Microprocessor Vs Microcontroller, Embedded Systems, 8051 Architecture-Registers, Pin diagram, I/O ports functions, Internal Memory organization. External Memory (ROM &amp; RAM) interfacing, addressing Modes. (Text 1:1.1,3.1,3.2,3.3,5.1)</p>	<b>8 Hours L2</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 2</b></p> <p><b>8051 Instruction Set and assembly programming:</b> Data Transfer instructions, Arithmetic instructions, Logical instructions, Branch instructions, Bit manipulation instructions. Jump and call instructions, subroutines, and Assembly level language Program examples. (Text 1:5.2,5.3,5.4,5.5,chapter 6 full,7.3,7.4,7.5,7.6,8.1,8.2,8.3)</p>	<b>8 Hours L3</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 3</b></p> <p><b>8051 Timer and Serial Port Programming in assembly and C:</b> Basics of Timers/Counters, Programming 8051 timers in assembly and C. Basics of serial communication, 8051 connection to RS 232, 8051 serial port programming in assembly and C. (Text 2:9.1,9.2,9.3,10.1,10.2,10.3,10.5)</p>	<b>8 Hours L3</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 4</b></p> <p><b>8051 Interrupts:</b> 8051 Interrupts, Programming Timer Interrupts, programming external hardware interrupts, programming the serial communication interrupt, interrupt priority in the 8051. (All programs only in assembly) (Text 2:11.1,11.2,11.3,11.4,11.5)</p>	<b>8 Hours L3</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 5</b></p> <p><b>8255 PPI and Interfacing Applications:</b> Block diagram and modes of 8255 programmable peripheral Interface. LCD interfacing, , ADC0808/0809, DAC Interfacing, Stepper Motor Interfacing, DC Motor (All programs are only in C). (Text 2:12.1,13.1,13.2,15.1,15.2,17.2,17.3)</p>	<b>8 Hours L3</b>



**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Explain</b> the architecture, addressing modes and memory accessing of 8051 microcontroller.
CO2	<b>Explain</b> the 8051 instruction set and Assembly level programs.
CO3	<b>Develop</b> the programming of 8051 Timers/Counters, serial communication in assembly / C programming.
CO4	<b>Develop</b> the 8051 interrupt programming in assembly.
CO5	<b>Write</b> programs for interfacing applications.

**Text Books:**

1. Kenneth J. Ayala, The 8051 Microcontroller, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Thomson/Cengage Learning.
2. Muhammad Ali Mazidi, Janice Gillespie Mazidi and Rollin D. McKinlay, The 8051 Microcontroller and Embedded Systems using assembly and C, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2006.

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component. CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
CO3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
CO4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
CO5	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
<b>Average</b>	2	1	2									1	-	-

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3





**SEMESTER –VI**  
**(Open Electives-other than ECE students)**

**Course:** Internet of Things

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE654</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Course Objectives:** Students will be taught;

<b>CLO1</b>	Main components of IoT
<b>CLO2</b>	Enabling technologies
<b>CLO3</b>	IoT Processing Topologies and Connectivity technologies
<b>CLO4</b>	IoT Communication technologies
<b>CLO5</b>	IoT case studies and Future trends.

<b>Content</b>	<b>No. of Hours/ RBT levels</b>
<b>Module 1</b> <b>Introduction to IoT:</b> Introduction and definition of IoT; -Basics of networking: Network types; Layered network models; Addressing; TCP/IP Transport layer; Predecessors of IoT: WSN; M2M; Cyber Physical Systems (Text 1: chapter 1, 3) <b>IoT Enabling Technologies:</b> Sensors, Cloud computing; Big data analytics; Embedded systems; IoT levels: level 1 to level 6 (Text 2: chapter 1)	8 Hours L2
<b>Module 2</b> <b>Introduction to Sensors; actuators; microcontrollers, and their interfacing:</b> Sensors-characteristics, types; Sensor interfacing-interfacing gas sensors, pH sensor, ultrasonic sensor with NodeMCU/ Arduino. Actuators: types, functions; Microcontrollers and overview. (Text 1: chapter 5, Text 2:chapter 2)	8 Hours L3
<b>Module 3</b> <b>IoT Processing Topologies and Types:</b> Data format, Importance of Processing in IoT, Processing Topologies, IoT device design and selection considerations, Processing Offloading (Text 1: chapter 6) <b>IoT connectivity Technologies:</b> IEEE 802.15.4; Zigbee; RFID; NFC; Sigfox; LoRa; NB-IoT; WiFi; Bluetooth (Text 1: chapter 7)	8 Hours L3
<b>Module 4</b> <b>IoT Communication Technologies:</b> -Constrained nodes and networks: types; lossy and low power networks (Text 1: chapter 8) <b>Protocols for messaging and transport:</b> Messaging protocols- MQTT; CoAP; XMPP; DDS -Protocols for addressing and identification: IPV4; IPV6; Uniform Resource Identifier (URI) (Text 2:chapter 3,4)	8 Hours L3
<b>Module 5</b> <b>IoT Case studies and Future trends:</b> Agricultural IoT; Vehicular IoT; Healthcare IoT; Evolution of new IoT paradigms- loBT; loV; loNT; loD; loSpace (Text 1: chapter 12,15)	8 Hours L2



**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to;

<b>CO1</b>	Explain the term IoT and understand the main components of IoT systems
<b>CO2</b>	Apply various enabling technologies, connectivity technologies and communication protocols that occur in IoT systems
<b>CO3</b>	Design and analysis of a complete working IoT system involving prototyping, programming and data analytics
<b>CO4</b>	Analyze lossy & low power networks and protocols.
<b>Co4</b>	Analysis of various case studies

**Text Books:**

1. Shriram K Vasudevan; Abhishek S Nagarajan; RMD Sundaram, Internet of Things, 2nd Edition, Wiley, New Delhi, 2020.
2. S. Mishra, A. Mukherjee, A. Roy, Introduction to IoT, 1st Ed., Cambridge University, UK, 2021

**References:**

3. A. Bahga, V. Madisetti, Internet of Things: A Hands-on approach, 1 st Ed., Universities Press (India) Pvt. Ltd., Hyderabad, 2014.
4. 4. K. N. Raja Rao (editor), Internet of Things: Concepts and Applications, 1 st ed., Wiley India, 2021.

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE and SEE of Regular courses**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Quiz 1/AAT	<b>05</b>	
	Quiz 2/AAT	<b>05</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
COs	PO1	PO2	PO3				PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	2				1	1	-	2	-		-	-
CO2	3	2	2				1	-	-	1			-	-
CO3	3	2	3				2	1	-	3			-	-
CO4	3	2	2				2	1						
CO5	3	3	3				2	1		2				
Average	3	2	2				2	1	-	2			-	-

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



## SEMESTER – V/VI

**Course:** Environmental Science

<b>Subject Code</b>	<b>22CIV57/66</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>1:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>1 hour</b>

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	The fundamentals of environmental science.
CLO2	The types of natural resources
CLO3	The various global environmental concerns.
CLO4	The types of wastes generated and their handling at a basic level
CLO5	The area of environmental law and policies with a few important acts in the field

Content	No. of Hours/ RBT Levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 1</b></p> <p><b>Environment:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Definition, scope &amp; importance</li> <li>• Components of Environment Ecosystem: Structure and function of various types of ecosystems</li> <li>• Human Activities – Food, Shelter, and Economic &amp; Social Security.</li> <li>• Population - Growth, variation among nations – population explosion and impact on environment</li> </ul> <p><b>Biodiversity:</b> Types, Value, Hot spots, Threats and Conservation of biodiversity, Forest Wealth, and Deforestation.</p>	<b>04 Hours / L2</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 2</b></p> <p><b>Natural Resources:</b> Forest, Water, Mineral, Food, Energy, Land Environmental Pollution - Definition – causes, effects and control measures of: (a) Air pollution (b) Water pollution (c) Soil pollution (d) Marine pollution (e) Noise pollution (f) Thermal pollution (g) Nuclear hazards.</p>	<b>04 Hours / L2</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 3</b></p> <p><b>Global Environmental Concerns</b> (Concept, policies and case-studies): Ground water depletion/recharging, Climate Change; Acid Rain; Ozone Depletion; Radon and Fluoride problem in drinking water; Resettlement and rehabilitation of people, Environmental Toxicology.</p>	<b>04 Hours / L2</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 4</b></p> <p><b>Sources:</b> Sources of Solid waste, Types of solid waste, Physical and Chemical composition of municipal solid waste. Solid Waste Management Rules in India, Sources and management of E – Waste, Biomedical Waste, Hazardous waste, and construction waste at individual and community level. Socio-economic aspect of waste management Environmental Toxicology.</p>	<b>04 Hours / L2</b>



<b>Module 5</b>	<b>04 Hours / L2</b>
<b>Latest Developments in Environmental Pollution Mitigation Tools</b> (Concept and Applications): Environment Impact Assessment, Environmental Management Systems, ISO14001; Environmental Stewardship, NGOs.	

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

<b>C01</b>	Understand holistically the key concepts “Environment”, and “Biodiversity”.
<b>C02</b>	Classify the types of natural resources available and the effects of anthropogenic interventions.
<b>C03</b>	Express the gravity of various global environmental concerns.
<b>C04</b>	Categorize the types of wastes generated and their handling at a basic level.
<b>C05</b>	Understand the importance of environmental law and policies.

**Textbooks:**

4. Environmental studies, Benny Joseph, Tata Mcgraw-Hill 2nd edition 2012
5. Environmental studies, S M Prakash, pristine publishing house, Mangalore 3rd edition-2018
6. Gilbert M.Masters, Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science, 2nd edition, Pearson Education, 2004

**Reference books:**

1. Benny Joseph, Environmental studies, Tata Mcgraw-Hill 2nd edition 2009
2. M.Ayi Reddy, Textbook of Environmental Science and Technology, BS publications
3. 2007 Dr. B.S Chauhan, Environmental Studies, University of science press 1st edition

**Web References:**

<https://www.hzu.edu.in/bed/E%20V%20S.pdf>  
[https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23\\_hs155/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_hs155/preview)  
[https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec19\\_bt03/preview](https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec19_bt03/preview)

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):** SEE Question paper is to be set for 50 marks with multiple choice questions of 1 mark each covering all aspects of the syllabus.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):** Three Tests are to be conducted for 50 marks each. The average of the three tests are taken for computation of CIE. Question paper for each of the CIE is to be of the multiple-choice type with 50 question each.

Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1.



**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE for 1 credit course**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
<b>CIE</b>	CIE Test-1	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>50</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>50</b>	
<b>SEE</b>	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

CO/PO Mapping															
COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
CO2	2	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
CO3	2	-	2	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
CO4	2	2	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO5	2	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Average	2	1.5	2	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



## SEMESTER – V/VI

**Course:** Universal Human Values

<b>Subject Code</b>	<b>22UHV57/66</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>5 0</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>1:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>5 0</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>1 hour</b>

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

<b>CLO1</b>	To create an awareness on Engineering Ethics and Human Values.
<b>CLO2</b>	To understand social responsibility of an engineer.
<b>CLO3</b>	To appreciate ethical dilemma while discharging duties in professional life.

Content	No. of Hours
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 1</b></p> <p><b>Introduction to Value Education</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Value Education, Definition, Concept and Need for Value Education.</li> <li>• The Content and Process of Value Education.</li> <li>• Basic Guidelines for Value Education,</li> <li>• Self-exploration as a means of Value Education.</li> <li>• Happiness and Prosperity as parts of Value Education.</li> </ul>	<b>05 Hours</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 2</b></p> <p><b>Harmony in the Human Being</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Human Being is more than just the Body.</li> <li>• Harmony of the Self ('I') with the Body.</li> <li>• Understanding Myself as Co-existence of the Self and the Body.</li> <li>• Understanding Needs of the Self and the needs of the Body.</li> <li>• Understanding the activities in the Self and the activities in the Body.</li> </ul>	<b>05 Hours</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 3</b></p> <p><b>Harmony in the Family and Society and Harmony in the Nature</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Family as a basic unit of Human Interaction and Values in Relationships.</li> <li>• The Basics for Respect and today's Crisis: Affection, Guidance, Reverence, Glory, Gratitude and Love,</li> <li>• Comprehensive Human Goal: The Five Dimensions of Human Endeavour.</li> <li>• Harmony in Nature: The Four Orders in Nature.</li> <li>• The Holistic Perception of Harmony in Existence.</li> </ul>	<b>05 Hours</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 4</b></p> <p><b>Social Ethics</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Basics for Ethical Human Conduct, Defects in Ethical Human Conduct.</li> <li>• Holistic Alternative and Universal Order.</li> <li>• Universal Human Order and Ethical Conduct.</li> <li>• Human Rights violation and Social Disparities.</li> </ul>	<b>05 Hours</b>



<b>Module 5</b>	<b>05 Hours</b>
<b>Professional Ethics</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Value based Life and Profession., Professional Ethics and Right Understanding.</li> <li>• Competence in Professional Ethics.</li> <li>• Issues in Professional Ethics – The Current Scenario.</li> <li>• Vision for Holistic Technologies</li> <li>• Production System and Management Models.</li> </ul>	

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

<b>CO1</b>	Understand the significance of value inputs in a classroom and start applying them in their life and profession
<b>CO2</b>	Distinguish between values and skills, happiness and accumulation of physical facilities, the Self and the Body, Intention and Competence of an individual, etc.
<b>CO3</b>	Understand the role of a human being in ensuring harmony in society and nature.
<b>CO4</b>	Distinguish between ethical and unethical practices and start working out the strategy to actualize a harmonious environment wherever they work.

**Textbooks:**

1. A.N Tripathy, Human Values, New Age International Publishers, 2003.
2. Bajpai. B. L, Indian Ethos and Modern Management, New Royal Book Co, Lucknow, 2004
3. Bertrand Russe II, Human Society in Ethics & Politics

**Reference books:**

1. Corliss Lamont, Philosophy of Humanism.
5. Gaur. R.R. , Sangal. R, Bagari G.P, A Foundation Course in Value Education, Excel Books, 2009.
6. I.C. Sharma, Ethical Philosophy of India, Nagin & co, Julundhar
7. William Lilly- Introduction to Ethics -Allied Publisher

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):** SEE Question paper is to be set for 50 marks with multiple choice questions of 1 mark each covering all aspects of the syllabus.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):** Three Tests are to be conducted for 50 marks each. The average of the three tests are taken for computation of CIE. Question paper for each of the CIE is to be of the multiple-choice type with 50 question each. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1.

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE for 1 credit course**

	<b>Component</b>	<b>Marks</b>	<b>Total Marks</b>
<b>CIE</b>	CIE Test-1	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>50</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>50</b>	
<b>SEE</b>	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>





CO/PO Mapping																
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
CO2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
CO3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
CO4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Average	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



## SEMESTER – VI

**Course:** VLSI Laboratory

<b>Subject Code</b>	<b>22ECEL67</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>0:0:2</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Credits</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Course Learning Objectives:** Student will be taught;

CLO1	Designing, modeling, simulating and verifying CMOS digital circuits.
CLO2	Designing layouts and performing physical verification of CMOS digital circuits.
CLO3	Analyzing ASIC design flow and understanding the process of synthesis, synthesis constraints and evaluating the synthesis reports to obtain optimum gate level netlist.
CLO4	Performing RTL-GDSII flow and understanding the stages in ASIC design.

Sl. No	PART – A Analog Design (Back end)	RBT levels
1. (a)  (b)	Capture the schematic of CMOS inverter with load capacitance of 0.1pF and set the widths of inverter ( $W_n/W_p$ ) and length at selected technology. Observe the input and output voltage for the designed inverter. Also compute $t_{pHL}$ , $t_{pLH}$ and $t_d$ . Draw the layout of the inverter. Verify for DRC and LVS, extract parasitic and perform post layout simulations, compare the results with pre-layout simulations. Record the observations.	<b>L3</b>
2. (a)  (b)	Capture the schematic of 2-input CMOS NAND gate. Verify the functionality of NAND gate and also find out the delay $t_d$ for all four possible combinations of input vectors. Table the results. Draw layout of NAND gate. Verify for DRC and LVS, extract parasitic and perform post layout simulations, compare the results with pre-layout simulations. Record the observations.	<b>L3</b>
3.(a)  (b)	Capture the schematic of Common Source Amplifier. Find its Transient response, DC response and AC response. Calculate Gain and Bandwidth. Draw layout of common source amplifier. Verify for DRC and LVS, extract parasitic and perform post layout simulations, compare the results with pre-layout simulations. Record the observations.	<b>L3</b>
<b>Part – B Digital Design (Front end)</b>		
1.	Write Verilog code for 4-bit up/down asynchronous reset counter and carry out the followings: a. Verify the functionality using test bench b. Synthesize the design by setting area and timing constraint. Obtain the gate level netlist. Record the area requirement in terms of number of cells required power and area requirement.	<b>L3</b>
2.	Write Verilog code for 4-bit adder and verify its functionality using test bench. Synthesize the design by setting proper constraints and	<b>L3</b>



	obtain the net list. From the report generated identify, total number of cells, power requirement and total area required.	
<b>3.</b>	Write Verilog code for Latch and Flip-flop, Synthesize the design and compare the synthesis report (SR, JK, D, T).	<b>L3</b>
<b>4.</b>	For the synthesized netlist carry out the following for any one of the above experiments: a. Floor planning (automatic), identify the placement of pads b. Placement and Routing, record the parameters such as no. of layers used for routing, flip method for placement of standard cells, placement of standard cells, routes of power and ground, and routing of standard cells. c. Physical verification and record the LVS and DRC reports. d. Perform Back annotation and verify the functionality of the design. e. Generate GDSII and record the number of masks and its color composition.	<b>L3</b>

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Demonstrate</b> ASIC design flow and understand the process of synthesis, synthesis constraints and evaluating the synthesis reports to obtain optimum gate level net list.
CO2	<b>Design</b> and simulate basic CMOS circuits like inverter, NAND gate and common source amplifier.
CO3	<b>Design</b> and simulate combinational and sequential digital circuits using Verilog HDL.
CO4	<b>Illustrate</b> the Synthesis process of digital circuits using EDA tool.
CO5	<b>Perform</b> RTL-GDSII flow and understand the stages in ASIC design.

**Textbooks:**

1. Sung Mo Kang and Yosuf Leblebici, CMOS Digital Integrated Circuits: Analysis and Design, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill.
2. Neil H. E. Weste and David Money Harris CMOS VLSI Design- A Circuits and Systems Perspective, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2011.

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

1. All laboratory experiments are to be included for practical examination.
2. Students can pick one experiment from the questions lot prepared by the examiners.
3. Change of experiment is allowed only once and 20% Marks allotted to the write up part to be made zero.

<b>Semester End Examination Evaluation</b>		
SL.NO	ACTIVITY	MARKS
1	Write-Up	15
2	Conduction	70
3	Viva Voce	15
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>100</b>

**Note:** The marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50



### Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):

As part of CIE process, progressive continuous evaluation is done for laboratory work on weekly basis of conduct of experiment by student either individually or in group based on the laboratory. The breakup of the marks allocated is given in the Table-1.

<b>Table-1 WEEKLY EVALUATION OF CONDUCT OF EXPERIMENT</b>		
SL.NO	ACTIVITY	MAX MARKS
1	Conduct of experiment and documentation	10
2	Analysis & interpretation of results	5
3	Viva voce	5
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>20</b>

Internal exam conducted at the end of the semester or on completion of a predefined set of experiments based on the laboratory. The evaluation detail of laboratory internal exam is given in Table-2

<b>Table-2 LAB INTERNAL EXAM</b>		
SL.NO	ACTIVITY	MAX MARKS
1	Detailed write-up about the experiment with relevant procedure and calculation.	5
2	Conduction of experiment	20
3	Viva voce	5
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>30</b>

<b>TABLE-3 FINAL CIE CALCULATION</b>		
SL.NO	METRICS USED	MAX MARKS
1	Average of all weekly evaluation of conduct of experiment	20
2	LAB Internal Exam	30
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>50</b>

<b>CO-PO and PSO Mapping</b>														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	2	1	3				-	-	-	2	3	3
CO2	3	2	2	1	3				3		-	2	3	3
CO3	3	2	2	1	3				3		-	2	3	3
CO4	3	2	2	1	3				3		-	2	3	3
CO5	3	2	2	1	3				3		-	2	3	3
<b>Average</b>	3	2	2	1	3				3		-	2	3	3

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



## SEMESTER – VI

### Course: Mini Project

<b>Subject Code</b>	<b>22CEMP68</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>0:0:2</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Credits</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

Based on the ability/abilities of the student/s and recommendations of the mentor, a single discipline or a multidisciplinary Mini- project can be assigned to an individual student or to a group having not more than 4 students.

#### **CIE procedure for Mini-project:**

**(i) Single discipline:** The CIE marks shall be awarded by a committee consisting of the Head of the concerned Department and two senior faculty members of the Department, one of whom shall be the Guide. The CIE marks awarded for the Mini-project work, shall be based on the evaluation of project report, project presentation skill and question and answer session in the ratio 50:25:25. The marks awarded for the project report shall be the same for all the batch mates.

**(ii) Interdisciplinary:** Continuous Internal Evaluation shall be group wise at the college level with the participation of all the guides of the college. The CIE marks awarded for the Mini-project, shall be based on the evaluation of project report, project presentation skill and question and answer session in the ratio 50:25:25. The marks awarded for the project report shall be the same for all the batch mates.

#### **SEE for Mini-project:**

**(i) Single discipline:** Contribution to the Mini-project and the performance of each group member shall be assessed individually in the semester end examination (SEE) conducted at the department.

**(ii) Interdisciplinary:** Contribution to the Mini-project and the performance of each group member shall be assessed individually in semester end examination (SEE) conducted separately at the departments to which the student/s belong to.



# IV-YEAR ECE SYLLABUS-2022 SCHEME



Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering

**GLOBAL ACADEMY OF TECHNOLOGY**

(Autonomous institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi.

Accredited by NAAC with 'A' grade,

NBA Accredited CS, E&C, E&E, MECH, CV and IS branches)

Ideal Homes Township,

Raja Rajeshwari Nagar, Bengaluru-560098.

**Global Academy of Technology, Bengaluru**  
(Autonomous Institution Affiliated to VTU)  
Scheme of Teaching and Examination 2022-23  
**Electronics and Communication Engineering**

**VII SEMESTER -UG**

Sl. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Course Type	Teaching Dept.	Teaching Hours/Week			Examination			CREDITS
					L	T	P	CIE	SEE	Total	
1	22ECE71	Advanced VLSI	PC	Respective Department	3	0	0	50	50	100	3
2	22ECE72	Computer Communication Networks (Integrated)	IPC		3	0	2	50	50	100	4
3	22ECE73	Antenna and Wave propagation (Integrated)	IPC		3	0	2	50	50	100	4
4	22ECE74X	Program Elective-3	PEC		3	0	0	50	50	100	3
5	22ECE75X	Open Elective-2	OEC	Offering Department	3	0	0	50	50	100	3
6	22ECEP76	Project Work Phase-I	MP	Two Contact hours per week			100	-	100	2	
<b>TOTAL</b>								<b>350</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>19</b>

**Program Elective-3\***

22ECE741	Cryptography	22ECE743	Optical Fiber Communication
22ECE742	Machine Learning with Python	22ECE744	Biomedical Signal Processing
<b>Open Elective-2 (Offered to other branch students)</b>			
22ECE751	Wireless and Mobile Networks	22ECE753	Basic VLSI Design
22ECE752	Automotive Electronics	22ECE754	Smart Sensors & Instrumentation

**\*NPTEL for Credit transfer:** Students can take 12 weeks NPTEL course as an equivalent to Program elective. The NPTEL courses of duration less than 12 weeks will not be considered for credit transfer. The courses (only technical) taken are as per the recommendation of BOS of respective department. The similarity of the contents as offered by NPTEL should not exceed a maximum of 40% of the courses being registered by the student. The NPTEL course need to be completed before the registration of the elective. Any certificate obtained after the registration of elective would not be considered. The validity of NPTEL certificate is for two years and it cannot be used more than once to avail the benefit. The student is eligible to transfer a maximum of nine credits in the entire duration of the program. The grades will be awarded as equivalent to the grades obtained in the NPTEL course.



**Global Academy of Technology, Bengaluru**  
(Autonomous Institution Affiliated to VTU)  
**Scheme of Teaching and Examination 2022-23**  
**Electronics and Communication Engineering**

**VIII SEMESTER -UG**

Sl. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Course Type	Teaching Dept.	Teaching Hours/Week			Examination			CREDITS
					L	T	P	CIE	SEE	Total	
1	22ECE81	Cellular and Mobile Communication	PC	Respective Department	4	0	0	50	50	100	4
2	22ECE82X	Program Elective-4	PEC		3	0	0	50	50	100	3
3	22ECE83X	Program Elective-5	PEC		3	0	0	50	50	100	3
4	22ECEP84	Project Work Phase –II	MP	Two Contact hours per week			100	100	200	8	
5	22ECES85	Technical Seminar	MP	One Contact hour per week			100	--	100	1	
6	22INT86	Internship	INT	Completed during the intervening period of VI and VII Semester			100	--	100	2	
<b>TOTAL</b>							<b>450</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>21</b>	

**Program Elective-4\***

22ECE821	Network and Cyber Security	22ECE823	ASIC Design
22ECE822	DSP Algorithms and Architecture	22ECE824	Wireless Sensor Networks

**Program Elective-5\***

22ECE831	Internet of Things and Cloud Computing	22ECE833	Multimedia Communication
22ECE832	High Performance Computer Networks	22ECE834	Digital Switching systems

**\*NPTEL for Credit transfer:** Students can take 12 weeks NPTEL course as an equivalent to Program elective. The NPTEL courses of duration less than 12 weeks will not be considered for credit transfer. The courses (only technical) taken are as per the recommendation of BOS of respective department. The similarity of the contents as offered by NPTEL should not exceed a maximum of 40% of the courses being registered by the student. The NPTEL course need to be completed before the registration of the elective. Any certificate obtained after the registration of elective would not be considered. The validity of NPTEL certificate is for two years and it cannot be used more than once to avail the benefit. The student is eligible to transfer a maximum of nine credits in the entire duration of the program. The grades will be awarded as equivalent to the grades obtained in the NPTEL course.





## SEMESTER –VII

**Course:** Advanced VLSI

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE71</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Prerequisites:** Analog Electronic Circuits, Design and Analysis of Digital Circuit and VLSI Design

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Delay power calculations for VLSI circuits.
CLO2	Combinational circuit design
CLO3	Sequential circuit design and advanced techniques used in CMOS logic circuits.
CLO4	Various arithmetic circuits in CMOS VLSI design.
CLO5	System level physical design and testing of VLSI circuits.

Content	No. of Hours/ RBT levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-1</b></p> <p><b>Delay:</b> Introduction, Transient Response, RC Delay Model, Linear Delay Model, Logical Efforts of Paths (Text 1: Chapter 4:4.1 to 4.5, except sub-sections 4.3.7, 4.4.5, 4.4.6, 4.5.4, 4.5.5 and 4.5.6).  <b>Power:</b> Introduction, Low power architectures. (Text 1: Chapter 5: 5.1, 5.5)</p>	8 Hours L2, L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-2</b></p> <p><b>Combinational Circuit Design:</b> Introduction, Circuit families: Static CMOS, Ratioed Circuits, Cascode Voltage Switch Logic, Pass-Transistor Circuits, Circuit pitfalls, threshold drops, ratio failures, leakage, charge sharing, power supply noise, hot spots, minority carrier injection. (Text 1: Chapter 9: 9.1, 9.2, 9.2.1, 9.2.2, 9.2.3, 9.2.5, 9.3.1 to 9.3.7)</p>	8 Hours L2, L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-3</b></p> <p><b>Sequential Circuit Design:</b> Introduction, sequencing methods, Circuit Design for Latches and Flip Flops. (Text 1: Chapter 10:10.1, 10.2.1, 10.3.1 to 10.3.5)  <b>Advanced Techniques in CMOS Logic Circuits:</b> Mirror Circuits, Pseudo-nMOS, Tri-state circuits, Dynamic CMOS logic circuits. (Text 2: Chapter 9: 9.1, 9.2, 9.3 &amp; 9.5)</p>	8 Hours L2, L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-4</b></p> <p><b>Arithmetic Circuits in CMOS VLSI:</b> Bit adder circuits, Ripple-Carry Adders, Other high speed adders, Carry skip circuits, carry select adders, Multipliers, array multipliers. (Text 2: Chapter 12: 12.1, 12.2, 12.4, 12.4.1, 12.4.2, 12.4.3, 12.5, 12.5.1)</p>	8 Hours L2, L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-5</b></p> <p><b>System level physical design:</b> Large scale physical design, Floor planning and routing. (Text 2: Chapter 14: 14.1, 14.5)  <b>Reliability and Testing of VLSI Circuits:</b> CMOS Testing, Test generation methods. (Text 2: Chapter 16: 16.2 &amp; 16.3)</p>	8 Hours L2, L3



**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Understand</b> delay power calculations in VLSI circuits.
CO2	<b>Analyze</b> combinational circuits.
CO3	<b>Analyze</b> Sequential circuit design and advanced techniques used in CMOS logic circuits.
CO4	<b>Explore</b> various arithmetic circuits in CMOS VLSI design.
CO5	<b>Realize</b> system level physical design and testing of VLSI circuits.

**Textbooks:**

1. Neil H. E. Weste, David Harris and Ayan Banerjee, CMOS VLSI Design- A Circuits and Systems Perspective, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education 2011.
2. John P. Uyemura, Introduction to VLSI Circuits and Systems, John Wiley & Sons.

**Reference Books:**

1. Adel Sedra and K. C. Smith, Microelectronics Circuits Theory and Applications, 7th Edition, Oxford University Press, International Version, 2009.
2. Behzad Razavi, Design of Analog CMOS Integrated Circuits, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2007.
3. Sung Mo Kang and Yosuf Leblebici, CMOS Digital Integrated Circuits: Analysis and Design, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited.
4. Douglas A Pucknell and Kamran Eshaghian, Basic VLSI Design, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Eastern Economy Edition 2006.

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1.

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>



CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	2
CO2	3	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
CO3	3	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
CO4	3	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
CO5	3	3	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
<b>Average</b>	3	3	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	2	2	2

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



## SEMESTER – VII

**Course:** Computer Communication Networks (Integrated)

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE72</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:2</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	layering architecture of OSI reference model and TCP/IP protocol suite.
CLO2	Protocols associated with each layer.
CLO3	Different networking architectures and their representations.
CLO4	Functions and services associated with each layer.

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-1</b></p> <p><b>Data Communications:</b> Components, Representations, Data Flow, Networks: Physical Structures, Network Types: LAN, WAN, Switching and Internet.</p> <p><b>Network Models:</b> Protocol Layering: Scenarios, Principles, Logical Connections, TCP/IP Protocol Suite: Layered Architecture, Layers in TCP/IP suite, Description of layers, Encapsulation and Decapsulation, Addressing, Multiplexing and Demultiplexing, The OSI Model: OSI Versus TCP/IP. (Text1:1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1, 2.2 &amp; 2.3.1)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-2</b></p> <p><b>Data-Link Layer: Introduction:</b> Nodes and Links, Services, Categories of link, Sublayers, Link Layer addressing: Types of addresses, ARP. Data Link Control (DLC) services: Framing, Flow and Error Control, Data Link Layer Protocols: Simple Protocol, Stop and Wait protocol, Piggybacking.</p> <p><b>Media Access Control:</b> Random Access: ALOHA, CSMA, CSMA/CD, CSMA/CA. Controlled Access: Reservation, Polling, Token Passing, Channelization: FDMA, TDMA &amp; CDMA (Text 1: 9.1, 9.2-9.2.1, 9.2.2, 11.1-11.1.1, 11.1.2, 11.2, 12.1, 12.2 &amp; 12.3)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-3</b></p> <p><b>Wired LANs:</b> Ethernet: Ethernet Protocol: IEEE802, Ethernet Evolution, Standard Ethernet: Characteristics, Addressing, Access Method, Efficiency, Implementation, Fast Ethernet: Access Method, Physical Layer, Gigabit Ethernet: MAC Sublayer, Physical Layer, 10 Gigabit Ethernet.</p> <p><b>Wireless LANs:</b> Introduction: Architectural Comparison, Characteristics, IEEE 802.11: Architecture, MAC Sublayer, Addressing Mechanism, Physical Layer, Bluetooth: Architecture, Layers. (Text 1: 13.1, 13.2-13.2.1 to 13.2.5, 13.3, 13.4, 13.5, 15.1, 15.2 &amp; 15.3)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-4</b></p> <p><b>Network Layer:</b> Introduction, Network Layer services, Packet Switching, Datagram IPV4 Addresses, Forwarding of IP Packets Based on destination Address and Label.</p> <p><b>Network Layer Protocols:</b> Internet Protocol (IP): Datagram Format, Fragmentation, Options, Security of IPv4 Datagrams, ICMPv4: Messages,</p>	8 Hours L3



Debugging Tools, Mobile IP: Addressing, Agents, Three Phases, Inefficiency in Mobile IP. Routing Algorithms: Distance Vector Routing, Link State Routing, Path vector routing. <b>Next Gen IP:</b> IPV6 Addressing, ICMPv6. (Text 1:18.1, 18.2, 18.4, 18.5-18.5.1, 18.5.2, 19.1.1 to 19.1.3, 19.2.1 to 19.2.2, 19.3, 20.2, 22.1 & 22.2)	
<b>Module-5</b>	8 Hours L3
<b>Transport Layer:</b> Introduction: Transport Layer Services, Connectionless and Connection Oriented Protocols, Transport Layer Protocols: Simple protocol, Stop and wait protocol, Go-Back-N Protocol, Selective repeat protocol. <b>User Datagram Protocol:</b> User Datagram, UDP Services, UDP Applications. <b>Transmission Control Protocol:</b> TCP Services, TCP Features, Segment, Connection, State Transition diagram, Windows in TCP, Flow control, Error control, TCP congestion control, TCP Timers. (Text 1: 23.1, 23.2.1 to 23.2.4, 24.2, 24.3.1 to 24.3.10)	

Practical Component of IPC	
<b>PART-A: Simulation experiments using NS2/ NS3/ OPNET/ NCTUNS/ NetSim/QualNet/ Packet Tracer or any other equivalent tool.</b>	
1.	Implement a point to point network with four nodes and duplex links between them. Analyze the network performance by setting the queue size and varying the bandwidth.
2.	Implement a four node point to point network with links n0-n2, n1-n2 and n2-n3. Apply TCP agent between n0-n3 and UDP between n1-n3. Apply relevant applications over TCP and UDP agents changing the parameter and determine the number of packets sent by TCP/UDP.
3.	Implement Ethernet LAN using n (6-10) nodes. Compare the throughput by changing the error rate and data-rate.
4.	Implement ESS with transmission nodes in Wireless LAN and obtain the performance parameters.
5.	Implementation of Link state routing algorithm.
<b>PART-B: Implement the following in C/C++</b>	
6.	Write a program for a HDLC frame to perform Bit stuffing and Character stuffing.
7.	Write a program for distance vector algorithm to find suitable path for transmission.
8.	Implement Dijkstra's algorithm to compute the shortest routing path.
9.	Implementation of Stop and Wait Protocol and Sliding Window Protocol.
10.	Write a program for congestion control using leaky bucket algorithm.

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Explain</b> the concepts of networking.
CO2	<b>Describe</b> the various networking architectures.
CO3	<b>Explain</b> the protocols and services of different layers.
CO4	<b>Describe</b> the basic network configurations and standards associated with each network.
CO5	<b>Analyze</b> a simple network and measure its parameters.



**Textbook:**

1. Behrouz A Forouzan, "Data Communications and Networking", 5th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2013.

**Reference Books:**

1. James J Kurose and Keith W Ross, "Computer Networks", 7th Edition, Pearson Education, 2014.
2. Wayne Tomasi, "Introduction to Data Communication and Networking", 1<sup>st</sup> Edition. Pearson Education, 2015.
3. Andrew S Tanenbaum, "Computer Networks", 5th Edition, Prentice Hall, 2017.
4. William Stallings, "Data and Computer Communications", 8th Edition, Prentice Hall, 2017.

**Scheme of Evaluation: (Integrated courses)****Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question from each module.**

**The laboratory assessment would be restricted to only the CIE evaluation.**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

Three Tests are to be conducted for **40 marks each.** The average of the three tests are taken for computation of CIE on a scale of 30, the CIE would also include laboratory evaluation for **20 marks.** The laboratory marks of 20 would comprise of 10 marks for regular laboratory assessment to include lab record and observation. 10 marks would be exclusive for laboratory internal assessment test to be conducted at the end of the semester. Typical Evaluation pattern for integrated courses is shown in Table-1.

**Table-1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Integrated courses**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
<b>CIE</b>	CIE Test-1	<b>30</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>30</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>30</b>	
	Laboratory	<b>20</b>	
<b>SEE</b>	Semester End Examination	<b>100</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

<b>CO-PO and PSO Mapping</b>														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
CO2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
CO3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
CO4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
CO5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
<b>Average</b>	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



## SEMESTER –VII

### Course: Antennas and Wave Propagation(Integrated)

Course Code	22ECE73	CIE Marks	50
Hours/Week (L: T: P)	3:0:2	SEE Marks	50
No. of Credits	4	Examination Hours	03

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Basics of antenna theory.
CLO2	Field pattern of different types of antenna arrays.
CLO3	Short dipole and thin linear antenna.
CLO4	Types of antennas.
CLO5	Radio wave propagation.

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-1</b></p> <p><b>Antenna Basics:</b> Introduction, Basic antenna parameters, patterns, beam area, radiation intensity, beam efficiency, diversity and gain, directivity and resolution, antenna apertures, effective height, The radio communication link, fields from oscillating dipole, antenna field zones, antenna temperature, antenna impedance, front to back ratio, point sources, power patterns, power theorem. (Text-1: 2.1-2.13 &amp; 4.1 to 4.4)</p>	8 Hours L2
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-2</b></p> <p><b>Point Sources and Arrays:</b> Radiation intensity, Examples of power patterns, field patterns, phase patterns, Array of two isotropic point sources, pattern multiplication, nonisotropic and dissimilar point sources, Linear array of n isotropic point sources of equal amplitude and spacing, null directions for arrays of n isotropic point sources. (Text-1: 4.5 to 4.10 &amp; 4.12 to 4.14)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-3</b></p> <p><b>Electric Dipoles and Thin Linear Antenna:</b> Introduction, short electric dipole, fields of a short dipole (no derivation of field components), radiation resistance of short dipole, thin linear antenna, and radiation resistances of <math>\lambda/2</math> Antenna. (Text-1: 5.1-5.6)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-4</b></p> <p><b>Antenna Types:</b> Introduction, small loop, comparison of far fields of small loop and short dipole, loop antenna general case, radiation resistance, patch antennas, Helical Antenna, helical geometry, horn antennas, rectangular horn antennas, Yagi-Uda array, parabolic reflectors, log periodic antenna, lens antenna. (Tex- 1: 6.1-6.4, 6.7, 6.18, 7.3, 7.4, 6.19, 6.20, 7.7, 8.7, 9.7 &amp; 14.1)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-5</b></p> <p><b>Radio Wave Propagation:</b> Radio wave propagation: Introduction, Ground wave propagation, free space propagation, ground reflection, surface wave, diffraction. Troposphere propagation, Tropospheric scatter, Ionospheric propagation, electrical properties of the ionosphere, effects of earth's magnetic field. (Text-2: 8.1.1-8.1.4, 8.1.6, 8.1.7, 8.2.1 &amp; 8.2.2)</p>	8 Hours L2



Practical Component of IPC	
List of Experiments	
1	Conduct an experiment to measure the frequency and guide wavelength of microwave test bench.
2	Conduct an experiment to measure the power and attenuation in microwave test bench.
2	Conduct an experiment for the determination of VSWR of a horn antenna.
3	Conduct an experiment to obtain the radiation pattern and measurement of directivity & gain of microstrip dipole antenna.
4	Conduct an experiment to obtain the radiation pattern and measurement of directivity & gain of Yagi antennas.
5	Conduct an experiment to obtain the radiation pattern and measurement of directivity & gain of patch antenna.
6	Conduct an experiment to determine: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Coupling and isolation characteristics of microstrip directional coupler.</li> <li>b. Resonance characteristics of microstrip ring resonator and computation of dielectric Constant of the Substrate.</li> <li>c. Power division and isolation of microstrip power divider.</li> </ul>
7	Conduct an experiment to study V-I Characteristics of Gunn Diode.
8	Conduct an experiment to study the Characteristics of Reflex Klystron.
9	Conduct an experiment to analyse parameters of antenna using spectrum analyser.

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

<b>CO1</b>	<b>Describe</b> antennas, their principle of operation, radiation pattern and applications.
<b>CO2</b>	<b>Analyze</b> antenna arrays and determine radiation patterns of different types of arrays.
<b>CO3</b>	<b>Compare</b> the radiation pattern of electric dipoles and thin linear antennas.
<b>CO4</b>	<b>Select</b> various antenna configurations according to the applications.
<b>CO5</b>	<b>Identify</b> different forms of radio wave propagation.

**Textbooks:**

1. John D. Krauss, Ronald J Marhefka and Ahmad S Khan, Antennas and Wave Propagation, 4<sup>th</sup> Special Indian Edition, McGraw- Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., 2010.
2. Harish and Sachidananda, Antennas and Wave Propagation, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Oxford University Press, 2007.

**Reference Books:**

1. C.A. Balanis, Antenna Theory, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2005.
2. K.D. Prasad, Satya Prakashan, Antennas and Wave Propagation, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Tech India Publications, New Delhi, 2001.

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment





Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1.

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses.**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
CO3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-
CO5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
<b>Average</b>	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-

**Low-1: Medium-2: High-3**



**SEMESTER –VII**  
**Program Elective-3**

**Course:** Cryptography

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE741</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Prerequisites:**

**Course Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	The classical encryption techniques and concepts of number theory.
CLO2	The various symmetric cipher techniques.
CLO3	The various asymmetric cipher techniques.
CLO4	Pseudo random sequence generators and One-Way hash functions.
CLO5	Message authentication codes and Digital signatures.

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<b>Module-1</b> <b>Classical Encryption Techniques:</b> Symmetric cipher model, Substitution techniques, Transposition techniques. <b>Basic Concepts of Number Theory and Finite Fields:</b> Euclidean algorithm, Modular arithmetic, Groups, Rings and Fields. (Text 1: Chapter 1- 1, 2 & 3, Chapter 3- 2, 3 & 4)	8 Hours L2, L3
<b>Module-2</b> <b>Block Ciphers and Data Encryption Standard (DES):</b> Traditional Block Cipher structure, Data encryption standard (DES). <b>Advanced Encryption Standards:</b> The AES structure, AES transformation function, AES key expansion. (Text 1: Chapter2- 1&2, Chapter 4-2, 3 & 4)	8 Hours L2, L3
<b>Module-3</b> <b>Public Key Cryptography and RSA:</b> Principles of Public-Key Cryptosystems, The RSA algorithm, Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange, Elgamal cryptographic system, Elliptic Curve Cryptography. (Text 1: Chapter 8- 1 & 2, Chapter 9- 1, 2 & 4)	8 Hours L2, L3
<b>Module-4</b> <b>Pseudo-Random-Sequence Generators and Stream Ciphers:</b> Linear Congruential Generators, Linear Feedback Shift Registers, Design and analysis of stream ciphers, Stream ciphers using LFSRs- Geffe Generator, Generalized Geffe Generator, Beth-Paper stop-and-go generator. <b>One-Way Hash Functions:</b> Background- Length of One-Way Hash Functions, Overview of One-Way Hash Functions, MD4, MD5. (Text 2: Chapter 16- 16.1 to 16.4, Chapter 18- 18.1, 18.4 & 18.5)	8 Hours L2, L3
<b>Module-5</b> <b>Message Authentication Codes:</b> Message Authentication requirements, Message Authentication Functions, Security of MACs, MACs Based on Block Ciphers: DAA and CMAC. <b>Digital Signatures:</b> Digital Signatures, NIST Digital Signature Algorithm. (Text 1: Chapter 11- Section 1, 2, 4 & 6, Chapter 12- Section 1, 4)	8 Hours L2, L3



**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

<b>CO1</b>	<b>Apply</b> classical cryptographic algorithms to encrypt and decrypt the data using number theory concepts.
<b>CO2</b>	<b>Explore</b> symmetric cryptographic algorithms to encrypt and decrypt the information.
<b>CO3</b>	<b>Apply</b> asymmetric cryptographic algorithms to encrypt and decrypt the information.
<b>CO4</b>	<b>Explore</b> pseudo random sequence generators and one-way hash functions.
<b>CO5</b>	<b>Analyze</b> message authentication codes and digital signature techniques.

**Textbooks:**

1. William Stallings, Cryptography and Network Security Principles and Practice, Pearson Education Inc., 6<sup>th</sup> edition, 2014.
2. Bruce Schneier, Applied Cryptography Protocols, Algorithms, and Source code in C, Wiley Publications, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition.

**Reference Books:**

1. Behrouz A. Forouzan , Cryptography and Network Security, TMH, 2007.
2. AtulKahate, Cryptography and Network Security, TMH, 2003.

**MOOCs:**

- <https://digimat.in/npTEL/courses/video/106105031/L01.html>  
[https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22\\_cs03/](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_cs03/)  
<https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106/107/106107155/>

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>



CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
CO2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
CO3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
CO4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
CO5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
<b>Average</b>	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



**SEMESTER –VII**  
**Program Elective-3**

**Course:** Machine Learning with Python

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE742</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Prerequisites:**

**Course Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Machine learning concepts and problems relevant to machine learning.
CLO2	Representation of Decision Tree for the decision learning problem.
CLO3	Neural Networks applications in machine learning.
CLO4	Bayes classifier and K NN algorithm.
CLO5	Statistical analysis of machine learning problems.

<b>Content</b>	<b>No. of Hours / RBT levels</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 1</b></p> <p><b>Introduction:</b> Well posed learning problems, Designing a Learning System, respective and Issues in Machine Learning.  <b>Concept Learning:</b> Concept Learning Task, Concept Learning as search, Find S algorithm, Vector space, Candidate Elimination algorithm.            Python programs using NumPy, and Matplotlib. (Text-1:1.1 to 1.3, 2.2 to 2.5)</p>	8 Hours L1, L2,
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 2</b></p> <p><b>Decision Tree Learning:</b> Decision Tree representation, Appropriate problems for decision learning Basic Decision tree algorithm, hypothesis space search in decision tree learning, Issues in decision tree learning.            Python programs on Decision tree. (Text-1:3.2 to 3.5 &amp; 3.7)</p>	8 Hours L2, L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 3</b></p> <p><b>Artificial Neural Networks:</b> Introduction, Neural Network Representation, Appropriate problems, Perceptrons, Back Propagation algorithm. Numerical.            Examples, Python Examples on ANN. (Text-1: 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.4, 4.5 &amp; 4.6)</p>	8 Hours L1, L2,
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 4</b></p> <p><b>Bayesian Learning:</b> Introduction, Bayes Theorem, Bayes and Concept Learning, ML and LS error hypothesis, ML for predicting probabilities, ML for predicting probabilities Naïve Bayes classifier, Bayesian belief networks. Numerical examples. Python examples on Naïve Bayes Classifier. (Text-1:6.1 to 6.5, 6.9 &amp; 6.11)</p>	8 Hours L2, L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 5</b></p> <p><b>Instance Based Learning:</b> Introduction, k-nearest neighbor learning, locally weighted regression, radial basis function, Numerical examples on KNN, Python programs on KNN. (Text 1:8.1 to 8.4)  <b>Reinforcement Learning:</b> Introduction, Learning Task, Q- Learning: Q learning Algorithm.(Text 1:13.1 to 13.3)</p>	8 Hours L2, L3



**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Understand</b> the design of Learning System and Python Libraries used in Machine Learning.
CO2	<b>Interpret</b> the appropriate problems for Decision Tree Learning and solve with Python programming.
CO3	<b>Describe</b> the Artificial Neural Networks, Perceptrons and Back Propagation Algorithm.
CO4	<b>Apply</b> theory of probability to concept learning and Bayes Classifier.
CO5	<b>Analyze</b> Instance Based Learning and Reinforcement Learning.

**TextBook:**

1. Tom M. Mitchell, Machine Learning India Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2013

**Reference Books:**

1. Anuradha Srinivasaraghavan and Vincy Joseph, Machine Learning, 2020, Wiley.
2. Aurelien Geron, Hands-on Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn and Tensor Flow, O'REILLY, 2017 Edition.
3. Fabio Nelli, Python Data Analytics, with Pandas, NumPy and Matplotlib – Second Edition, 2018.

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other.

The Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	2	2	1		-		-	-	-		-	2	1	1
CO2	2	2	1		-		-	-	-		-	2	1	1
CO3	3	1	1		-		-	-			-	2	1	1
CO4	2	2	1		-		-	-			-	2	1	1
CO5	2	2	1		-		-	-			-	1	1	1
<b>Average</b>	2	2	1		-		-					2	1	1

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



**SEMESTER – VII**  
**Program Elective-3**

**Course: Optical Fiber Communication**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE743</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Basic concepts of optical fiber Communication.
CLO2	Transmission characteristics and losses in optical fiber.
CLO3	Types of optical sources and detectors
CLO4	Optical components and its applications in optical communication networks
CLO5	Network standards in optical fiber and Network architectures along with its functionalities.

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 1</b></p> <p><b>Optical fiber communications:</b> Historical development, The general system, Advantages of optical fiber communication.</p> <p><b>Optical fiber wave guides:</b> Ray theory transmission, Modes in planar guide, Phase and group velocity.</p> <p><b>Cylindrical fiber:</b> Modes, Step index fibers, Graded index fibers, Single mode fibers. (Text 2: 1.1 to 1.3, 2.2, 2.3.2, 2.3.32.4 &amp; 2.5)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 2</b></p> <p><b>Transmission characteristics of optical fibers:</b> Attenuation, Material absorption losses, Linear scattering losses, Nonlinear scattering losses, Fiber bend loss, Dispersion and intramodal dispersion.</p> <p><b>Optical Fiber Connectors:</b> Fiber alignment and joint loss.</p> <p><b>Fiber splices:</b> Fusion Splices, Mechanical splices, Cylindrical ferrule connectors, Duplex and Multiple fiber connectors.</p> <p><b>Fiber couplers:</b> Three and four port couplers, star couplers and Wavelength division multiplexing couplers. (Text 2: 3.1 to 3.9, 5.2, 5.3 &amp; 5.6)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 3</b></p> <p><b>Optical sources:</b> Light Emitting diodes, LED Structures, Light Source Materials, Quantum Efficiency and LED Power, Modulation. (Text 1:4.2.1 to 4.2.4)</p> <p><b>Laser Diodes:</b> Modes and Threshold conditions, Laser diode Rate equation, External Quantum Efficiency and Resonant Frequencies. (Text 1: 4.3.1 to 4.3.4)</p> <p><b>Photodetectors:</b> Physical principles of Photodiodes, Photo detector noise and Detector response time. (Text 1: 6.1 to 6.3)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 4</b></p> <p><b>WDM Concepts and Components:</b> Operational Principles of WDM, Mach-Zehnder Interferometer Multiplexers, Fiber grating filters, Tunable sources. (Text 1: 10.1.1, 10.2.5, 10.4 &amp; 10.9)</p>	8 Hours L3



<b>Optical amplifiers:</b> Basic application and Types, Semiconductor optical amplifiers and Erbium Doped Fiber Amplifiers (Text 1: 11.1 to 11.3)	
<b>Module 5</b>	8 Hours L3
<b>Optical Networks:</b> Network Concepts, Network Topologies, SONET/SDH, High Speed Lightwave Links, Optical Add/Drop Multiplexing and optical switching. (Text 1: 13.1 to 13.6)	

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Explain</b> the concept of optical fiber communication
CO2	<b>Describe</b> the transmission characteristics and losses, Couplers and connectors in optical fiber communication
CO3	<b>Describe</b> the constructional features and the characteristics of optical sources and detectors.
CO4	<b>Discuss</b> the principle of WDM and its Components.
CO5	<b>Illustrate</b> Optical network concepts and its switching.

**Textbooks:**

1. Gerd Keiser, Optical Fiber Communication, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, McGraw Hill Education(India) Private Limited, 2015.
2. John M Senior, Optical Fiber Communications, Principles and Practice, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2010.

**Reference Book:**

1. Joseph C Palais, Fiber Optic Communication, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, Pearson Education, 2009.

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

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	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>





CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
CO2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
CO3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
CO4	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
CO5	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
<b>Average</b>	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



**SEMESTER – VII**  
**Program Elective-3**

**Course: Biomedical Signal Processing**

Course Code	22ECE744	CIE Marks	50
Hours/Week (L: T: P)	3:0:0	SEE Marks	50
No. of Credits	3	Examination Hours	03

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Different types of biomedical signals.
CLO2	Processing of biomedical signals.
CLO3	Data compression techniques.
CLO4	Methods of analysis of ECG signals.
CLO5	Analysis of EEG signals

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-1</b></p> <p><b>Introduction to Biomedical Signals:</b> The nature of Biomedical Signals, Examples of Biomedical Signals, Objectives and difficulties in Biomedical analysis.</p> <p><b>Electrocardiography:</b> Basic electrocardiographies, ECG lead systems, ECG signal characteristics.</p> <p><b>Signal Conversion: Simple</b> signal conversion systems, Conversion requirements for biomedical signals, Signal conversion circuits (Text 3: chapter 1, Text 1: chapter 2, chapter 3)</p>	8 Hours L2, L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-2</b></p> <p><b>Signal Averaging:</b> Basics of signal averaging, signal averaging as a digital filter, a typical averager, software for signal averaging, limitations of signal averaging.</p> <p><b>Adaptive Noise Cancelling:</b> Principal noise canceller model, 60-Hz adaptive cancelling using a sine wave model, other applications of adaptive filtering. (Text 1: chapter 9 and chapter 8)</p>	8 Hours L2, L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-3</b></p> <p><b>Data Compression Techniques:</b> Turning point algorithm, AZTEC algorithm, Fan algorithm, Huffman coding, data reduction algorithms The Fourier transform, Correlation, Convolution, Power spectrum estimation, Frequency domain analysis of the ECG. (Text 1)</p>	8 Hours L2, L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-4</b></p> <p><b>Cardiological signal processing:</b> Basic Electrocardiography, ECG data acquisition, ECG lead system, ECG signal characteristics (parameters and their estimation), Analog filters, ECG amplifier, and QRS detector, Power spectrum of the ECG, Bandpass filtering techniques, Differentiation techniques, Template matching techniques, A QRS detection algorithm, Realtime ECG processing algorithm, ECG interpretation, ST segment analyzer, Portable arrhythmia monitor. (Text 1: chapter 12, chapter 11)</p>	8 Hours L2, L3



<b>Module-5</b>	8 Hours L2, L3
<b>Neurological signal processing:</b> The brain and its potentials, The electrophysiological origin of brain waves, The EEG signal and its characteristics (EEG rhythms, waves, and transients), Correlation. <b>Analysis of EEG channels:</b> Detection of EEG rhythms, Template matching for EEG, spike and wave detection(Text 2 and 3)	

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Analyze</b> the various biomedical signals.
CO2	<b>Apply</b> signal averaging and adaptive signal processing to extract biomedical signals from noise.
CO3	<b>Apply</b> classical and modern filtering and compression techniques for ECG and EEG signals.
CO4	<b>Explain</b> the basics of ECG and its parameters.
CO5	<b>Describe</b> the detection of EEG signals

**Textbooks:**

1. Willis J. Tompkins, Biomedical Digital Signal Processing, PHI 2001.
2. D C Reddy, Biomedical Signal Processing Principles and Techniques, McGraw- Hill publications, 2005.
3. Rangaraj M. Rangayyan, Biomedical Signal Analysis, John Wiley & Sons 2002.

**MOOCs:**

- <https://www.classcentral.com/course/swayam-biomedical-signal-processing-10069>  
[https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20\\_ee41/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_ee41/preview).

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses.**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>



CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
CO3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
CO4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
CO5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1
<b>Average</b>	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



## SEMESTER – VII

### Open Elective-2 (Offered to other than ECE students)

**Course:** Wireless and Mobile Networks

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE751</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3: 0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Prerequisites:** Digital Communication, Spread Spectrum Modulation.

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught.

CLO1	Fundamental concept of wireless communication.
CLO2	Wireless Body Area Networks and Personal Area networks
CLO3	Standards and Architecture of Wireless Local Area Networks.
CLO4	Architecture, protocols of WMANs and WWANs
CLO5	Types of Adhoc Networks, Protocols and Applications.

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-1</b></p> <p><b>Fundamentals of Wireless Communication:</b> Wireless Communication System, Wireless Media, Frequency Spectrum, Wireless Communication Channel Specifications, Types of Wireless Communication Systems. Text1: 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.6 &amp; 1.7</p> <p><b>Basics of Wireless Networks:</b> Introduction, Wireless Network, Wireless Switching Technology, Wireless Communication Problems, Wireless Network Reference Model, Wireless Networking Issues, Wireless Networking Standards. Text1: 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4 &amp; 2.5</p>	8 Hours L2, L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-2</b></p> <p><b>Wireless Body Area Networks:</b> Wireless Body Area Network (WBAN), Network Architecture, Network Components, Design Issues, Network Protocols, WBAN Technologies. Text1: 3.1, 3.3, 3.4, 3.5, 3.6 &amp; 3.7.</p> <p><b>Wireless Personal Area Networks:</b> Wireless Personal Area Network (WPAN), Network Architecture, WPAN Components, WPAN Technologies and Protocols, WPAN Applications. Text1: 4.1, 4.2, 4.3 &amp; 4.5</p>	8 Hours L2, L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-3</b></p> <p><b>Wireless Local Area Networks:</b> Network Components, Design Requirements of WLAN, Network Architecture, WLAN Standards, IEEE 802.11p, WLAN Applications. Text1: 5.1, 5.2, 5.3, 5.4, 5.6 &amp; 5.7.</p>	8 Hours L2, L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-4</b></p> <p><b>Wireless Metropolitan Area Networks:</b> Wireless Metropolitan Area Networks, WMAN Network Architecture, Network Protocols, Broadband Wireless Networks, WMAN Applications. Text1: 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4, 6.5</p> <p><b>Wireless Wide Area Networks:</b> Cellular Networks, WLAN versus WWAN, WWAN Applications. Text1: 7.1, 7.3 &amp; 7.5</p>	8 Hours L2, L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-5</b></p> <p><b>Wireless Ad Hoc Networks:</b> Wireless Ad Hoc Networks, Mobile Ad Hoc Networks, Wireless Sensor Networks, Wireless Mesh Networks, Vehicular Ad Hoc Networks (VANETs) Text1: 8.1, 8.2, 8.3, 8.4 &amp; 8.5</p>	8 Hours L2, L3



**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

<b>CO1</b>	Understand Wireless communication, fundamentals, communication systems, and networks.
<b>CO2</b>	Discuss the operation of WPAN components, standards and protocols.
<b>CO3</b>	Describe the various protocols and standards (WiMAX) used in WMAN, broadband wireless networks – LMDS, MMDS.
<b>CO4</b>	Demonstrate the communication protocols and interworking of WLAN, WMAN and WWAN
<b>CO5</b>	Illustrate the concept of wireless ad hoc networks, the architecture and protocols and the applications of wireless ad hoc networks

**Textbook:**

1. Sunil Kumar S Manvi, Mahabaleshwar S Kakkasageri, Wireless and Mobile Networks, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd. 2016.

**Reference books:**

1. Imrich Chlamtac Yi-Bang Lin, Wireless and Mobile Network Architectures, Wiley Publication, 2008.

**Software/Learning Websites:**

1. [www.philadelphia.edu.jo/newlibrary/.file101fc6e5c77f4675b2958dc10a8c99c9.pdf](http://www.philadelphia.edu.jo/newlibrary/.file101fc6e5c77f4675b2958dc10a8c99c9.pdf)
2. [www.radioelectronics.com/info/wireless/Bluetooth/Bluetooth overview.php](http://www.radioelectronics.com/info/wireless/Bluetooth/Bluetooth%20overview.php)
3. [www.gsma.com/futurenetworks/wp-content/uploads/2014](http://www.gsma.com/futurenetworks/wp-content/uploads/2014)
4. [www.octoscope.com/English/.../octoscope\\_WirelessTutorial\\_20090209.pdf](http://www.octoscope.com/English/.../octoscope_WirelessTutorial_20090209.pdf).

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>



CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	P01	P02	P03	P04	P05	P06	P07	P08	P09	P010	P011	P012	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	2	1	1							2	2	2	1	1
CO2	2	1	1							2	2	2	1	1
CO3	2	1	1							2	2	2	1	1
CO4	2	1	1							2	2	2	1	1
CO5	2	1	1							2	2	2	1	1
<b>Average</b>	2	1	1							2	2	2	1	1

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



## SEMESTER – VII

### Open Elective-2 (Offered to other than ECE students)

**Course:** Automotive Electronics

<b>Course Code</b>	22ECE752	<b>CIE Marks</b>	50
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	3: 0:0	<b>SEE Marks</b>	50
<b>No. of Credits</b>	3	<b>Examination Hours</b>	03

**Prerequisites:** Basic Electronics, Elements Mechanical Engineering, Basic concepts of Physics.

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Basics of automotive systems and electronic control.
CLO2	Sensors and Actuators
CLO3	Digital Engine control features.
CLO4	Networking of various modules in automotive systems and communication protocols
CLO5	Automotive Diagnostics

Content	No. of Hours / RBT level
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-1</b></p> <p><b>Automotive Fundamentals Overview:</b> Evolution of Automotive Electronics, Automobile Physical Configuration, Survey of Major Automotive Systems, The Engine – Engine Block, Cylinder Head, Four Stroke Cycle, Engine Control, Ignition System - Spark plug, High voltage circuit and distribution, Spark pulse generation, Ignition Timing, Drive Train - Transmission, Drive Shaft, Differential, Suspension, Brakes, Steering System (Text 1)</p> <p><b>The Basics of Electronic Engine Control:</b> Motivation for Electronic Engine Control – Exhaust Emissions, Fuel Economy, Concept of an Electronic Engine control system, Definition of General terms, Definition of Engine performance terms, Engine mapping, Effect of Air/Fuel ratio, spark timing and EGR on performance, Control Strategy, Electronic Fuel control system, Electronic Ignition. (Text 1)</p>	<p>8 Hours L3</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-2</b></p> <p><b>Automotive Sensors:</b> Automotive Control System applications of Sensors and Actuators –Variables to be measured, Airflow rate sensor, Strain Gauge MAP sensor, Engine Crankshaft Angular Position Sensor, Magnetic Reluctance Position Sensor, Hall effect Position Sensor, Shielded Field Sensor, Optical Crankshaft Position Sensor, Throttle Angle Sensor (TAS), Engine Coolant Temperature (ECT) Sensor, Exhaust Gas Oxygen (O<sub>2</sub>/EGO) Lambda Sensors, (Text 1)</p> <p><b>Automotive Engine Control Actuators:</b> Solenoid, Fuel Injector, EGR Actuator, Ignition System (Text 1)</p>	<p>8 Hours L3</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-3</b></p> <p><b>Digital Engine Control Systems:</b> Digital Engine control features, Control modes for fuel Control (Seven Modes), EGR Control, Electronic Ignition Control - Closed loop Ignition timing, Integrated Engine Control System -</p>	<p>8 Hours L3</p>





<p>Secondary Air Management, Evaporative Emissions Canister Purge, Automatic System Adjustment, System Diagnostics. (Text 1)</p> <p><b>Control Units:</b> Operating conditions, Design, Data processing, Programming, Digital modules in the Control unit, Control unit software. (Text 2)</p>	
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-4</b></p> <p><b>Automotive Networking:</b> Bus Systems, Classification, Applications in the vehicle, Coupling of networks, Examples of networked vehicles</p> <p><b>CAN Bus:</b> Protocol layers, Message format.</p> <p><b>LIN Bus:</b> Overview, Applications.</p> <p><b>MOST Bus:</b> Introduction, Requirements, Type of use.</p> <p><b>Bluetooth:</b> Overview, Applications.</p> <p><b>Flex Ray:</b> Overview, Areas of application. Diagnostic Interfaces. (Text 2)</p> <p><b>Vehicle Motion Control:</b> Typical Cruise Control System, Digital Cruise Control System, Digital Speed Sensor, Throttle Actuator, Digital Cruise Control configuration, Cruise Control Electronics (Digital only), Antilock Brake System (ABS) (Text 1)</p>	<p>8 Hours L3</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-5</b></p> <p><b>Automotive Diagnostics:</b> Timing Light, Engine Analyzer, On-board diagnostics, Off-board diagnostics, Expert Systems, Occupant Protection Systems – Accelerometer based Air Bag systems. (Text 1: Chapter 10)</p> <p><b>Future Automotive Electronic Systems:</b> Collision Avoidance Radar warning Systems, Low tire pressure warning system, Heads Up display, Speech Synthesis, Navigation – Navigation Sensors – Radio Navigation, Signpost navigation, dead reckoning navigation, Voice Recognition Cell Phone dialing, Advanced Cruise Control, Stability Augmentation, Automatic driving Control.(Text 1)</p>	<p>8 Hours L3</p>

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Acquire</b> an overview of automotive components, subsystems, and basics of Electronic Engine Control in today's automotive industry.
CO2	<b>Interfacing</b> with microcontrollers / microprocessors during automotive system design.
CO3	<b>Explain</b> operation of Digital Engine Control Systems & Secondary air management in automobiles.
CO4	<b>Describe</b> the networking of various modules in automotive systems, Communication protocols and diagnostics of the sub systems.
CO5	<b>Explain</b> the electronics that attribute the reliability, safety, and smartness to the automobiles, providing add-on comforts

**Textbooks:**

1. William B. Ribbens, Understanding Automotive Electronics, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, Elsevier Publishing, 2003.
2. Robert Bosch GmbH, Bosch Automotive Electrics and Automotive Electronics Systems and Components, Networking and Hybrid Drive, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, John Wiley, 2007.

**Reference Books:**

1. Detlef E. Ricken and Wolfgang Gessner, Advanced Microsystems for Automotive Applications, Springer Publishing, 1998.
2. Automotive Electronic Diagnostics (Course-2) Kindle Edition



**MOOCs:**

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IVBb6KJM1fk>  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3E1SXG7VkQk>  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Sh6qZ-Sh7Jk>  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LZ82iANWBLO>

**Scheme of Examination:****Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>

CO/PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	1			2	1	1				2	2	1
CO2	3	2	1			2	1	1				2	2	1
CO3	3	2	1			1	1	2				2	2	1
CO4	3	2	1			2	1	2				2	2	1
CO5	3	2	1			2	1	2				1	2	1
<b>Average</b>	3	2	1			2	1	2				2	2	1

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



**SEMESTER –VII**

**Open Elective-2 (Offered to other than ECE students)**

**COURSE: Basic VLSI Design**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE753</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Prerequisites:** Digital System Design.

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught.

CLO1	Fabrication and Electrical Properties of MOS devices
CLO2	VLSI design process and design rules.
CLO3	Basic Electrical Properties of MOS and BiCMOS Circuits.
CLO4	MOS and BiCMOS Circuit Design Processes.
CLO5	Subsystem Design for VLSI.

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<p align="center"><b>Module 1</b></p> <p><b>Introduction:</b> Moore’s law, speed power performance, nMOS fabrication, CMOS fabrication: n-well processes, BiCMOS, Comparison of bipolar and CMOS. Drain to source current versus voltage characteristics, threshold voltage, transconductance. (Text-1: 1.1, 1.8, 1.8.2, 1.10, 2.1, 2.2 &amp; 2.3)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p align="center"><b>Module 2</b></p> <p><b>Basic Electrical Properties of MOS and BiCMOS Circuits:</b> nMOS inverter, Determination of pull up to pull down ratio: nMOS inverter driven through one or more pass transistors, alternative forms of pull up, CMOS inverter, BiCMOS inverters, latch up.</p> <p><b>Basic Circuit Concepts:</b> Sheet resistance, area capacitance calculation, Delay unit, inverter delay, estimation of CMOS inverter delay, super buffers, BiCMOS drivers. (Text-1: 2.6, 2.7, 2.8, 2.9, 2.10, 2.12.3, 2.13, 4.1, 4.2, 4.5, 4.6, 4.7.1, 4.8.2 &amp; 4.8.3)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p align="center"><b>Module 3</b></p> <p><b>MOS and BiCMOS Circuit Design Processes:</b> MOS layers, stick diagrams, nMOS design style, CMOS design style Design rules and layout &amp; Scaling of MOS Circuits: <math>\lambda</math> - based design rules, scaling factors for device parameters. (Text-1: 3.1, 3.2, 3.2.1, 3.2.2, 3.3, 5.1 &amp; 5.2)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p align="center"><b>Module 4</b></p> <p><b>Subsystem Design and Layout-1:</b> Switch logic pass transistor, Gate logic inverter, NAND gates, NOR gates, pseudo nMOS, Dynamic CMOS Examples of structured design: Parity generator, Bus arbitration, multiplexers, logic function block, code converter. (Text-1: 6.2, 6.2.1, 6.3, 6.3.1, 6.3.3, 6.3.4.1, 6.3.4.2, 6.4, 6.4.2, 6.4.3 &amp; 6.4.4)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p align="center"><b>Module 5</b></p> <p><b>Subsystem Design and Layout-2:</b> Clocked sequential circuits, dynamic shift registers, bus lines, General considerations, 4-bit arithmetic processes, 4-bit shifter, Regularity- Definition &amp; Computation Practical</p>	8 Hours L3



aspects and testability: Some thoughts of performance, optimization and CAD tools for design and simulation. (Text-1: 6.5-6.5.3, 6.5.4, 7.1, 7.2, 7.2.1, 7.2.2, 8.1, 8.2, 10.1, 10.1.1, 10.11 & 10.12)	
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**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	Identify the CMOS layout levels, and the design layers used in the process sequence.
CO2	Describe the general steps required for processing of CMOS integrated circuits.
CO3	Design static CMOS combinational and sequential logic at the transistor level.
CO4	Demonstrate different logic styles such as complementary CMOS logic, pass-transistor Logic, dynamic logic, etc.
CO5	Interpret the need for testability and testing methods in VLSI.

**Text Book:**

1. Douglas A Pucknell and Kamran Eshraghian, Basic VLSI Design, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Prentice Hall of India publication, 2005.

**References:**

1. Sung Mo (Steve) Kang and Yusuf Leblebici, CMOS Digital Integrated Circuits, Analysis and Design, Tata McGraw Hill, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2003.
2. S.M. Sze, VLSI Technology, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2003.

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>



CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
CO2	3	3	-	-	1	1	-	1	3	2	1	2		
CO3	3	3	-	-	1	1	-	1	3	2	1	2		
CO4	3	3	-	-	1	1	-	1	3	2	1	2		
CO5	3	3	-	-	1	1	-	1	3	2	1	2		
<b>Average</b>	3	3	-	-	1	1	-	1	3	2	1	2		

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



## SEMESTER – VII

### Open Elective-2 (Offered to other than ECE students)

**Course:** Smart Sensors and Instrumentation

Course Code	22ECE754	CIE Marks	50
Hours/Week (L: T: P)	3:0:0	SEE Marks	50
No. of Credits	3	Examination Hours	03

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Understand various technologies associated in manufacturing of sensors
CLO2	Acquire knowledge about types of sensors used in modern digital systems
CLO3	Understand types of instrument errors and circuits for multirange Ammeters and Voltmeters.
CLO4	Describe principle of operation of digital measuring instruments and Bridges
CLO5	Understand the operations of transducers and Data Acquisition System.

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<b>Module-1</b> <b>Introduction to sensor-based measurement systems:</b> General concepts and terminology, sensor classification, Primary Sensors, material for sensors, microsensor technology. (Text 1:1.1, 1.2, 1.7-1.9)	<b>8 Hours</b> <b>L2</b>
<b>Module-2</b> <b>Self-generating Sensors-</b> Thermoelectric sensors, piezoelectric sensors, pyroelectric sensors, photovoltaic sensors, electrochemical sensors. (Text 1: 6.1 to 6.5)	<b>8 Hours</b> <b>L2</b>
<b>Module-3</b> <b>Principles of Measurement:</b> Performance characteristics, Static Characteristics, Error in Measurement, Types of Static Error, Multirange Ammeters, Multirange voltmeter. <b>Digital Voltmeter:</b> Ramp Technique, Dual slope, integrating Type DVM, and Successive Approximations type DVM. (Text 2: 1.2 -1.6, 3.2, 4.4, 5.2-5.4, 5.6)	<b>8 Hours</b> <b>L3</b>
<b>Module-4</b> <b>Digital Instruments:</b> Universal counter, Decade counter, Digital tachometer, Digital pH meter, Digital phase meter. <b>Bridges:</b> Wheatstone's Bridge, AC Bridges - Capacitance and Inductance Comparison bridge, Wien's bridge.(Text2: 6.5, 6.6, 6.9, 6.10, 6.12, 11.2, 11.8 -11.10 & 11.14)	<b>8 Hours</b> <b>L3</b>
<b>Module-5</b> <b>Transducers:</b> Introduction, Electrical Transducer, Selecting a Transducer Resistive Transducer, Resistive position Transducer, Resistance Wire Strain Gauges, Resistance Thermometer, Thermistor, LVDT. <b>Data Acquisition System (DAS):</b> Introduction, Objectives of DAS, Signal conditioning of inputs, Single channel DAS, Computer based DAS. (Text2: 13.1-13.8, 13.11, 17.1-17.4 & 17.6).	<b>8 Hours</b> <b>L2</b>



**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Understand</b> the concept of Sensors and its manufacturing.
CO2	<b>Describe</b> the operation of various self-generating sensors.
CO3	<b>Discuss</b> the operation of measurements and the operation of Digital voltameter.
CO4	<b>Evaluate</b> various measurement parameters using digital multimeter and bridges.
CO5	<b>Elaborate</b> the working of transducers and Data Acquisition System.

**Textbooks:**

1. Sensors and Signal Conditioning, Ramon Pallas Areny, John G. Webster, 2nd edition, John Wiley, and Sons, 2000.
2. Electronic Instrumentation, H.S.Kalsi, Mc Graw Hill, 3rd Edition, 2012.

**Reference Books:**

1. Electronic Instrumentation & Measurements, David Bell, Oxford University Press PHI, 2nd Edition, 2006.
2. Modern Electronic Instrumentation and Measuring Techniques, D. Helfrick and W.D. Cooper Pearson, 1st Edition, 2015.

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	40	50
	CIE Test-2	40	
	CIE Test-3	40	
	Assignments	10	
SEE	Semester End Examination	50	50
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
CO4	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	1
CO5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	1
<b>Average</b>	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	1

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



## SEMESTER – VII

### Course: Project Phase-1

Course Code	22ECEP76	CIE Marks	100
Hours/Week (L: T: P)	2 hr/week	SEE Marks	--
No. of Credits	2	Examination Hours	--

Based on the ability/abilities of the student/s and recommendations of the mentor, a single discipline or a multidisciplinary project can be assigned to an individual student or to a group having not more than 4 students. In extraordinary cases, like the funded projects requiring students from different disciplines, the project student strength can be 5 or 6.

#### **CIE procedure for Project Work Phase - 1:**

**(i) Single discipline:** The CIE marks shall be awarded by a committee consisting of the Head of the concerned Department and two senior faculty members of the Department, one of whom shall be the Guide. The CIE marks awarded for the project work phase -1, shall be based on the evaluation of the project work phase -1 Report (covering Literature Survey, Problem identification, Objectives and Methodology), project presentation skill and question and answer session in the ratio 50:25:25. The marks awarded for the Project report shall be the same for all the batch mates.

**(ii) Interdisciplinary:** Continuous Internal Evaluation shall be group wise at the college level with the participation of all guides of the college. Participation of external guide/s, if any, is desirable.





## SEMESTER –VIII

### Course: Cellular and Mobile Communication

Course Code	22ECE81	CIE Marks	50
Hours/Week (L:T:P)	4:0:0	SEE Marks	50
No. of Credits	4	Examination Hours	03

**Prerequisites:** Communication Systems

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Fundamentals of wireless communication.
CLO2	Multicarrier concepts and synchronization for LTE communication.
CLO3	Multiple Access and channel structure of LTE.
CLO4	Resource allocation and scheduling procedure at physical layer.
CLO5	Data Flow, Radio Resource Management and Mobility Management in LTE.

Content	No. of Hours/ RBT levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-1</b></p> <p><b>Wireless Fundamentals:</b> Communication System Building Blocks, The Broadband Wireless Channel: Path Loss and Shadowing- Path Loss, Shadowing, Cellular Systems- The Cellular Concept, Analysis of Cellular Systems, Sectoring, The Broadband Wireless Channel: Fading-Delay Spread and Coherence Bandwidth, Doppler Spread and Coherence Time, Angular Spread and Coherence Distance. (Text-1: 2.1, 2.2.1, 2.2.2, 2.3.1, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 2.4.1, 2.4.2 &amp; 2.4.3).</p>	<p><b>8 Hours</b> <b>L1, L2, L3</b></p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-2</b></p> <p><b>Multicarrier Modulation:</b> The Multicarrier Concept- An Elegant Approach to Inter symbol Interference, OFDM Basics-Block Transmission with Guard Intervals, Circular Convolution and the DFT, The Cyclic Prefix, Frequency Equalization, An OFDM Block Diagram, OFDM in LTE, Timing and Frequency Synchronization- Timing Synchronization, Frequency Synchronization. (Text-1: 3.1.1, 3.2.1, 3.2.2, 3.2.3, 3.2.4, 3.2.5, 3.3, 3.4.1 &amp; 3.4.2)</p> <p><b>Frequency Domain Multiple Access:</b> OFDMA and SC-FDMA</p> <p>Multiple Access for OFDM Systems- Multiple Access Overview, Random Access vs. Multiple Access, Frequency Division Multiple Access (OFDM-FDMA), Time Division Multiple Access (OFDM-TDMA), Code Division Multiple Access (OFDM-CDMA or MC-CDMA). (Text-1: 4.1.1, 4.1.2, 4.1.3, 4.1.4 &amp; 4.1.5 ).</p>	<p><b>8 Hours</b> <b>L1, L2, L3</b></p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-3</b></p> <p>Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiple Access (OFDMA)- OFDMA: How It Works, OFDMA Advantages and Disadvantages, Single-Carrier Frequency Division Multiple Access (SC-FDMA)- SC-FDMA: How It Works, SC-FDMA Advantages and Disadvantages. (Text-1: 4.2.1, 4.2.2, 4.3.1 &amp; 4.3.2).</p> <p><b>Overview and Channel Structure of LTE:</b> Introduction to LTE- Design Principles, Network Architecture, Radio Interface Protocols, Hierarchical Channel Structure of LTE- Logical Channels: What to Transmit, Transport Channels: How to Transmit, Physical Channels: Actual Transmission, Channel Mapping. (Text-1: 6.1.1, 6.1.2, 6.1.3 6.2.1, 6.2.2, 6.2.3 &amp; 6.2.4).</p>	<p><b>8 Hours</b> <b>L1, L2, L3</b></p>



<b>Module-4</b>	<b>8 Hours L1, L2, L3</b>
<p>Downlink OFDMA Radio Resources- Frame Structure, Physical Resource Blocks for OFDMA, Resource Allocation, Supported MIMO Modes, Uplink SC-FDMA Radio Resources- Frame Structure, Physical Resource Blocks for SC-FDMA, Resource Allocation, Supported MIMO Modes. (Text-1: 6.3.1, 6.3.2, 6.3.3, 6.3.4, 6.4.1, 6.4.2, 6.4.3 &amp; 6.4.4).</p> <p><b>Physical Layer Procedures and Scheduling:</b> Hybrid-ARQ Feedback- H-ARQ Feedback for Downlink (DL) Transmission, H-ARQ Indicator for Uplink (UL) Transmission, Cell Search, Random Access Procedures. (Text-1: 9.1.1, 9.1.2, 9.8 &amp; 9.9).</p>	
<b>Module-5</b>	<b>8 Hours L1, L2, L3</b>
<p><b>Data Flow, Radio Resource Management, and Mobility Management:</b> PDCP Overview- Header Compression, Integrity and Ciphering, MAC/RLC Overview- Data Transfer Modes, Purpose of MAC and RLC Layers, PDU Headers and Formats, ARQ Procedures, RRC Overview- RRC States, RRC Functions, Mobility Management- S1 Mobility, X2 Mobility, RAN Procedures for Mobility, Paging, Inter-Cell Interference Coordination- Downlink, Uplink (Text-1: 10.1.1, 10.1.2, 10.2.1, 10.2.2, 10.2.3, 10.2.4, 10.3.1, 10.3.2, 10.4.1, 10.4.2, 10.4.3, 10.4.4, 10.5.1 &amp; 10.5.2).</p>	

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	Explain the concepts of broadband wireless channels and cellular systems.
CO2	Explain the concepts of OFDM in LTE and its synchronization.
CO3	Explain the concepts of OFDMA, SCFDMA and channel structure of LTE.
CO4	Explain the concepts of Resource allocation and scheduling procedure at physical layer.
CO5	Explain the concepts of Data Flow, Radio Resource Management, and Mobility Management in LTE.

**Textbooks:**

1. Fundamentals of LTE, Arunabha Ghosh, Jan Zhang, Jefferey Andrews, Riaz Mohammed, Pearson education (Formerly Prentice Hall, Communications Engg and Emerging Technologies), ISBN-13: 978-0-13-703311-9.

**Reference Books:**

1. Wireless Communications: Principles and Practice, Theodore Rappaport, 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall Communications Engineering and Emerging Technologies Series, 2002, ISBN 0-13-042232-0.
2. LTE for UMTS Evolution to LTE-Advanced, Harri Holma and Antti Toskala, Second Edition - 2011, John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Print ISBN: 9780470660003. 2



CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	1										1	1
CO2	3						1				1		1	1
CO3	3						1				1		1	1
CO4	3											1		
CO5	3											1		1
<b>Average</b>	3	2	1				1				1	1	1	1

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



**SEMESTER –VIII**  
**Program Elective – 4**

**Course:** Network and Cyber Security

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE821</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

<b>CLO1</b>	Concepts of computer and network security.
<b>CLO2</b>	Transport-Level Security protocols.
<b>CLO3</b>	Electronic-Mail Security and IP Security protocols.
<b>CLO4</b>	Various Malicious software, Intruders and Firewall configurations.
<b>CLO5</b>	Cyber security issues and cyber anti patterns.

<b>Content</b>	<b>No. of Hours / RBT levels</b>
<b>Module-1</b> <b>Computer and Network Security Concepts:</b> Computer security concepts, OSI Security Architecture, Security attacks, security Services, Security mechanisms, Fundamental Security Design Principles, Attack Surfaces and Attack Trees, Model for network security, Standards. (Text-1: Chapter 1)	<b>8 Hours</b> <b>L3</b>
<b>Module-2</b> <b>Transport-Level Security:</b> Web Security Considerations, Secure Sockets Layer, Transport Layer Security, HTTPS, Secure Shell (SSH). (Text-1: Chapter 17)	<b>8 Hours</b> <b>L3</b>
<b>Module-3</b> <b>Electronic-Mail Security:</b> Internet Mail Architecture, Email Threats and Comprehensive Email Security, S/MIME. (Text-1: Chapter 19: 19.1, 19.3, 19.4) <b>IP Security:</b> IP security overview, IP Security Policy, Encapsulation Security Payload (ESP) (Text-1: Chapter 20: 20.1, 20.2, 20.3)	<b>8 Hours</b> <b>L3</b>
<b>Module-4</b> <b>Malicious Software:</b> Types of Malicious Software, Advanced persistent threat. (Text 1: Chapter 21: 21.1, 21.2 Online Chapters) <b>Intruders:</b> Intruders, Intruder Detection (Text 1: Chapter 22: 22.1, 22.2 Online Chapters) <b>Firewalls:</b> Need for Firewalls, Firewall Characteristics and Access Policy, Types of Firewalls. (Text 1: Chapter 23: 23.1, 23.2, 23.3 Online Chapters)	<b>8 Hours</b> <b>L3</b>
<b>Module-5</b> <b>Legal and Ethical Aspects:</b> Cyber-crime and Computer Crime, Intellectual Property, Privacy, Ethical Issues. (Text 1: Chapter 24: 24.1, 24.2, 24.3, 24.4 Online Chapters) <b>The Problems: Cyber Antipatterns:</b> Antipatterns concept, Forces in Cyber antipatterns, Cyber antipattern templates, Micro antipattern templates, Full cyber antipattern template and Cyber security antipattern Catalog. (Text 2: Chapter 2)	<b>8 Hours</b> <b>L2</b>



**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Explore</b> Computer and network security concepts.
CO2	<b>Analyze</b> Transport-Level Security protocols.
CO3	<b>Describe</b> Electronic-Mail Security and IP Security.
CO4	<b>Explore</b> the types of Malicious software, Intruders and Firewall configurations.
CO5	<b>Realize</b> legal and ethical aspects in cyber security and Cybercrime with antipattern concepts.

**Textbooks:**

1. William Stallings, Cryptography and Network Security, Principles and Practice, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2010.
2. Thomas J. Mowbray, Cyber Security, John Wiley and Sons, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition 2013.

**Reference Books:**

- 1 Behrouz Forouzan, Cryptography and Network Security, TMH, 2007.
- 2 Alfred J. Menezes, Paul C. Van Oorschot and Scott A. Vanstone, Handbook of Applied Cryptography, CRC press, reprint 2001.

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses.**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2
CO2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2
CO3	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2
CO4	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2
CO5	2	2	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	2
<b>Average</b>	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2

**Low-1: Medium-2: High-3**



**SEMESTER –VIII**  
**Program Elective – 4**

**Course:** DSP Algorithms and Architecture

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE822</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Introduction to Digital Signal Processing.
CLO2	Architectures for Programmable Digital Signal – Processing Devices.
CLO3	Programmable Digital Signal Processors.
CLO4	Implementation of Basic DSP Algorithms.
CLO5	Interfacing Memory and Parallel I/O Peripherals to Programmable DSP Devices.

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-1</b></p> <p><b>Introduction to Digital Signal Processing:</b> Introduction, A Digital Signal – Processing System, The Sampling Process, Discrete Time Sequences, Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT) and Fast Fourier Transform (FFT), Linear Time-Invariant Systems, Digital Filters, Decimation and Interpolation.</p> <p><b>Computational Accuracy in DSP Implementations:</b> Number Formats for Signals and Coefficients in DSP Systems, Dynamic Range and Precision, Sources of Error in DSP Implementation.</p> <p>Text-1: 2.1-2.6, 3.1-3.4</p>	<p><b>8 Hours</b> <b>L2</b></p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-2</b></p> <p><b>Architectures for Programmable Digital Signal – Processing Devices:</b> Introduction, Basic Architectural Features, DSP Computational Building Blocks, Bus Architecture and Memory, Data Addressing Capabilities, Address Generation Unit, Programmability and Program Execution, Speed Issues, Features for External Interfacing.</p> <p>Text 1: 4.1-4.9</p>	<p><b>8 Hours</b> <b>L3</b></p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-3</b></p> <p><b>Programmable Digital Signal Processors:</b> Introduction, Commercial Digital Signal-processing Devices, Data Addressing Modes of TMS320C54XX, Memory Space of TMS320C54xx Processors, Program Control. Detail Study of TMS320C54X &amp; 54xx Instructions and Programming, On-Chip Peripherals, Interrupts of TMS320C54XX Processors, Pipeline Operation of TMS320C54xx Processor.</p> <p>Text 1: 5.1-5.10</p>	<p><b>8 Hours</b> <b>L3</b></p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-4</b></p> <p><b>Implementation of Basic DSP Algorithms:</b> Introduction, The Q – notation, FIR Filters, IIR Filters, Interpolation and Decimation Filters.</p> <p><b>Implementation of FFT Algorithms:</b> Introduction, An FFT Algorithm for DFT Computation, Overflow and Scaling, Bit – Reversed Index. Generation and Implementation on the TMS320C54xx.</p> <p>Text 1: 7.1-7.6, 8.1-8.6</p>	<p><b>8 Hours</b> <b>L3</b></p>



<b>Module-5</b>	<b>8 Hours L3</b>
<p><b>Interfacing Memory and Parallel I/O Peripherals to Programmable DSP Devices:</b> Introduction, Memory Space Organization, External Bus Interfacing Signals. Memory Interface, Parallel I/O Interface, Programmed I/O, Interrupts and I/O Direct Memory Access (DMA).</p> <p><b>Interfacing and Applications of DSP Processors:</b> Introduction, Synchronous Serial Interface, A CODEC Interface Circuit, DSP Based Bio-telemetry Receiver, A Speech Processing System, An Image Processing System.</p> <p>Text 1:9.1-9.8, 11.1-11.5</p>	

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Comprehend</b> the knowledge and concepts of digital signal processing techniques.
CO2	<b>Apply</b> the knowledge of DSP computational building blocks to achieve speed in DSP architecture or processor
CO3	<b>Explain</b> various types of Programmable Digital Signal Processors
CO4	<b>Describe</b> basic DSP algorithms using DSP processors
CO5	<b>Discuss</b> synchronous serial interface and multichannel buffered serial port of DSP device and the programming of CODEC interfacing.

**Text books:**

1. Avatar Singh and S. Srinivasan, Digital Signal Processing, Thomson Learning, 2010.

**Reference books:**

1. Digital Signal Processing: A practical approach, Ifeachor E. C., Jervis B. W Pearson-Education, PHI, 2002.
2. Digital Signal Processors, B Venkataramani and M Bhaskar, TMH, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2010.
3. Architectures for Digital Signal Processing, Peter Pirsch John Wiley, 2008.

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>



CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2
CO2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2
CO3	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2
CO4	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2
CO5	2	2	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	2
<b>Average</b>	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3





**SEMESTER –VIII**  
**Program Elective – 4**

**Course:** ASIC Design

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE823</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Prerequisites:** Analog Electronic Circuits, Design and Analysis of Digital Circuits, VLSI Design and Advanced VLSI.

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Application specific integrated circuits and its types.
CLO2	Programmable ASIC Logic cells and I/O cells.
CLO3	Low-level design entry and construction of ASIC using CAD tools.
CLO4	Algorithms used in Floor planning and Placement.
CLO5	Routing algorithms.

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-1</b></p> <p><b>Introduction to ASICs:</b> Types of ASICs, Full-Custom ASICs, Standard-Cell-Based ASICs, Gate Array Based ASICs, Channelless Gate Array, Structured Gate Array, Programmable Logic Devices, Field-Programmable Gate Arrays, Design flow. ASIC cell libraries. Text Book 1 (Chapter1: 1.1 to 1.1.8, 1.2, 1.5)  <b>CMOS Logic:</b> Multipliers (Booth encoding), I/O cells, Cell Compilers. (Text Book 1: Chapter2: 2.6.4, 2.7, 2.8)</p>	8 Hours L2, L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-2</b></p> <p><b>Programmable ASIC Logic Cells:</b> ACT 1 logic Module, Multiplexer logic as function generators. Xilinx LCA: XC3000 CLB, Altera FLEX and Altera MAX. (Text Book 1: Chapter 5: 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 5.2.1, 5.3, 5.4)  <b>Programmable ASIC I/O Cells:</b> Xilinx I/O Block, Boundary Scan, Other I/O Cells. (Text Book 1: Chapter 6: 6.7, 6.7.1, 6.8)</p>	8 Hours L2, L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-3</b></p> <p><b>Low-Level Design Entry:</b> Schematic entry: Hierarchical design, The cell library, Names, Schematic Icons &amp; Symbols, Nets, Schematic Entry for ASICs and PCBs, Connections, Vectored Instances &amp; Buses, Edit in place, Attributes, Netlist Screener. (Text Book 1: Chapter 9: 9.1 to 9.1.11)  <b>ASIC Construction:</b> Physical Design, CAD Tools, System partitioning, Estimating ASIC size, Constructive Partitioning, Iterative Partitioning Improvement, KL Algorithm, FM and Look Ahead algorithms. (Text Book 1: Chapter 15: 15.1, 15.2, 15.3, 15.4, 15.7.3, 15.7.4, 15.7.5, 15.7.7)</p>	8 Hours L2, L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-4</b></p> <p><b>Floor planning:</b> Goals and objectives, Measurement of delay in Floor planning, Floor planning tools, Channel definition, I/O and Power planning and Clock planning.  <b>Placement:</b> Goals and Objectives, Min-cut Placement algorithm, Iterative Placement Improvement, Physical Design Flow. (Text Book 1: Chapter 16: 16.1, 16.2.2, 16.2.4, 16.2.6, 16.3)</p>	8 Hours L2, L3



<b>Module-5</b>	8 Hours L2, L3
<b>Routing:</b> Global Routing: Goals and objectives, Global Routing Methods, Global routing between blocks, Back-annotation. Detailed Routing: Goals and objectives, Measurement of Channel Density, Left-Edge Algorithm, Area-Routing Algorithms, Multilevel routing, Timing –Driven detailed routing, Final routing steps. (Text Book 1: Chapter 17: 17.1.1, 17.1.3, 17.1.4, 17.1.7, 17.2.1, 17.2.2, 17.2.4, 17.2.6, 17.2.7, 17.2.8, 17.2.9)	

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Describe</b> application specific integrated circuits and its types.
CO2	<b>Analyze</b> various programmable ASIC logic cells and I/O cells.
CO3	<b>Understand</b> steps involved in Low-Level Design Entry and construction of ASIC using CAD tools.
CO4	<b>Implement</b> Floor planning and Placement Algorithms.
CO5	<b>Apply</b> various routing algorithms used in physical design.

**Textbooks:**

Michael John Sebastian Smith Addison, Application - Specific Integrated Circuits, - Wesley Professional 2005.

**Reference Books:**

1. Adel Sedra and K. C. Smith, Microelectronics Circuits Theory and Applications, 7th Edition, Oxford University Press, International Version, 2009.
2. Behzad Razavi, Design of Analog CMOS Integrated Circuits, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2007.
3. Sung Mo Kang and Yosuf Leblebici, CMOS Digital Integrated Circuits: Analysis and Design, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited.

**MOOCs:**

- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sV2xT-WCSSI>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=faiEVOOCe-s>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=arut8G4Ego0>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yyliRphXLq4>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=egfHY-N0t6Y>

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1.



**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	40	50
	CIE Test-2	40	
	CIE Test-3	40	
	Assignments	10	
SEE	Semester End Examination	50	50

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	2
CO2	3	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
CO3	3	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
CO4	3	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
CO5	3	3	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
<b>Average</b>	3	3	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	2	2	2

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



**SEMESTER –VIII**  
**Program Elective – 4**

**Course: Wireless Sensor Networks**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE824</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students are taught;

CLO1	Basic of Wireless Sensor Networks
CLO2	Fundamentals of MAC Layer protocols
CLO3	Routing Challenges and Design Issues in Wireless Sensor Networks
CLO4	Various Operating Systems for WSN.
CLO5	Applications of WSN

Content	No. of Hours / RBT levels
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-1</b></p> <p><b>Introduction and Overview of Wireless Sensor Networks:</b> Introduction, Background of Sensor Network Technology, Applications of Sensor Networks, Basic Overview of the Technology, Basic Sensor Network Architectural Elements.</p> <p><b>Basic Wireless Sensor Technology:</b> Introduction, Sensor Node Technology, Hardware and Software, Sensor Taxonomy, WN Operating Environment.</p> <p><b>Wireless Transmission Technology and Systems:</b> Introduction, Radio Technology Primer, Propagation and Propagation Impairments, Modulation, Available Wireless Technologies, Campus Applications, MAN/WAN Applications.(Text2: 1.1,1.2.1,3.1,3.2,3.3,3.4,4.1,4.2,4.3)</p>	8 Hours L2
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-2</b></p> <p><b>Medium Access Control Protocols:</b> Fundamentals of MAC protocols, Low duty cycle protocols and wakeup concepts, Contention based protocols.</p> <p><b>Schedule-based protocols:</b> SMAC, BMAC ,Traffic-adaptive medium access protocol (TRAMA),The IEEE 802.15.4 MAC protocol.(Text1: 5.1,5.2,5.3,5.4,5.5)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-3</b></p> <p><b>Routing Protocols for WSN:</b> Data Dissemination and Gathering, Routing Challenges and Design Issues in Wireless Sensor Networks, Network Scale and Time-Varying Characteristics, Resource Constraints, Sensor Applications Data Model, Routing Strategies in Wireless Sensor Networks, WSN Routing Techniques, Flooding and Its Variants, Sensor Protocols for Information via Negotiation, Low-Energy Adaptive Clustering Hierarchy, Power-Efficient Gathering in Sensor Information Systems, Directed Diffusion, Geographical Routing.(Text2:6.1,6.2,6.3.6.4,6.5)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-4</b></p> <p><b>Operating Systems and Execution Environments:</b> Embedded operating systems, Programming paradigms and application programming interfaces, Structure of operating system and protocol stack Dynamic energy and power management, Examples of Operating Systems, TinyOS, Mate: MagnetOS, MANTIS, OSPM - EYES OS, SenOS, EMERALDS,</p>	8 Hours L3

<b>PicOS:</b> Introduction to Tiny OS, NesC: Interfaces and Modules, Configurations and Wiring, Generic Components, Programming in Tiny OS using NesC, Emulator TOSSIM.(Text1:2.3-2.3.1 to 2.3.4. Text2:10.1,10.2,10.3,10.4)	
<b>Module-5</b> <b>APPLICATIONS OF WSN Applications:</b> Home Control, Building Automation, Industrial Automation, Medical Applications, Reconfigurable Sensor Networks, Highway Monitoring, Military Applications, Civil and Environmental Engineering Applications, Wildfire Instrumentation, Habitat Monitoring, Nanoscopic Sensor Applications. (Text 2: 2.3,2.4,2.5,2.6)	8 Hours L3

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Comprehend</b> the basics, characteristics and challenges of Wireless Sensor Network
CO2	<b>Apply</b> appropriate physical and MAC layer protocols to design a WSN.
CO3	<b>Identify</b> the suitable routing algorithm based on the network and user requirement.
CO4	<b>Describe</b> the OS used in Wireless Sensor Networks and build basic modules
CO5	<b>Explain</b> the applications of WSN in various fields

**Textbook:**

1. Holger Karl and Andreas Willig, Protocols and Architectures for Wireless Sensor Network, John Wiley & Sons, 2005.
2. Kazem Sohraby, Daniel Minoli and Taieb Znati, Wireless Sensor Networks Technology, Protocols, and Applications, John Wiley & Sons, 2007.

**Reference Books:**

1. K. Akkaya and M. Younis, A survey of routing protocols in wireless sensor networks, Elsevier Ad Hoc Network Journal, Vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 325—349.
2. Anna Hac, Wireless Sensor Network Designs, John Wiley & Sons Ltd.

**e- Books:**

<https://digitalforensicforest.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/10/WSN-kazem-sohraby.pdf>

**MOOCs:**

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105160>

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1.



**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses.**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	40	50
	CIE Test-2	40	
	CIE Test-3	40	
	Assignments	10	
SEE	Semester End Examination	50	50

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	2					1							2	2
CO2	1	2		2									1	1
CO3	2												1	1
CO4										2		2	1	1
CO5													2	2
<b>Average</b>	2	2		2		1				2		2	2	2

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



**SEMESTER –VIII**  
**Program Elective – 5**

**Course: Internet of Things and Cloud Computing**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE831</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	IoT and its deployment
CLO2	M2M and IoT system Management
CLO3	IoT Platforms and design Methodology
CLO4	Cloud computing and Virtualization
CLO5	Role of cloud computing in IoT.

<b>Content</b>	<b>No. of Hours / RBT levels</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-1</b></p> <p><b>Introduction to Internet of Things:</b> Introduction, Physical Design of IoT, Logic Design of IoT, IoT Enabling Technologies, IoT Levels &amp; Deployment Templates. Domain Specific IoTs- Home Automation, Environment (Text-1: 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, 2.1 &amp; 2.4)</p>	<b>8 Hours L2</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-2</b></p> <p><b>M2M and IoT System Management:</b> Difference between IoT and M2M , SDN and NFV for IoT</p> <p><b>IoT System Management with NETCONF-YANG:</b> Need for IoT Systems Management, Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP), Network Operator Requirements, NETCONF , YANG, IoT Systems Management with NETCONF-YANG (Text-1: 3.2, 3.3, 3.4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.4, 4.5 &amp; 4.6)</p>	<b>8 Hours L2</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-3</b></p> <p><b>IoT Platforms and Design Methodology:</b> IoT Design Methodology, Case Study on IoT System for Weather Monitoring , What is an IoT device, Exemplary device Raspberry Pi, About the board , Interfaces, Programming Raspberry pi with Python (Text1 :5.2, 5.3, 7.1, 7.3, 7.5 &amp; 7.6)</p>	<b>8 Hours L3</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-4</b></p> <p><b>Introduction to Cloud and Virtualization:</b> Introduction ,Cloud Computing at a Glance, The Vision of Cloud Computing, Defining a Cloud, A Closer Look, Cloud Computing Reference Model, Characteristics and Benefits, Challenges Ahead, Virtualization, Introduction, Characteristics of Virtualized, Environments Taxonomy of Virtualization Techniques, Execution Virtualization, Other Types of Virtualization, Virtualization and Cloud Computing, Pros and Cons of Virtualization, Technology Examples Xen: Paravirtualization, VMware: Full Virtualization, Microsoft –Hyper V (Text2: 1.1, chapter 3)</p>	<b>8 Hours L3</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-5</b></p> <p><b>Cloud Computing Architecture:</b> Cloud Computing Architecture, Introduction, Cloud Reference Model, Architecture, Infrastructure / Hardware as a Service, Platform as a Service, Software as a Service, Types of Clouds, Public Clouds, Private Clouds, Hybrid Clouds, Community Clouds, Economics of the Cloud, Open Challenges, Cloud Definition, Cloud</p>	<b>8 Hours L3</b>



Interoperability and Standards Scalability and Fault Tolerance Security, Trust, and Privacy Organizational Aspects (Text2 : chapter 4)	
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**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Explain</b> the various concept of the IoT and their technologies.
CO2	<b>Discuss</b> IoT system management through SNMP protocol
CO3	<b>Apply</b> IoT design methodology to develop simple programs using Raspberry pi board.
CO4	<b>Explain</b> cloud computing and Architecture.
CO5	<b>Describe</b> the Architectures, services and models of the cloud.

**Textbooks:**

1. Bahga, Arshdeep., Madiseti, Vijay. Internet of Things: A Hands-on Approach. United Kingdom: Arshdeep Bahga & Vijay Madiseti, 2014.
2. Rajkumar Buyya, Christian Vecchiola, and Thamarai Selvi Mastering Cloud. Computing McGraw Hill Education,2013

**Reference Books:**

1. Jayaswal, Kallakurchi, Houde, Shah, KLSI, Cloud Computing Black Book,, Dreamtech Press,2012

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses.**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>





CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
C01	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
C02	-	-	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3
C03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
C04	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
C05	-	-	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3
<b>Average</b>	-	1	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



**SEMESTER – VIII**  
**Program Elective – 5**

**Course:** High-Performance Computer Networks

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE832</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Prerequisites:** Computer Communication Networks

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Communication Networks, Network Services, and layered Architecture
CLO2	Different Internet protocols
CLO3	Circuit-Switched Networks and Wireless Networks

<b>Content</b>	<b>No. of Hours/ RBT levels</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 1</b></p> <p><b>History of Communication Networks:</b> History of Communication Networks, Networking principles, Future Networks Internet, Pure ATM Network, Cable Network, Wireless. (Text-1,1.1 to 1.3.4)</p>	8 Hours L2
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 2</b></p> <p><b>Network Services and Layered Architectures:</b> Applications, Traffic characterization and quality of service, Network services, High-Performance networks, Network Elements, Basic Network Mechanisms, Layered Architecture, Open data network model, Network architectures, Network bottlenecks. (Text-1,2.1 to 2.10)</p>	8 Hours L2
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 3</b></p> <p><b>The Internet and TCP/IP Networks:</b> The Internet, Overview of Internet Protocols, Internet Protocol, TCP and UDP, Internet success and limitation, Performance of TCP/IP Networks. (Text-1,4.1 to 4.6)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 4</b></p> <p><b>Circuit Switched Networks:</b> Performance of Circuit-Switched Networks, SONET, Dense Wave-Division Multiplexing (DWDM), Fiber to the Home, Digital Subscriber Line (DSL), Intelligent Networks, CATV (Text-1, 5.1 to 5.7)</p>	8 Hours L2
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module 5</b></p> <p><b>Wireless Networks:</b> The Wireless Channel, Link Level Design, Channel Access, Network Design, Wireless Networks Today, Future Systems and Standards. (Text-1, 7.2 to 7.7)</p>	8 Hours L3

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	Understand the communication network principles and future networks.
CO2	Understand the network services and layered architectures.
CO3	Explain the Internet and different protocols.
CO4	Understand the performance of circuit-switched networks
CO5	Explain the design principle and channel access for wireless Networks



**Textbooks:**

1. Jean Warland, Pravin Varaiya: Morgan “High-Performance Communication Networks”, Kauffman/Elsevier 2nd Edition Kaufmann Publishers 2000

**Reference Books:**

1. William Stallings “High-Speed Networks and Internet: Performance and Quality of Service” Pearson Edu., 2001.
2. James F.Kurose, Keith W.Ross “Computer Networks”, ,2<sup>nd</sup> Edition , Pearson Education 2003

**MOOCs:**

- [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23\\_cs35/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_cs35/preview)  
<https://www.coursera.org/learn/computer-networking>  
[https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22\\_cs19/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_cs19/preview)

**Scheme of Examination:****Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

CO-PO and PSO Mapping														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
CO2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
CO3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
CO4	3	2	2			-	-	-	-	-	-		1	2
CO5	2	2	2			-	-	-	-	-	-		1	2
<b>Average</b>	2	2	2			-	-	-	-	-	-		1	2

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3

**SEMESTER – VIII**  
**Program Elective – 5**

**COURSE:** Multimedia Communication

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE833</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Prerequisites:** Computer Communication Networks

**Course Objectives:** Students will be taught;

<b>CLO1</b>	Fundamentals of Multimedia Communication and different multimedia networks and applications.
<b>CLO2</b>	Digitization principle techniques required to analyze different media types.
<b>CLO3</b>	Text and Image Compression techniques and gain knowledge of DMS.
<b>CLO4</b>	Audio and Video compression techniques.
<b>CLO5</b>	Gain fundamental knowledge about multimedia communication across different networks.

<b>Content</b>	<b>No. of Hours/ RBT levels</b>
<b>Module 1</b> <b>Multimedia Communications:</b> Introduction, Multimedia information representation, multimedia networks, multimedia applications and networking terminology. (Text 1)	8 Hours L2
<b>Module 2</b> <b>Information Representation:</b> Introduction, Digitization principles, Text, Images, Audio and Video. (Text 1)	8 Hours L2
<b>Module 3</b> <b>Text and image compression:</b> Introduction, Compression principles, text compression, image Compression. (Text 1) <b>Distributed multimedia systems:</b> Introduction, main Features of a DMS, Resource management of DMS, Networking, Multimedia operating systems (Text 2).	8 Hours L2
<b>Module 4</b> <b>Audio and video compression:</b> Introduction, Audio compression, video compression, video compression principles, video compression. (Text 1).	8 Hours L2
<b>Module 5</b> <b>Multimedia Communication Across Networks:</b> Packet audio/video in the network environment, Video transport across generic networks, Multimedia Transport across ATM Networks. (Text 2).	8 Hours L2



**COURSE OUTCOMES:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to;

<b>CO1</b>	<b>Explain</b> the basic of different multimedia networks & applications.
<b>CO2</b>	<b>Analyze</b> different media types to represent them in digital form.
<b>CO3</b>	<b>Compare</b> different types of text and images using different compression techniques
<b>CO4</b>	<b>Explain</b> the different types of compression techniques to compress audio and video.
<b>CO5</b>	<b>Describe</b> multimedia Communication across Networks.

*Text books:*

1. Fred Halsall, Multimedia Communications: Applications, Networks, Protocols and Standards, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Pearson education, 2001.
2. K. R. Rao, Zoran S. Bojkovic, Dragorad A. Milovanovic, Multimedia Communication Systems, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Pearson education, 2004.

*Reference book:*

1. Raifsteinmetz, Klara Nahrstedt, Multimedia: Computing, Communications and Applications, 1st Edition, Pearson education, 2002.

### **Scheme of Examination:**

#### **Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

#### **Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>



### CO-PO and PSO Mapping

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
CO2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
CO3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
CO4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
CO5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
<b>Average</b>	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3



**SEMESTER – VIII**  
**Program Elective – 5**

**Course:** Digital Switching Systems

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECE834</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>3:0:0</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>03</b>

**Course Learning Objectives:** Students will be taught;

CLO1	Basics of telecommunication networks and digital transmission of data.
CLO2	Evolution of switching systems and the digital switching.
CLO3	Telecommunication traffic and its measurements.
CLO4	Technologies associated with the data switching operations.
CLO5	Hardware and software architecture of Digital Switching Systems.

<b>Content</b>	<b>No. of Hours / RBT levels</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-1</b></p> <p><b>Development of telecommunications:</b> Network structure, Network services, terminology, Regulation, Standards. Introduction to telecommunications transmission, Power levels, Four wire circuits, Digital transmission, FDM, TDM, PDH and SDH. (Text 1: 1.1 to 1.6 and 2.1 to 2.7)</p>	8 Hours L2
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-2</b></p> <p><b>Evolution of switching systems:</b> Introduction, Message switching, Circuit switching, Functions of switching systems, Distribution frames, Electronic switching. (Text 1: 3.1 to 3.3 3.5, 3.8, 3.11)</p> <p><b>Switching system fundamentals:</b> Introduction, Digital Switching System Analysis, Basic Central Office Linkages, switching system hierarchy, Evolution of digital switching systems, Stored program control switching systems, Digital Switching System Fundamentals, Building blocks of a digital switching system, Basic call processing. (Text 2: 1.1 to 1.4)</p>	8 Hours L2
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-3</b></p> <p><b>Telecommunication Traffic:</b> Introduction, the unit of Traffic, Congestion, Traffic measurement, a mathematical model, lost call systems, Queuing systems. (Text 1: 4.1 to 4.7)</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-4</b></p> <p><b>Switching System Software:</b> Introduction, Scope, Basic Software Architecture, Call Models, Software Linkages during a Call, Call Features (Text 2: 5.1 to 5.6).</p> <p><b>Maintenance of Digital Switching Systems:</b> Software Maintenance, Interfaces of a Typical Digital Switching Central office, A methodology for Reporting and correction of Field Problems, Diagnostic Capabilities for proper maintenance on Digital Switching systems. (Text 2: 7.3, 7.4, 7.8 and 7.9).</p>	8 Hours L3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Module-5</b></p> <p><b>A Generic Digital Switching System Model:</b> Introduction, Scope, Hardware Architecture, Software Architecture, Recovery Strategy, A simple Call Through a Digital Switching System, Some common characteristics of Digital Switching Systems, Analysis Report. (Text 2: 9.1 to 9.8)</p>	8 Hours L2



**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1	<b>Describe</b> the electromechanical switching systems and its comparison with the digital switching.
CO2	<b>Describe</b> the building blocks of digital switching systems and its functions.
CO3	<b>Determine</b> the telecommunication traffic and its measurements.
CO4	<b>Explain</b> Digital Switching software and its maintenance.
CO5	<b>Elaborate</b> the functions of A Generic Digital Switching Systems Model.

**Textbooks:**

1. J E Flood, Telecommunications Switching, Traffic and Networks, 22<sup>nd</sup> impression, Pearson Education Ltd, 2016.
2. Syed R. Ali, Digital Switching Systems, McGraw Hill Education (india) Private Limited, 16<sup>th</sup> reprint, 2018.

**Reference Book:**

1. John C Bellamy, Digital Telephony: Wiley India Pvt. Ltd, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2008.

**Scheme of Examination:**

**Semester End Examination (SEE):**

**SEE Question paper is to be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.** There will be two full questions (with a maximum of three sub questions) from each module carrying 20 marks each. Students are required to answer any **five full questions** choosing at least **one full question** from each module.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

**Three Tests are to be conducted for 40 marks each. Average of Marks scored in all three tests is added to test component.** CIE is executed by way of quizzes / Alternate Assessment Tools (AATs), and three tests. **Some possible AATs:** Seminar/assignments/ mini-projects/ concept videos/ partial reproduction of research work/ group activity/ any other. Typical Evaluation pattern for regular courses is shown in Table 1

**Table 1: Distribution of weightage for CIE & SEE of Regular courses**

	Component	Marks	Total Marks
CIE	CIE Test-1	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
	CIE Test-2	<b>40</b>	
	CIE Test-3	<b>40</b>	
	Assignments	<b>10</b>	
SEE	Semester End Examination	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>100</b>

<b>CO-PO and PSO Mapping</b>														
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
CO4	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	1
CO5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	1
<b>Average</b>	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	1

Low-1: Medium-2: High-3





## SEMESTER – VIII

**Course:** Project Work Phase-II

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECEP84</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>2 hr/week</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>3</b>

### **CIE procedure for Project Work Phase - II:**

**(i) Single discipline:** The CIE marks shall be awarded by a committee consisting of the Head of the concerned Department and two senior faculty members of the Department, one of whom shall be the Guide.

The CIE marks awarded for the project work phase -II, shall be based on the evaluation of the project work phase -II Report, project presentation skill and question and answer session in the ratio 50:25:25. The marks awarded for the Project report shall be the same for all the batch mates.

**(ii) Interdisciplinary:** Continuous Internal Evaluation shall be group wise at the college level with the participation of all guides of the college. Participation of external guide/s, if any, is desirable.

The CIE marks awarded for the project work phase -II, shall be based on the evaluation of the project work phase -II Report, project presentation skill and question and answer session in the ratio 50:25:25. The marks awarded for the Project report shall be the same for all the batch mates.

### **SEE for Project Work Phase - II:**

**(i) Single discipline:** Contribution to the project and the performance of each group shall be assessed individually in semester end examination (SEE) conducted at the department.

**(ii) Interdisciplinary:** Contribution to the project and the performance of each group shall be assessed individually in semester end examination (SEE) conducted separately at the departments to which the student/s belongs to.



## SEMESTER – VIII

### Course: Technical Seminar

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>22ECES85</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Hours/Week (L: T: P)</b>	<b>One hour/week</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Examination Hours</b>	<b>-</b>

The CIE marks awarded for Technical Seminar shall be based on the evaluation of Seminar Report, Presentation skill and Question and Answer session in the ratio 50:25:25.




## SEMESTER – VIII

### Course: Internship

Course Code	22INT86	CIE Marks	100
Hours/Week (L: T: P)	---	SEE Marks	-
No. of Credits	2	Examination Hours	-

All the students admitted to III year of BE/B.Tech shall have to undergo mandatory internship of 4 weeks during the vacation of VI and VII semesters and /or VII and VIII semesters. A examination shall be conducted during VIII semester and the prescribed credit shall be included in VIII semester. Internship shall be considered as a head of passing and shall be considered for the award of degree. Those, who do not take-up/complete the internship shall be declared fail and shall have to complete during subsequent examination after satisfying the internship requirements.

  
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